



ARECACEAE
PACIFIQUE

PRINCIPES REPRODUCTIVE ARCHITECTURE

<http://amapstudio.cirad.fr/soft/principes/start>



Hervé Rey, René Lecoultre, Sébastien Griffon, 2015

Phoenix dactylifera :
Separate trees



Elaeis guineensis : Separate inflorescences



Male Inflorescence



Female Inflorescence

Cocos nucifera : mixed inflorescences



PLANT PARAMETERS

Reproductive parameters

Principes_v2014c.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

Fichier Accueil Insertion Mise en page Formules Données Révision Affichage Compléments Acrobat

A1 Fx ^bck

PALM TREE

Version	Name	Age	Sex	Fronds Torsion	Pinnae Orientation
String	Nb of CU	Code	Frequency %	Direction Code	Exception %
v2014c	PRINCIPES	100	1	5.00	1
PalmTreeName	SimulationAge	PalmTreeSex	InflorescenceSex_1	PalmTreeDeviationDirection_L2	PalmTreeLeafeChoice
		0 = Male 1 = Female 2 = M or F 3 = M & F	if Type = 2 F on Total	1 = clockwise -1 = counterc	1 = Induplicate = Phoenix -1 = Reduplicate = Elaeis

SIMULATION

Seed	Output	Reference	Mode	Complexity	Element Length Unit	
random	geometry	rank	simulation	simulation	for geometry	
Nb	Nb of CU	rank	Code	Code	cm	
567	100	17	0	1	30	
SimulationSeed	SimulationOutputStep	SimulationStructureAge	SimulationMode	SimulationStructureComplexity	PalmTreeGeometryLengthUnit_L2_3	
		Frond & Inflorescence	0 = structural 1 = Growth 2 = functional	Spear Frond Nervure Stump	Stalk Bract	Pinnae Spikelet

COULEURS

Frond_Nervure	Spear	Stem	Stump	Pinnae_1	Pinnae_2	Pinnae_3
R 122	28	127	153	50	28	28
V 160	228	102	102	200	228	228
B 0	28	0	51	50	28	28

Inflo_Stalk	Bract	Spikelet	Female Flower	Male Flower	Fruit
R 255	115	255	255	255	223
V 179	105	179	255	255	40
B 0	79	0	153	153	3

IGAP Principes_v2014c Summary PLANT STEM_Geom SPEAR FROND_Prod FROND_NERVURE_Geom STUMP

0 90% 6

0 = Whole Palm-tree
1 = Whole Fronds
2 = Whole Inflos
3 = Stem
4 = One Frond 3D
5 = One Inflo 3D
6 = One Leaflet 3D
7 = One Spikelet 3 D
8 = One Frond 2D
9 = One Inflo 2D
10 = One Leaflet 2D
11 = One Spikelet 2D

Palm-Tree Sex

Cocos nucifera



Phoenix dactylifera



Elaeis guineensis

1- Phenomena

Palm-tree Sex code

Female Bunches Ratio

Principes_v2014c.xlsx - Microsoft Excel										
Fichier	Accueil	Insertion	Mise en page	Formules	Données	Revision	Affichage	Compléments	Acrobat	
A1				fbc						T
PALM TREE										
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String	Nb of CU	Code	Frequency	Direction	Exception					
v2014c	PRINCIPES	100	1	%	Code	%				
PalmTreeName	SimulationAge	PalmTreeSex	InflorescenceSex_1	PalmTreeDeviationDirection_L2						
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SIMULATION										
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random	geometry	rank	simulation	simulation	for geometry					
Nb	Nb of CU	rank	Code	Code	cm	cm	cm			
567	100	17	0	1	30	20	10			
SimulationSeed	SimulationOutputStep	SimulationStructureAge	SimulationMode	SimulationStructureComplexity						
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R 255	115	255	255	255	223					
V 179	105	179	255	255	40					
B 0	79	0	153	153	3					

Palm-Tree Sex

Cocos nucifera



2

Male
&
Female
Mixed
Inflorescence



0

Male
Palm
Tree

Phoenix dactylifera



1

Female
Palm
Tree

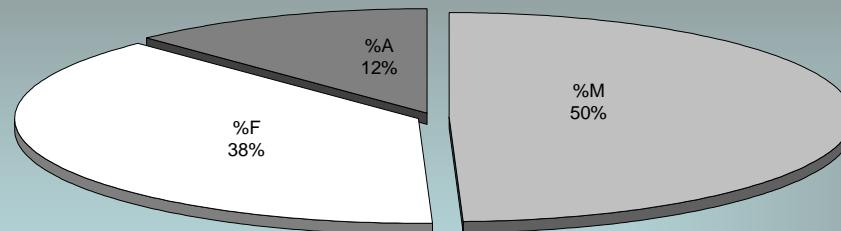


3

Male
&
Female
Separated
Inflorescence

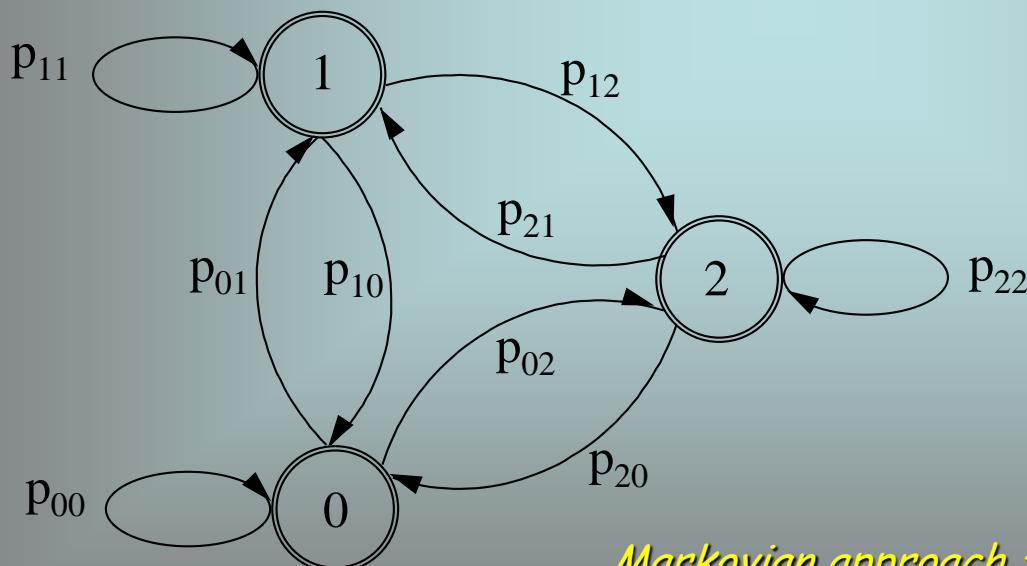
Elaeis guineensis

3- We observe



Rey & al, 1992

For Male & Female Palm-tree with separated inflorescence

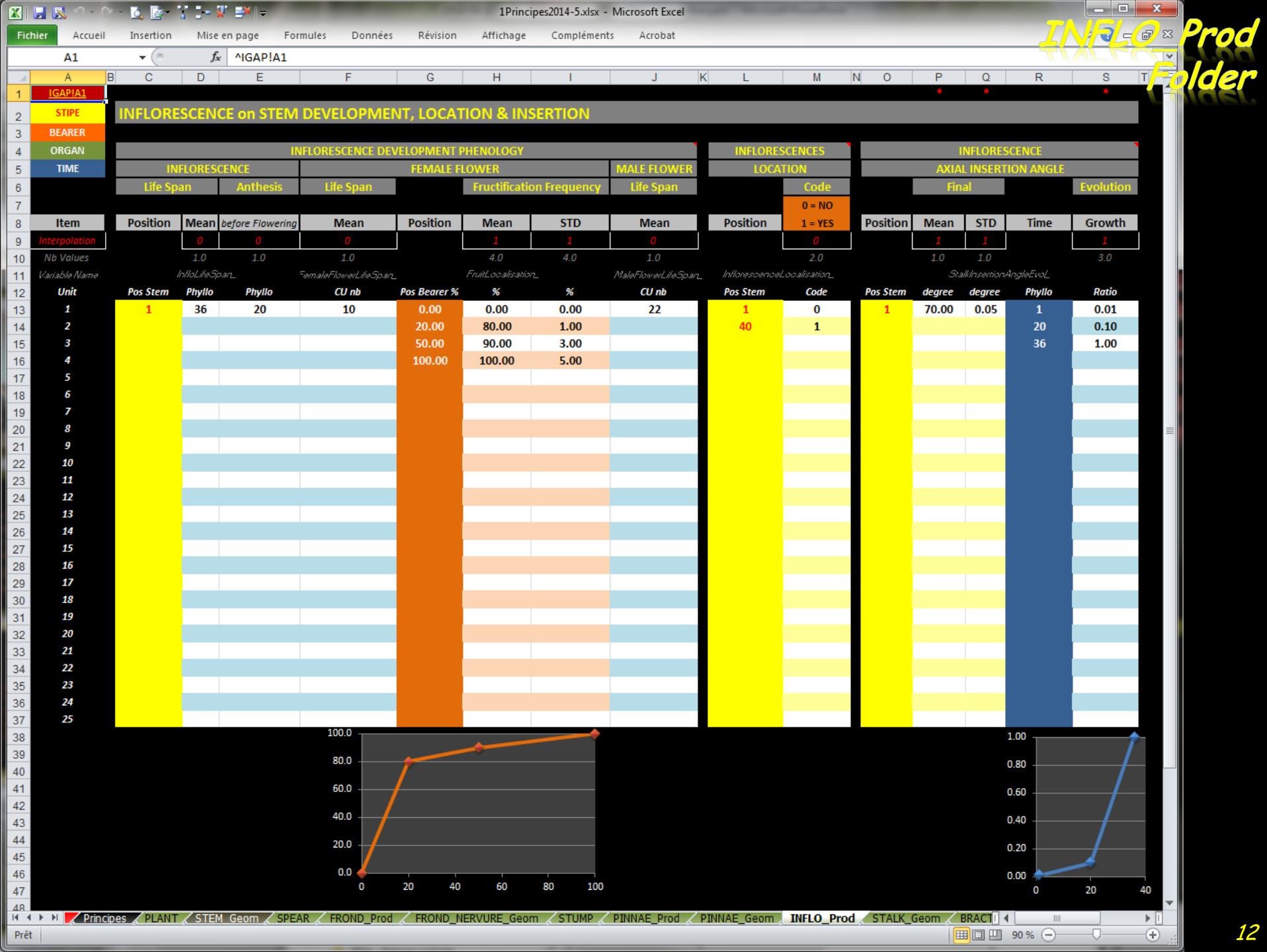


Elaeis guineensis

Markovian approach for sexualisation modelling

INFLORESCENCE PRODUCTION





For
INFLORESCENCE RADIAL INSERTION ANGLE

See
FROND_Prod Folder

In
***PRINCIPES – Vegetative
Presentation***

Phoenix dactylifera

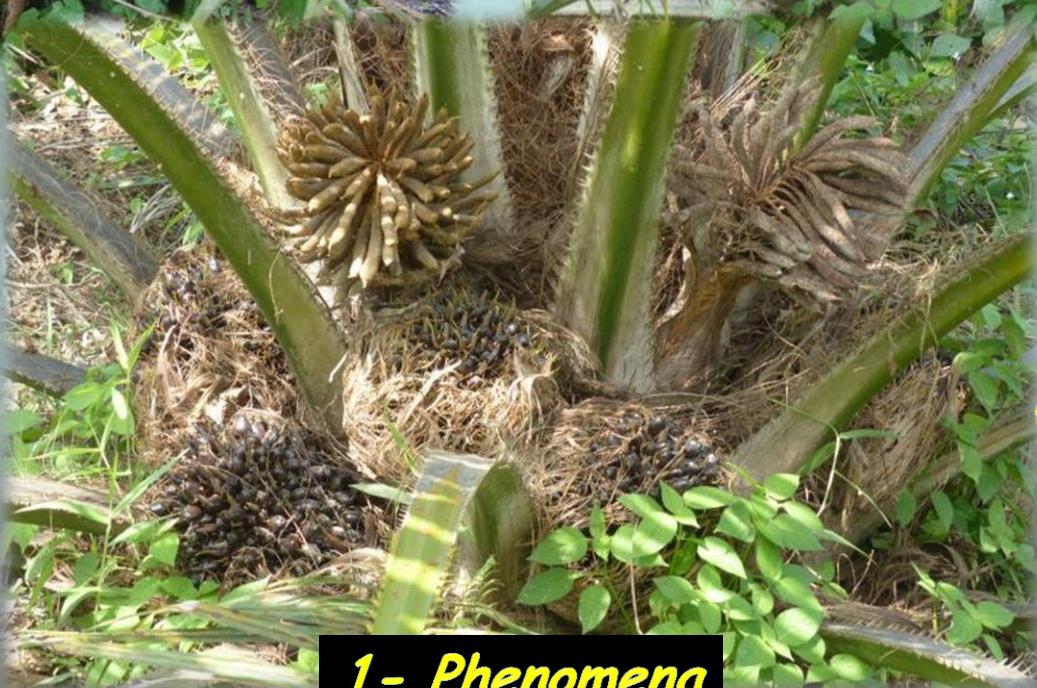


Elaeis guineensis



1 - Phenomena

Cocos nucifera



Elaeis guineensis



Elaeis guineensis



Elaeis guineensis

Phoenix dactylifera

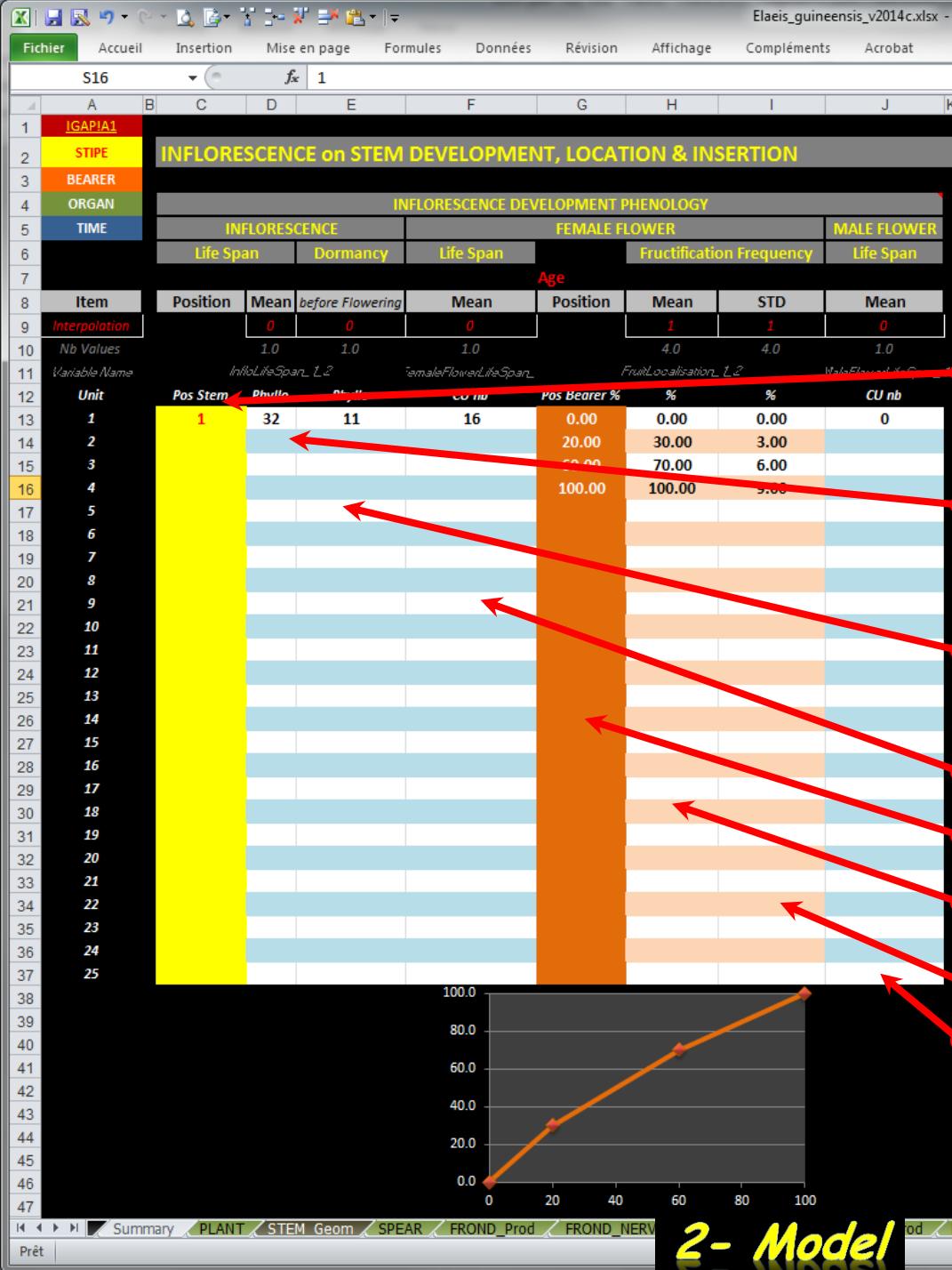


Phoenix dactylifera





Cocos nucifera

Inflorescence
Phenology

Absolut position of inflorescence on the stipe

Inflorescence life span (since initiation) before harvest

Inflorescence Dormancy (since initiation) before anthesis

Female Flower life span (since initiation)

Female Flower position on Spikelet

Female Flower Fructification frequency

Female Flower Fructification std of Freq

Male flower Life Span (since initiation)

Inflorescence Phenology

Elaeis_guineensis_v2014c.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

INFLORESCENCE on STEM DEVELOPMENT, LOCATION & INSERTION

Item	Position	Mean	before Flowering	Mean	Age			Position	Code	0 = NO	1 = YES	Position	Mean	STD	Time	Growth	
					INFLORESCENCE	FEMALE FLOWER	MALE FLOWER						INFLORESCENCES	INFLORESCENCE	AXIAL INSERTION ANGLE	Final	Evolution
Nb Values		1.0	1.0	1.0									1.0	2.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
Variable Name					InitialLifeSpan_L2	FemaleDormancySpan	FruitLocalisation_L2	MaleFloweringLifeSpan_1	InflorescenceLocalisation_1								
Unit	Pos Stem	Phylo	Phylo	CU nb	Pos Bearer %	%	%	CU nb	Pos Stem	Code	Pos Stem	degree	degree	Phylo	Ratio		
1	1	32	11	16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	1	0	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.10		
2					20.00	30.00	3.00		70	1	70	35.00	0.35	12	0.40		
3					60.00	70.00	6.00				160	30.00	0.30	17	0.55		
4					100.00	100.00	9.00				320	27.00	0.27	32	1.00		
5											400	25.00	0.25				
6											500	22.00	0.22				
7																	
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36																	
37																	
38																	

2- Model

Inflorescences are labelled
according to
their corresponding palm

Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

Inflorescence positions in the crown

Elaeis guineensis

3- We measure

Inflorescence positions in the crown

Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

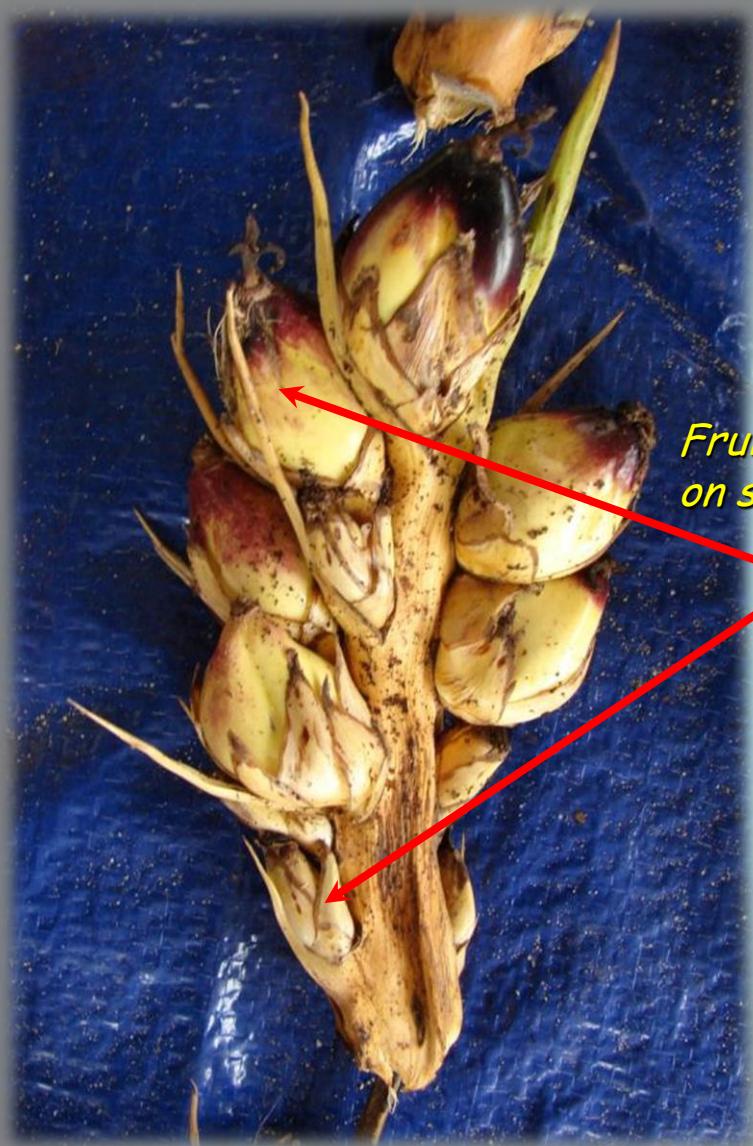
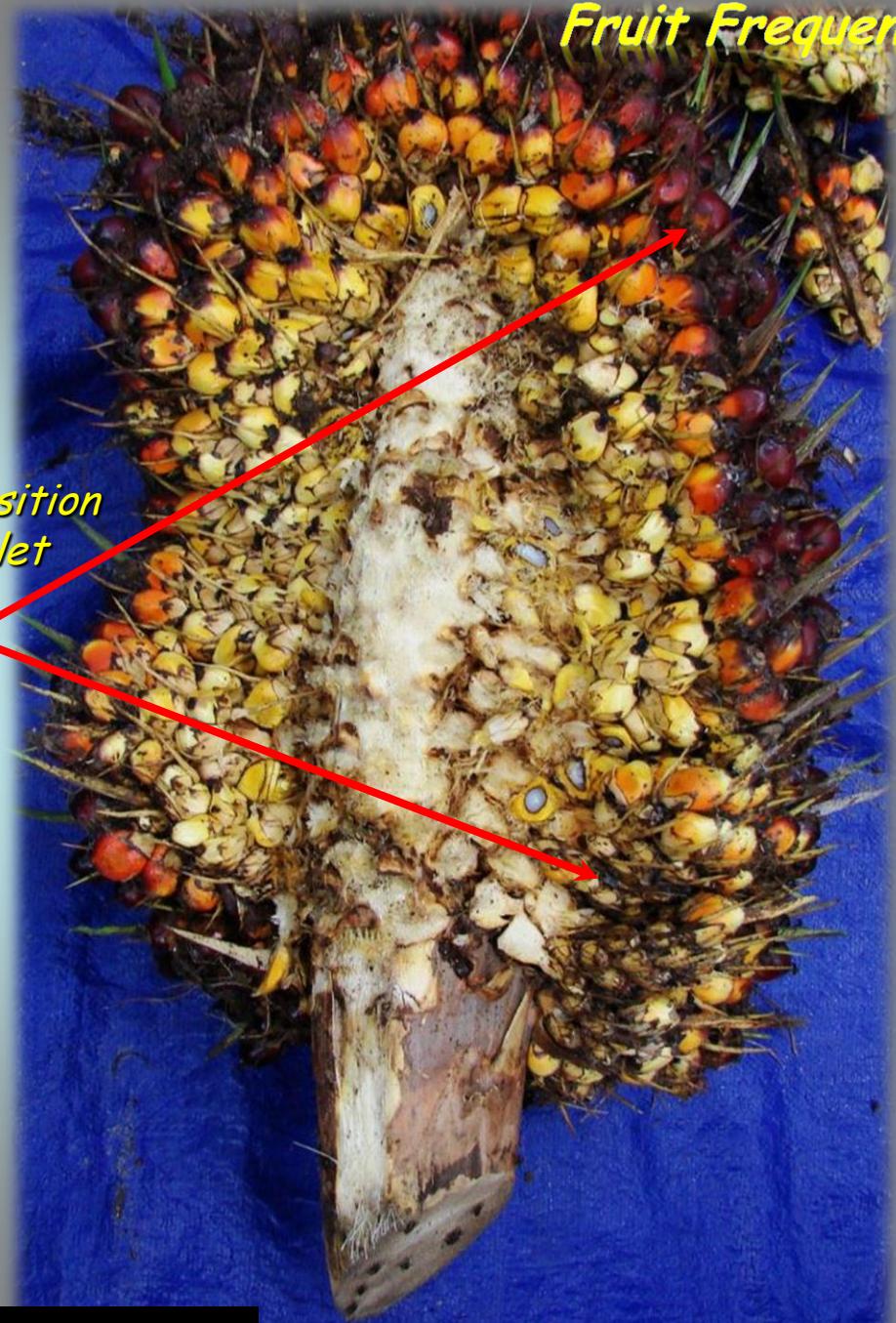


Inflorescence positions in the crown

Cocos nucifera

3- We measure

Fruit Frequency



3- We measure

Phoenix dactylifera



3- We measure



3- We measure



Cocos nucifera

- 1- Determine inflorescence number (axillary frond)**
- 2- Determine frond number before anthesis**
-> « dormancy »
- 3- Determine lower frond number when harvesting**
-> « Life Span »
- 4- Determine flower positions on spikelets**
- 5- Determine fruit positions on same spikelets**
- 6- Compute fruit occurrence as a function
of its relative length position on spikelet**



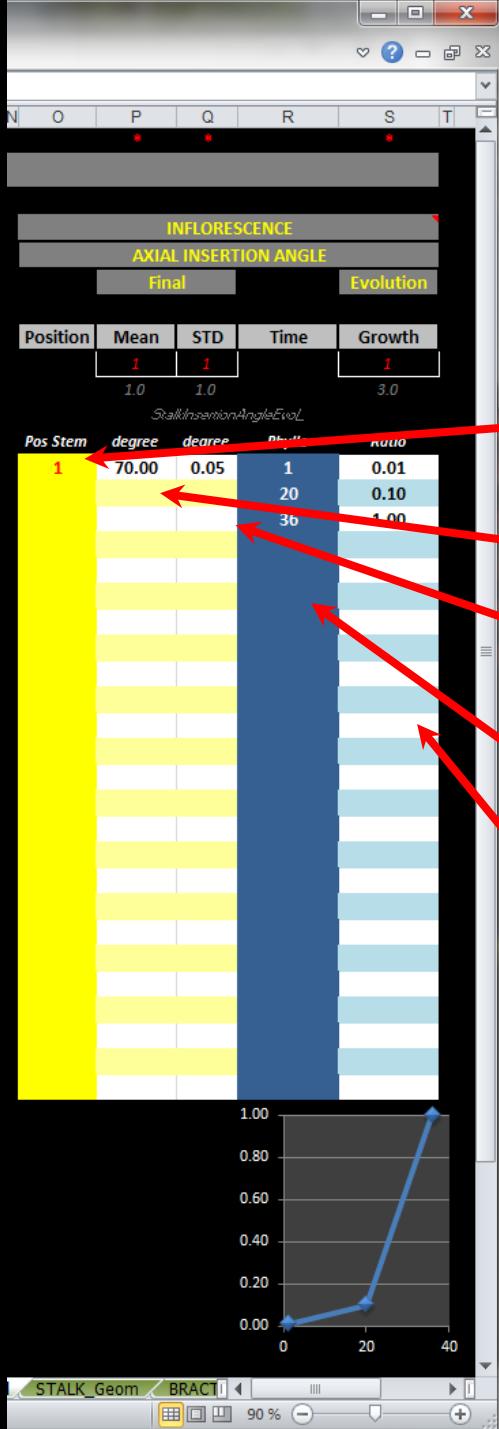
*Stalk
Axial Insertion Angle*



1 - Phenomena



Cocos nucifera



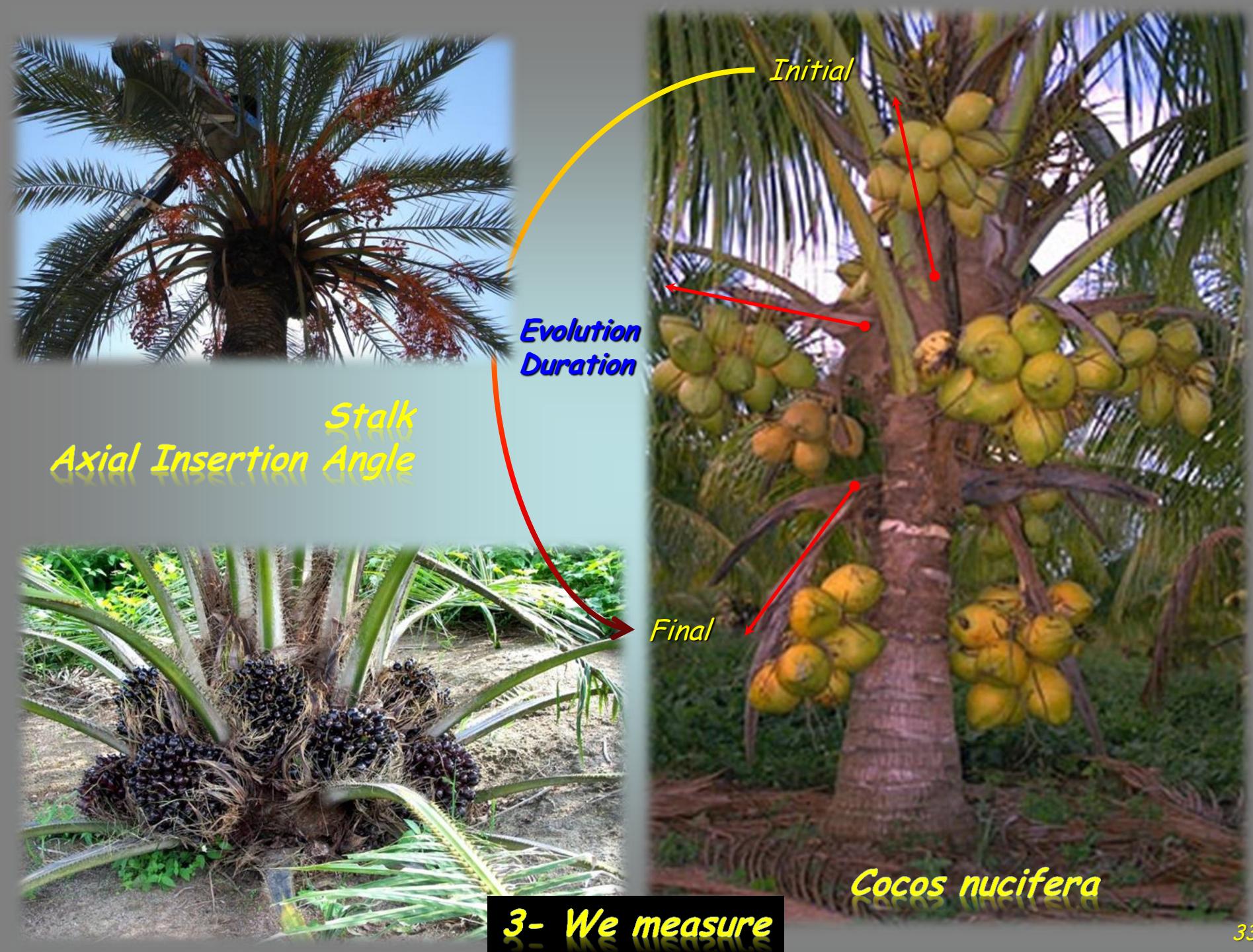
Absolute position of inflorescence on the stipe

Final Inflorescence insertion angle

Final Inflorescence insertion angle standard variation

*Duration (in phyllochrons)
For axial insertion angle evolution*

Ratio for axial insertion angle along time



- 1- Determine inflorescence ranks
at least first and last ones*
- 2- Measure corresponding stalk axial insertion angles (photo)*
- 3- Keep last inflorescence as reference angle (final)*
- 4- Stalks axial insertion angles are expressed
through a ratio of this final angle*

PHENOLOGY

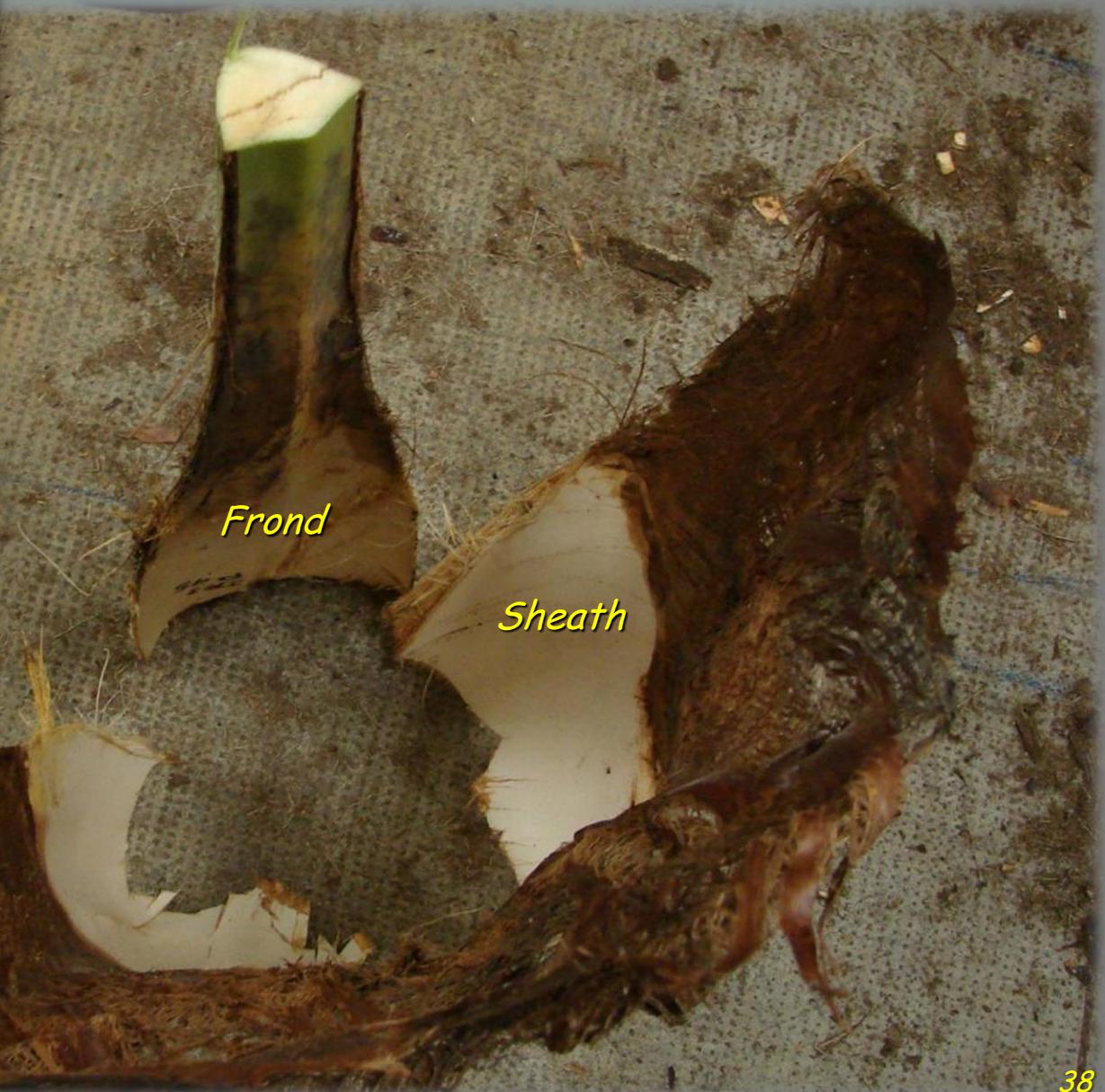


Fronds and axillary Inflorescences



Frond & inflorescence

Frond & Sheath

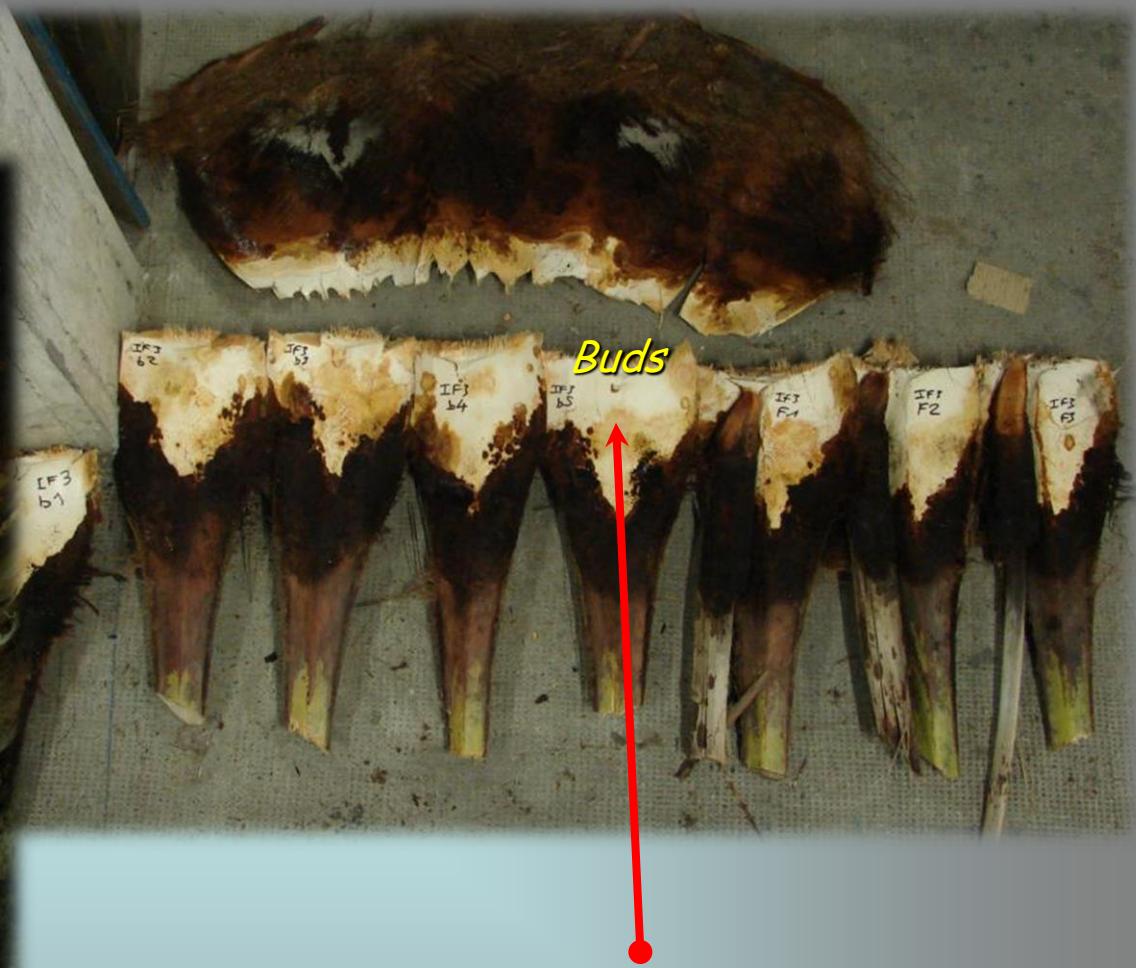
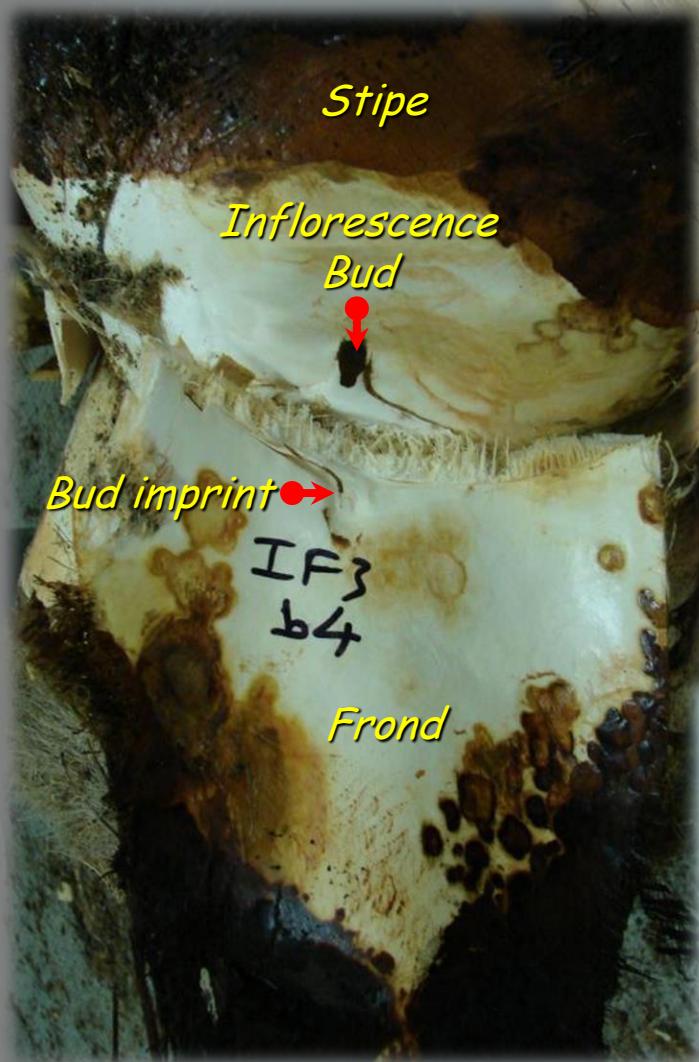


Frond, Bract, Stalk & Sheath



Frond & Sheath





Inflorescence number

Inflorescence number

Frond & axillary inflorescence

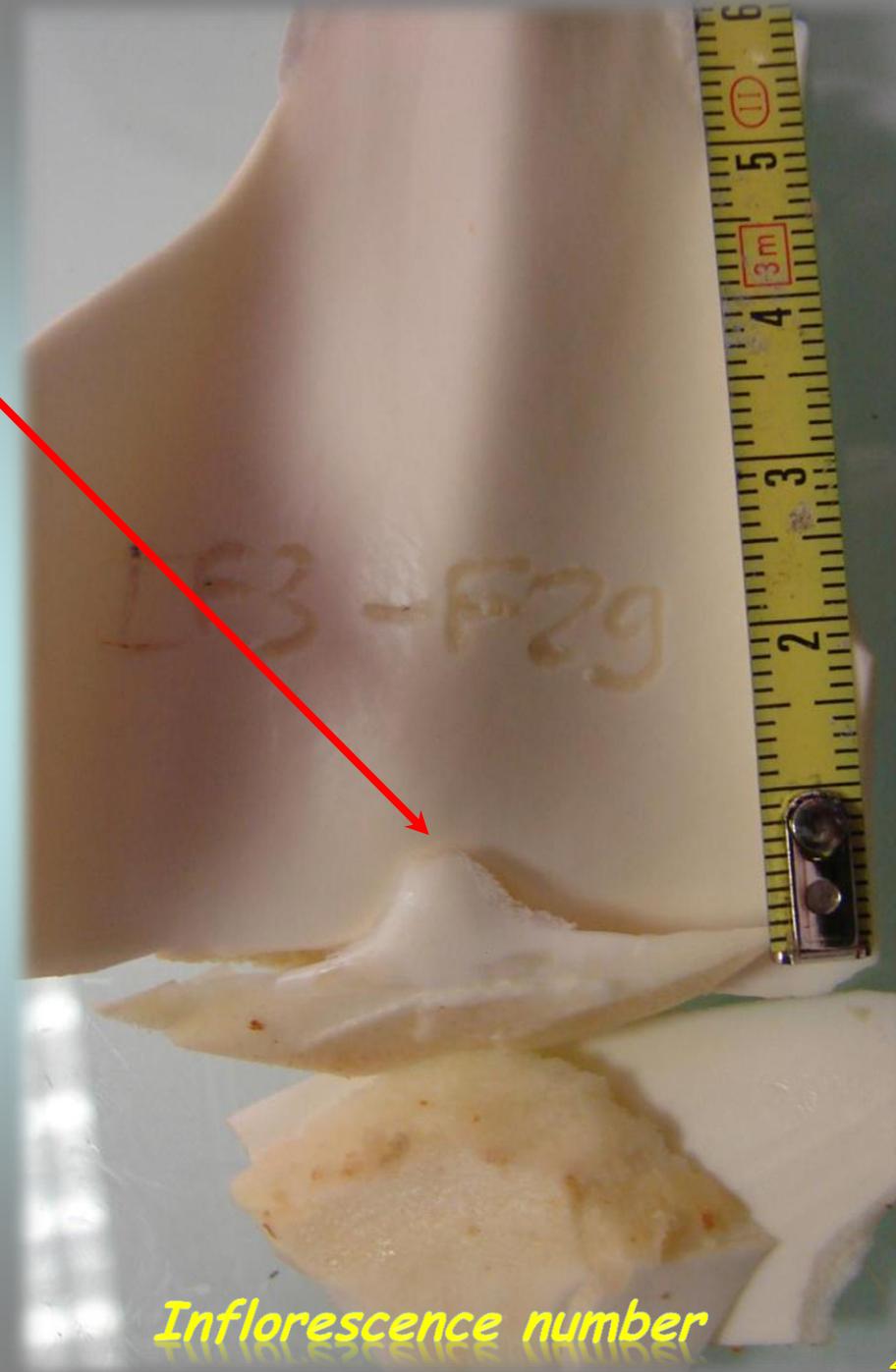
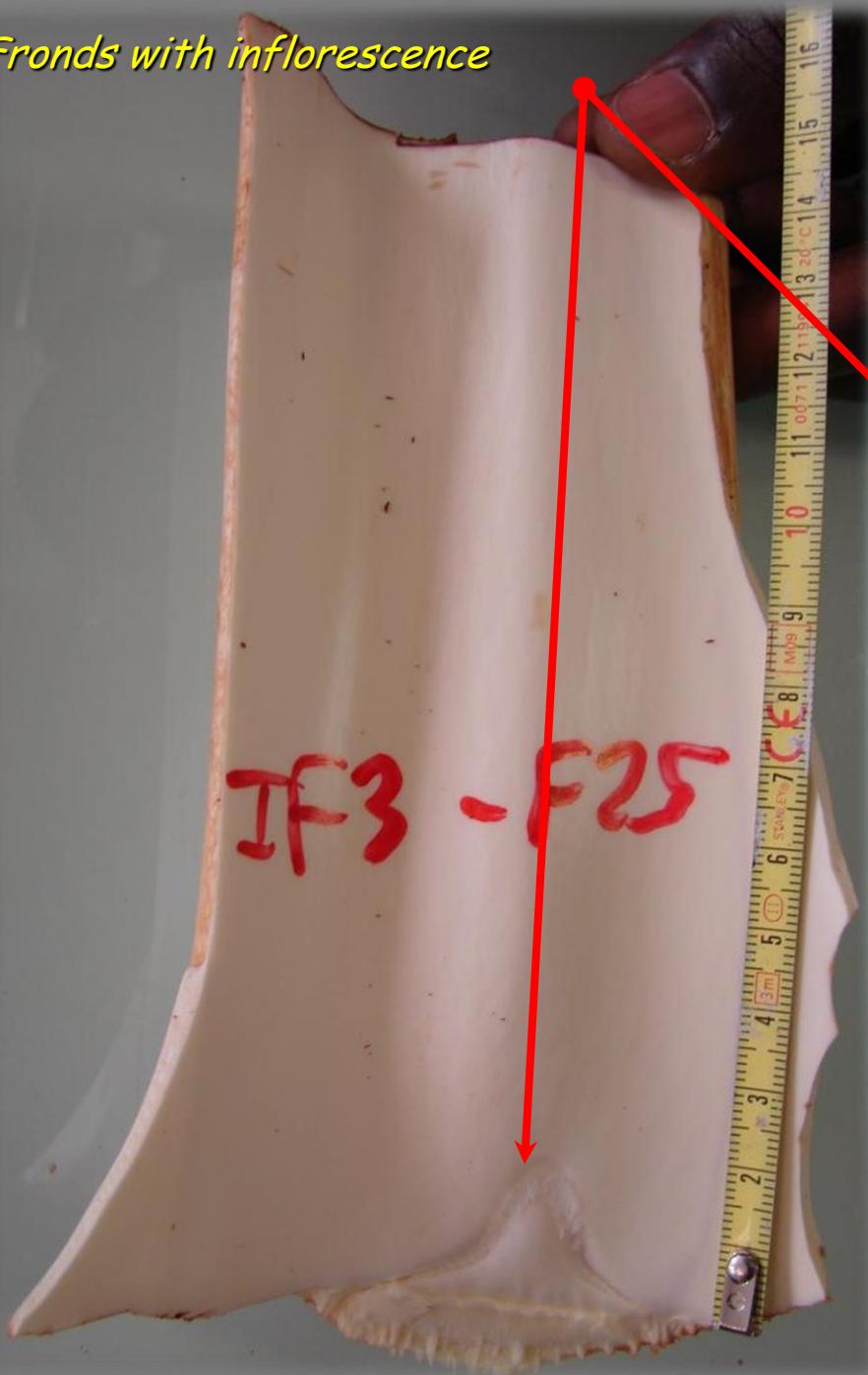
Frond IF³
F19

Inflorescence number

*Frond & axillary inflorescence
Bract & petiole*



Fronds with inflorescence



Inflorescence number

Inflorescence number

IF3
F22

« Heart »

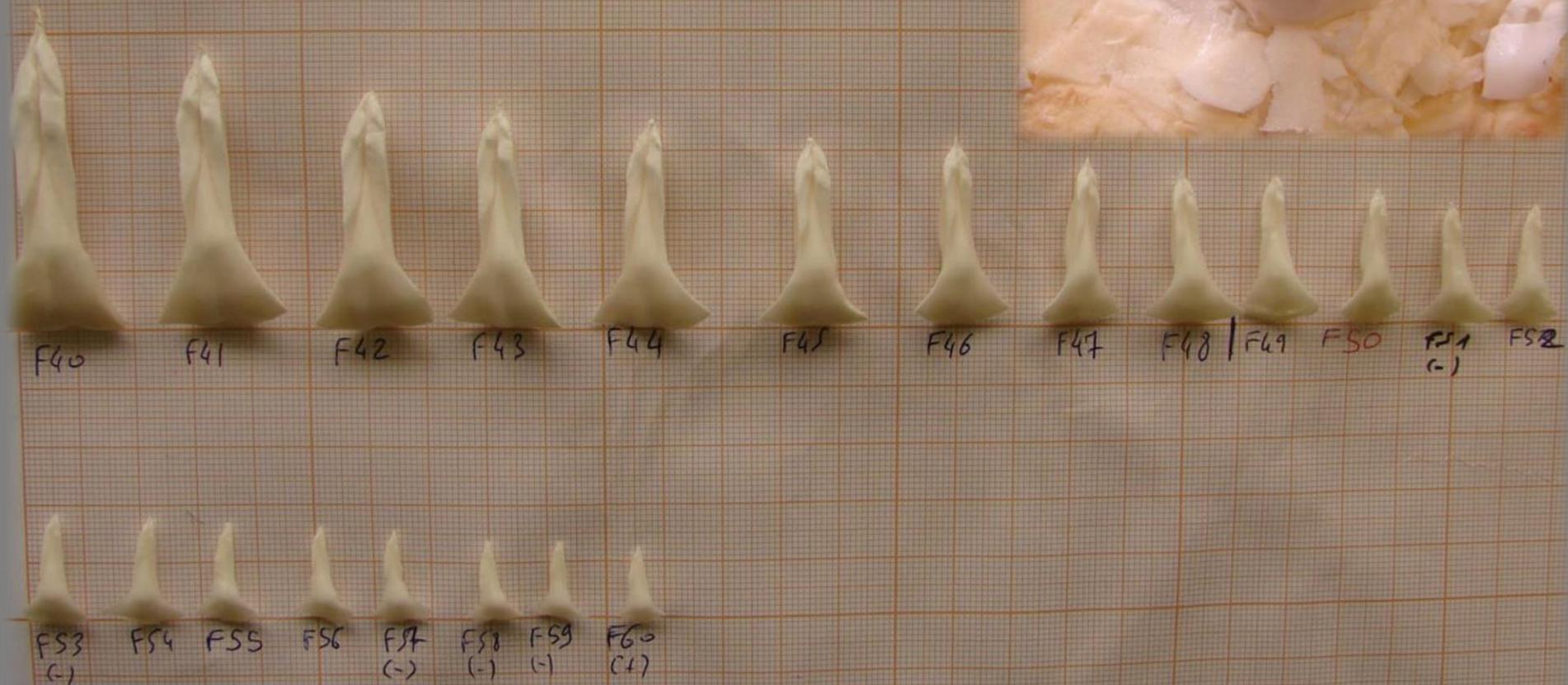
odd



Inflorescence number

Inflorescence number

Fronds without inflorescence (not initiated)



INFLORESCENCE GEOMETRY

Stalk
Length



1 - Phenomena

Stalk Length : acrotony in the crown...



A	B	C	D	E	F
1	IGAPIA1				
2	STIPE	STALK SIZE & GEOMETRY			
3	BEARER				
4	ORGAN	STALK			
5	TIME	LENGTH			
6		Final			
7		Length			
8	Item	Position	Mean	STD	
9	Interpolation		1	1	
10	Nb Values		6.0	6.0	
11	Variable Name	StalkLength_L2			
12	Unit	Pos Stem	cm	cm	
13	1	1	15.00	1.00	
14	2	70	20.00	3.00	
15	3	160	25.00	4.00	
16	4	320	30.00	4.20	
17	5	400	35.00	4.30	
18	6	500	40.00	4.50	
19	7				
20	8				
21	9				
22	10				
23	11				
24	12				
25	13				
26	14				
27	15				
28	16				
29	17				
30	18				
31	19				
32	20				
33	21				
34	22				
35	23				
36	24				
37	25				
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42					
43					
44					
45					
46					
47					
48					
49					
50					

Absolute position of stalk on the stipe

Average stalk length

Standard deviation on stalk length

Stalk length



3- We measure

- 1- Determine stalk position on the stipe*
- 2- Measure stalk nervure length*
- 3- Do it for many frond in crown
to determine stalk acrotony in crown*

Stalk Width & Height Shape Factor



STALK_Geom Folder Stalk Height Width



Absolute position of stalk on the stipe

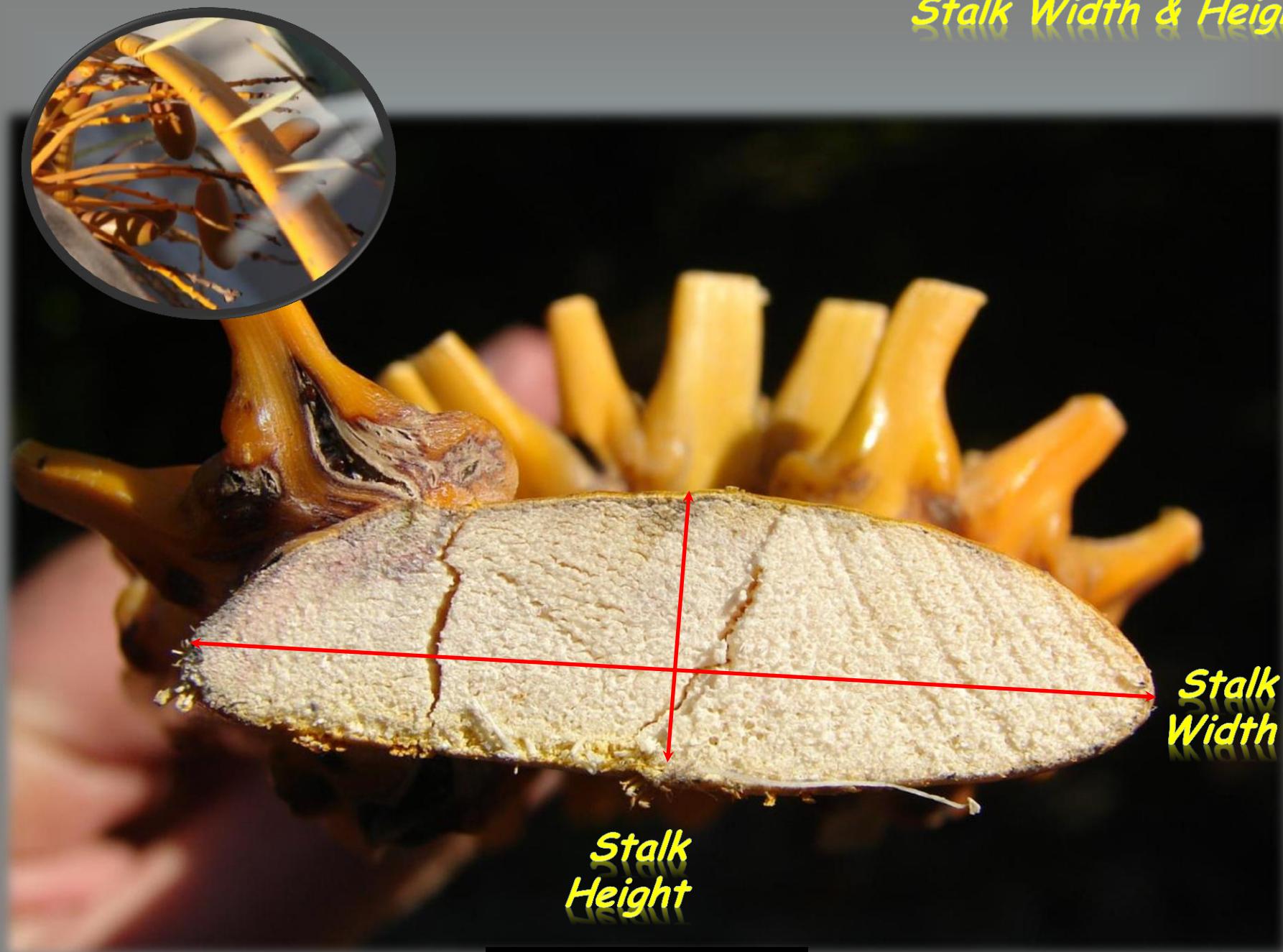
Average stalk height (width)

Stalk height (width) standard deviation

Relative length position on the stalk

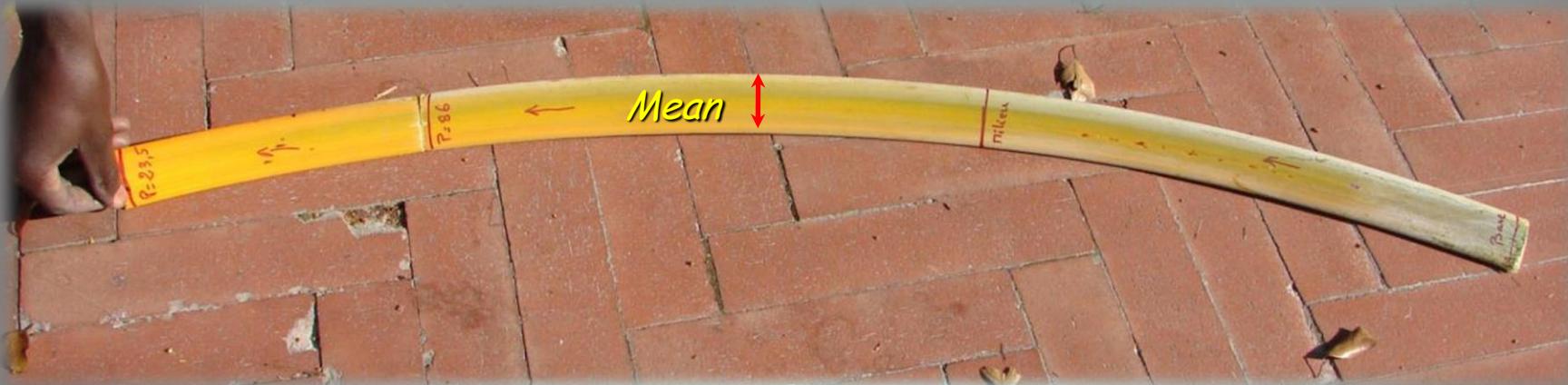
Shape factor according to relative length position

Stalk Width & Height



3- We measure

Stalk Width & Height Shape Factor



3- We measure

- 1- Determine frond position on the stipe
- 2- Measure frond nervure length
- 3- Measure frond nervure widths & heights
- 4- Measure lengths position at same time
- 5- Compute relative length positions
- 6- Express frond nervure shapes
by mean value (at « C » point for example)
and shape factors relatively to this mean value

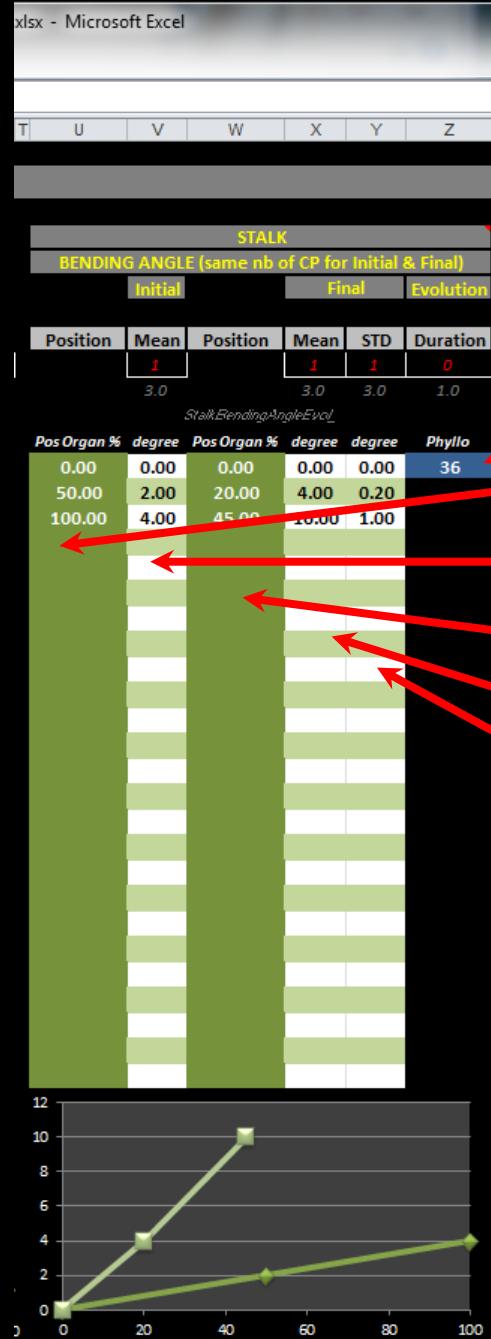
*Stalk
Bending
Angle*



1 - Phenomena

STALK_Geom Folder

Stalk Bending Angle



Inflo number between initial & final angle

Relative length position on the stalk

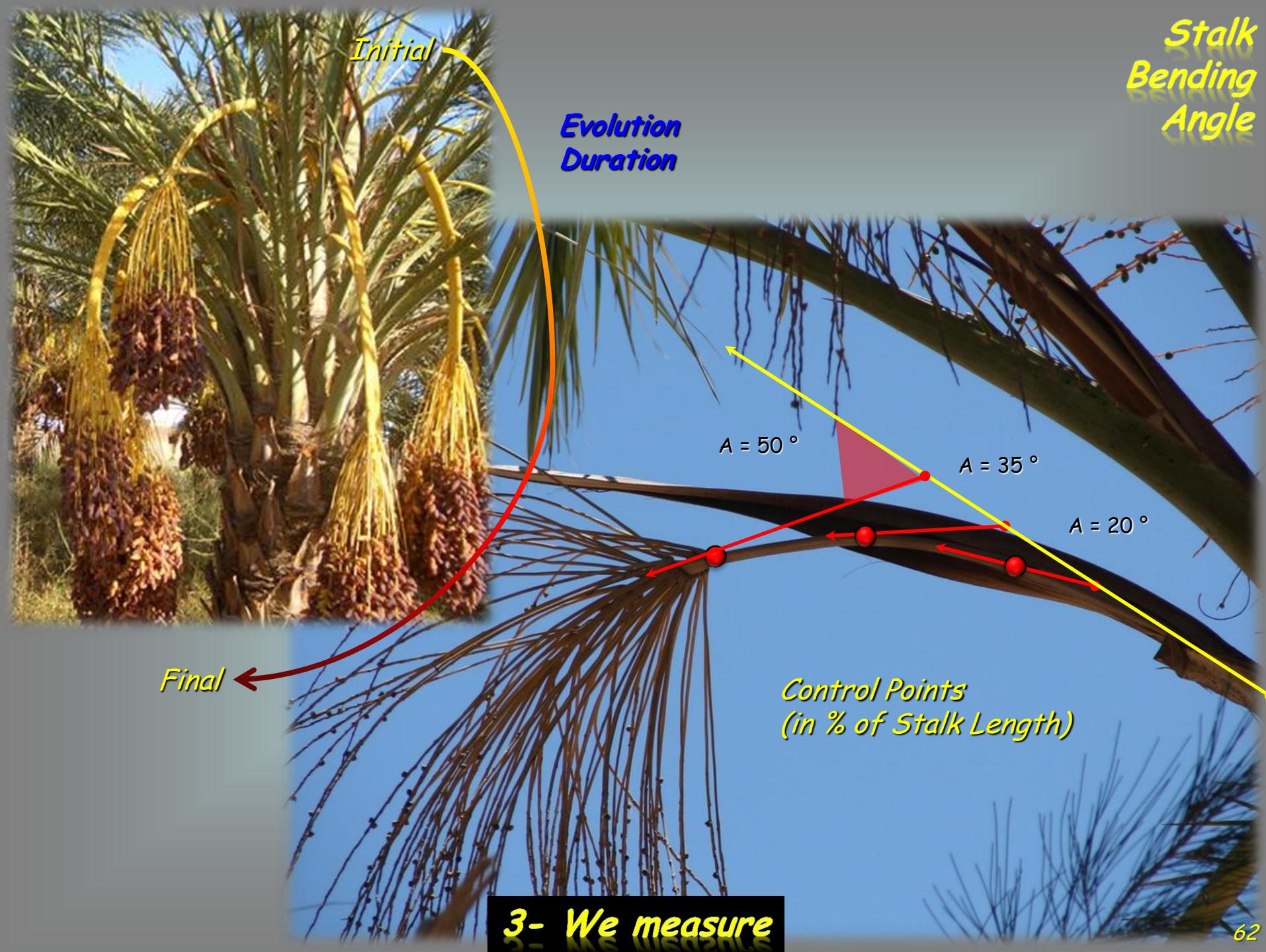
Initial bending angle

Relative length position on the stalk

Final bending angle

Final bending angle standard deviation

*Stalk
Bending
Angle*



- 1- Take photos of palm crown*
- 2- For upper and lower inflorescences*
- 3- Use « mesurim » software to determine
bending angles and
corresponding relative length positions*



*Control Points
(in % of Stalk Length)*

Stalk Lateral Deviation Angle



STALK_Geom Folder Stalk Torsion Lateral deviation Angles



- Relative length position on the stalk
- Torsion angle
- Torsion Angle standard deviation
- Lateral Deviation angle
- Lateral Deviation angle standard deviation
- Time (phyllochrones)
- Frond angles evolution

Control Points
(in % of Stalk Length)

$$A = 70^\circ$$



3- We measure

*Control Points
(in % of Stalk Length)*

Stalk Lateral Deviation Angle



3- We measure

Stalk Lateral Deviation, Torsion & Bending Angles



*Stalk Lateral Deviation,
Torsion & Bending Angles*



Elaeis guineensis



- 1- Take photos of palm crown
from face for torsion angle
from soil for lateral deviation angle*
- 2- For upper and lower stalks*
- 3- Use « mesurim » software to determine
torsion angles
lateral deviation angles
at some position
expressed by their
corresponding relative length positions*

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx ~ Microsoft Excel

Fichier Accueil Insertion Mise en page Formules Données Révision Affichage Acrobat Presse-papiers Police Alignement Nombre Barre de formule Édition

A1 Barre de formule H I J K L

IGAP One STALK FORM 07 d

Observer Name				Date (jj/mm/aaaa)			Localisation				
Plot				Palm Id. Number			Progeny				
Frond Rank				Inflorescence Sexe			Pheno Stage				
Stalk				Stalk Length			Stalk Insertion Angle				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Rank	Organ	Stalk sample	Stalk sample	Stalk sample	Stalk	Stalk	Stalk	Stalk Sample	Stalk Sample	Stalk Sample	
	Control Points	Length Position	Relative Length Position	Width	Height	Bending Angle	Lateral Deviation Angle	Rotation Angle	Volume	Fresh Weight	Dry Weight
	Name	cm	%	cm	cm	degree	degree	degree	cm³	g	g
1	Insertion										
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											
13											
14											

02- Arrow_Guide 03- Frond_Data 03- Frond_Guide 04- FrondNervure_Data 04- FrondNervure_Guide 05- FrondNervure&Pinnae_Data 05- FrondNervu

Stalk values Data Sheet Folder

Stalk values

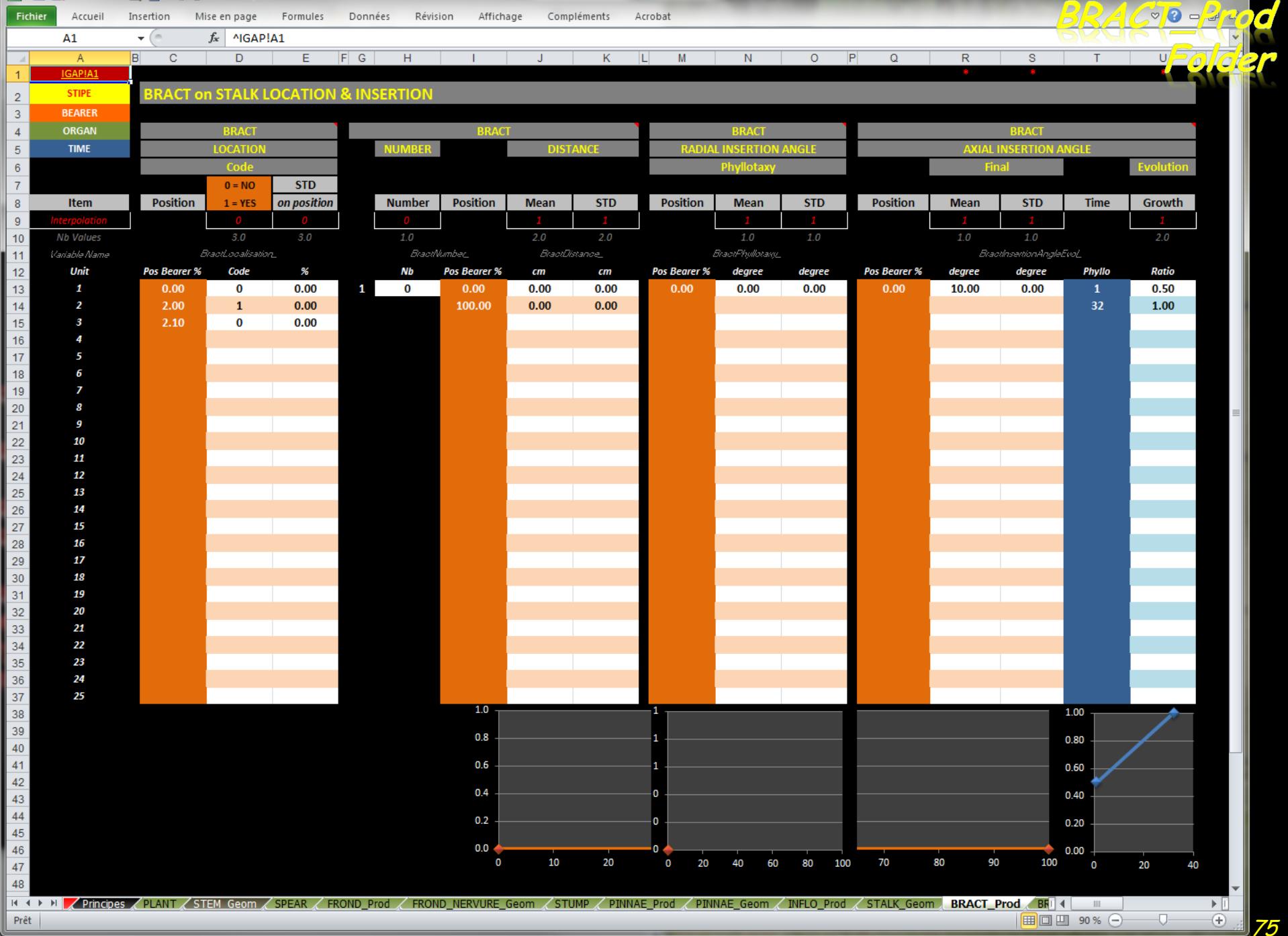
Protocol Sheet

Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

IGAP!		One STALK		FORM 07 p		
Step	Organ	Operating Protocole		Column Number	Observation Material	Model Parameter concerned
1	Stalk	Draw marks (control points) around Stalk with felt-tip pen (base, half sterile-zone, 1st pseudo-verticille, then each 10 cm for example).		1	Felt-tip (pen)	Control Point Name
2	Stalk	Measure length-position of each control points from Stalk base.		2	Measuring tape	Stalk Length
3	Stalk	Measure Stalk-width for each control point.		4	Calliper	Stalk Width
4	Stalk	Measure Stalk-height for each control point.		5	Calliper	Stalk Height
5	Stalk	Take pictures from Stalk according to 3 perpendicular planes (3D) (if not already done).			Photoscope	
6	Stalk	Measure of Stalk bending angles for choosen control points.		6	Mesurim software	Stalk Bending Angle
7	Stalk	Measure of Stalk lateral deviation angles for choosen control points.		7	Mesurim software	Stalk Lateral Deviation Angle
8	Stalk	Measure of Stalk rotation angles for choosen control points.		8	Mesurim software	Stalk Rotation Angle
9	Stalk	Cut Stalk at each mark into Stalk samples.			pair of secateurs	
10	Stalk sample	Measure Stalk sample volume.		9	""Archimede Principle"	Stalk Volume
11	Stalk sample	Measure Stalk sample fresh weight.		10	Weighing machine	Stalk Fresh density
12	Stalk sample	Dry Stalk sample (3 days at 60°C).			Drier (Oven)	
13	Stalk sample	Measure Stalk sample dry weight.		11	Weighing machine	Stalk Dry density

BRACT
PRODUCTION

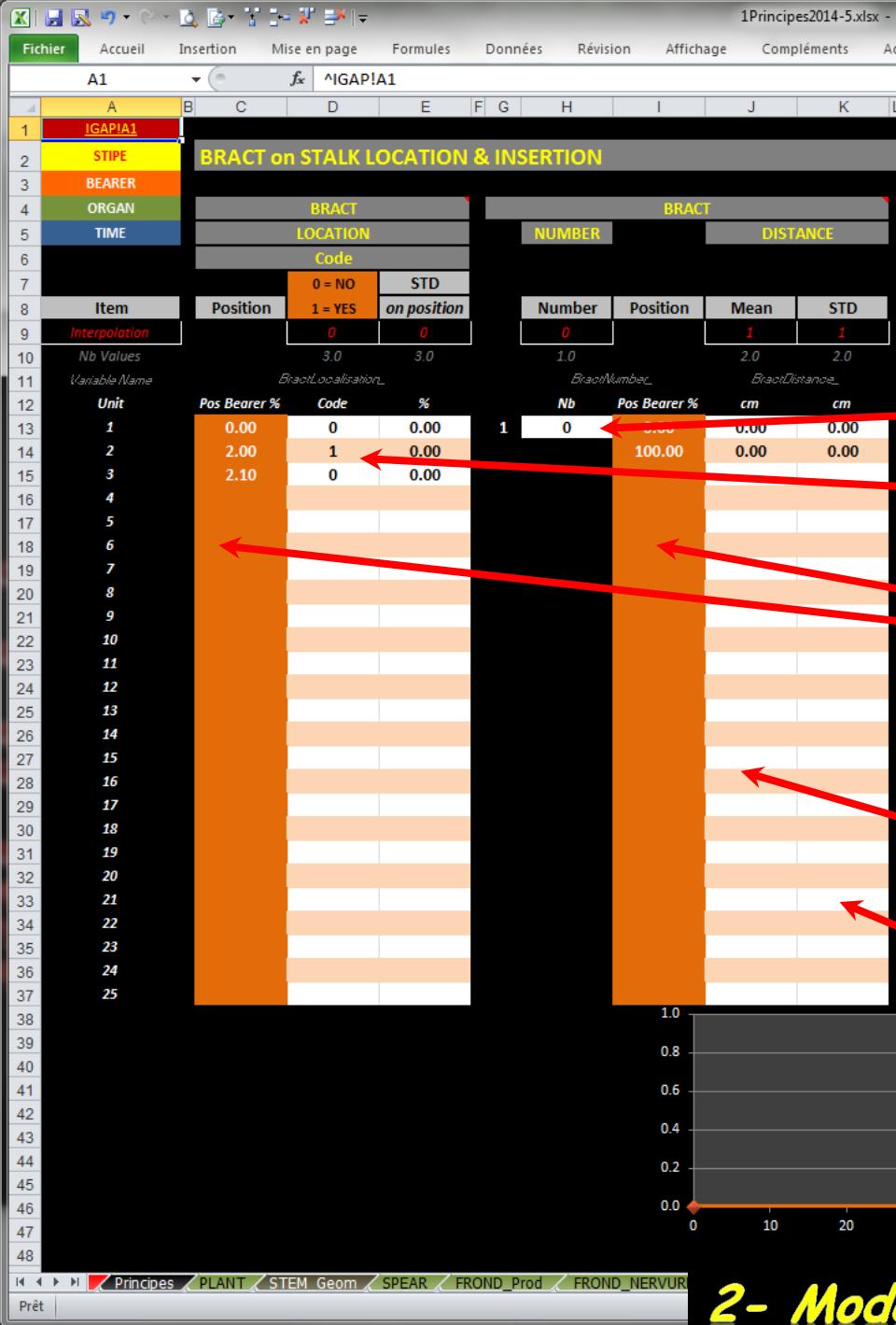


*Bract on Stalk
Number
& Location*



BRACT_Prod Folder

Bract Number & Location



Phyllotaxy



*Bract on Stalk
Radial Insertion Angle*

BRACT_Prod Folder

Bract Radial Insertion Angle



*Bract on Stalk
Axial Insertion Angle*



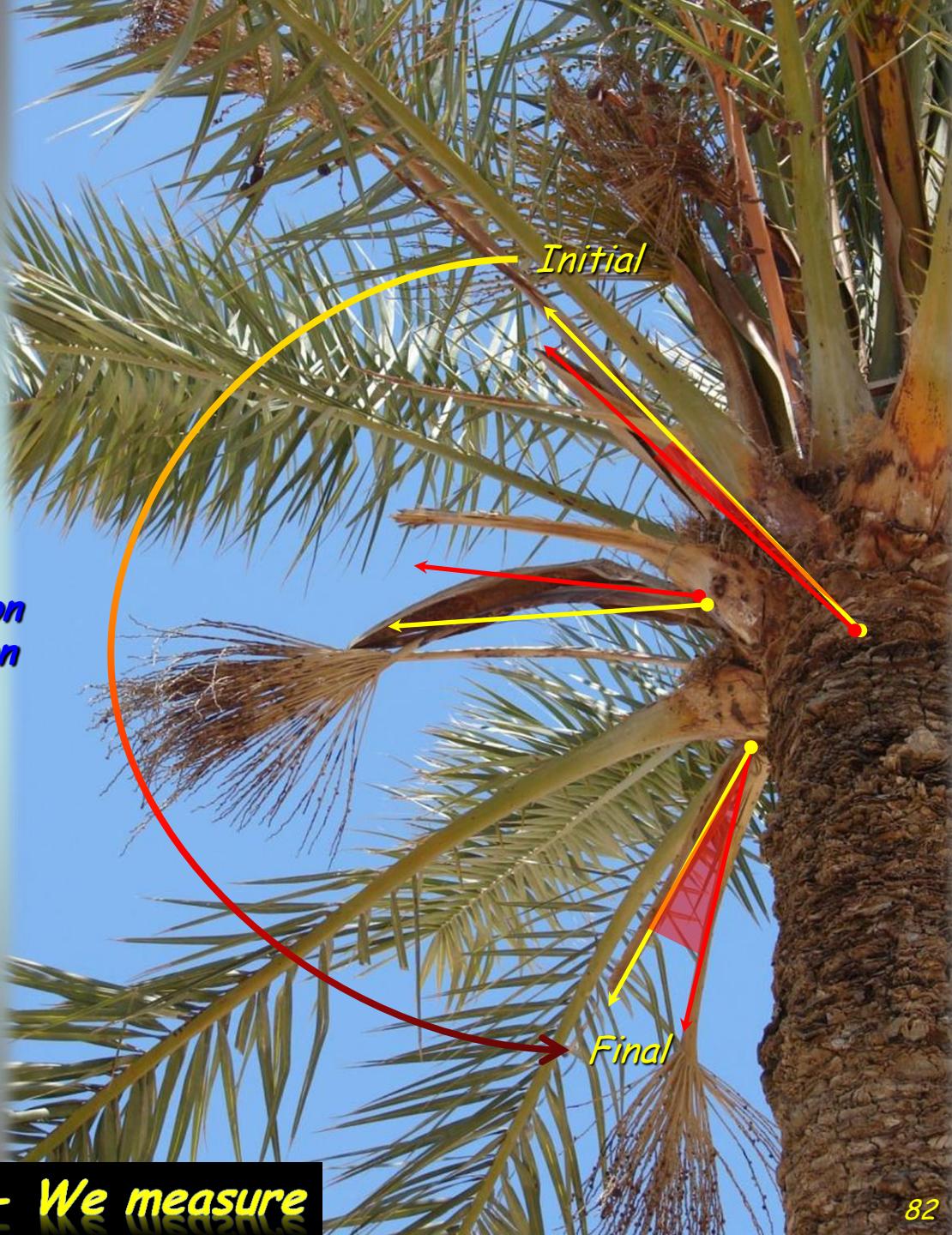
BRACT_Prod Folder

Bract Axial Insertion Angle



*Bract on Stalk
Axial Insertion Angle*

*Evolution
Duration*



3- We measure

- 1- Determine frond ranks
at least first and last ones*
- 2- Measure corresponding stalk axial insertion angles (photo)*
- 3- Keep last stalk as reference angle (final)*
- 4- stalks axial insertion angles are expressed
through a factor of this final angle*

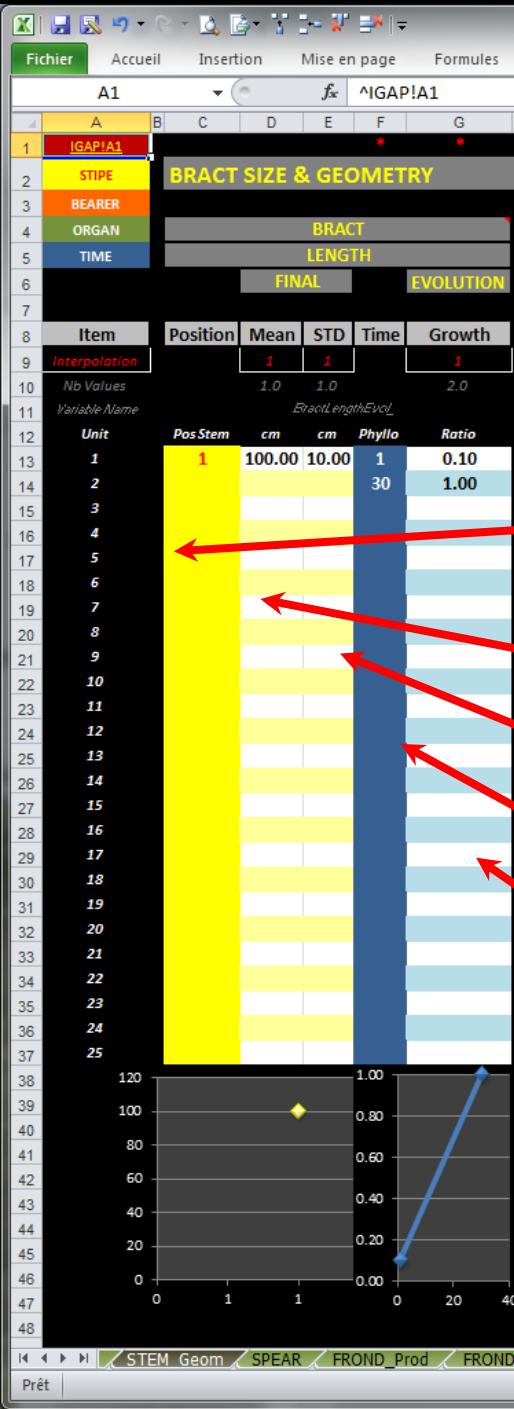
**ABSTRACT
GEOMETRY**

Bract Length

Female flower

Phoenix dactylifera

1 - Phenomena



- *Absolut position on the Stipe*
- *Average Bract Length*
- *Bract Length standard deviation*
- *Time (phyllochrones)*
- *Stalk length evolution*

Bract Length



3- We measure

- 1- Determine Inflorescence position on the stipe
- 2- Determine bract position on stalk
- 3- Measure bract length(es)
- 4- Determine bract length evolution according to Inflorescence position in the crown if necessary

Bract
Height
Width

Phoenix dactylifera



Bract
Height
Width

Phoenix dactylifera

1- Phenomena

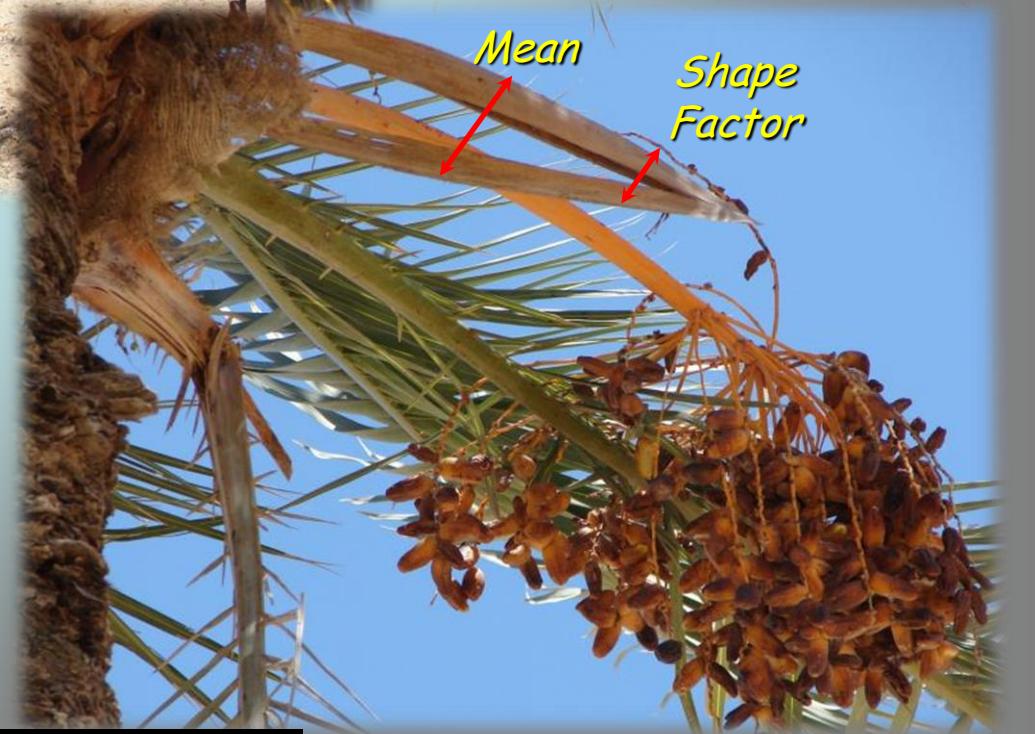


BRACT_Geom Folder

Bract Height Width



Bract
Height
Width



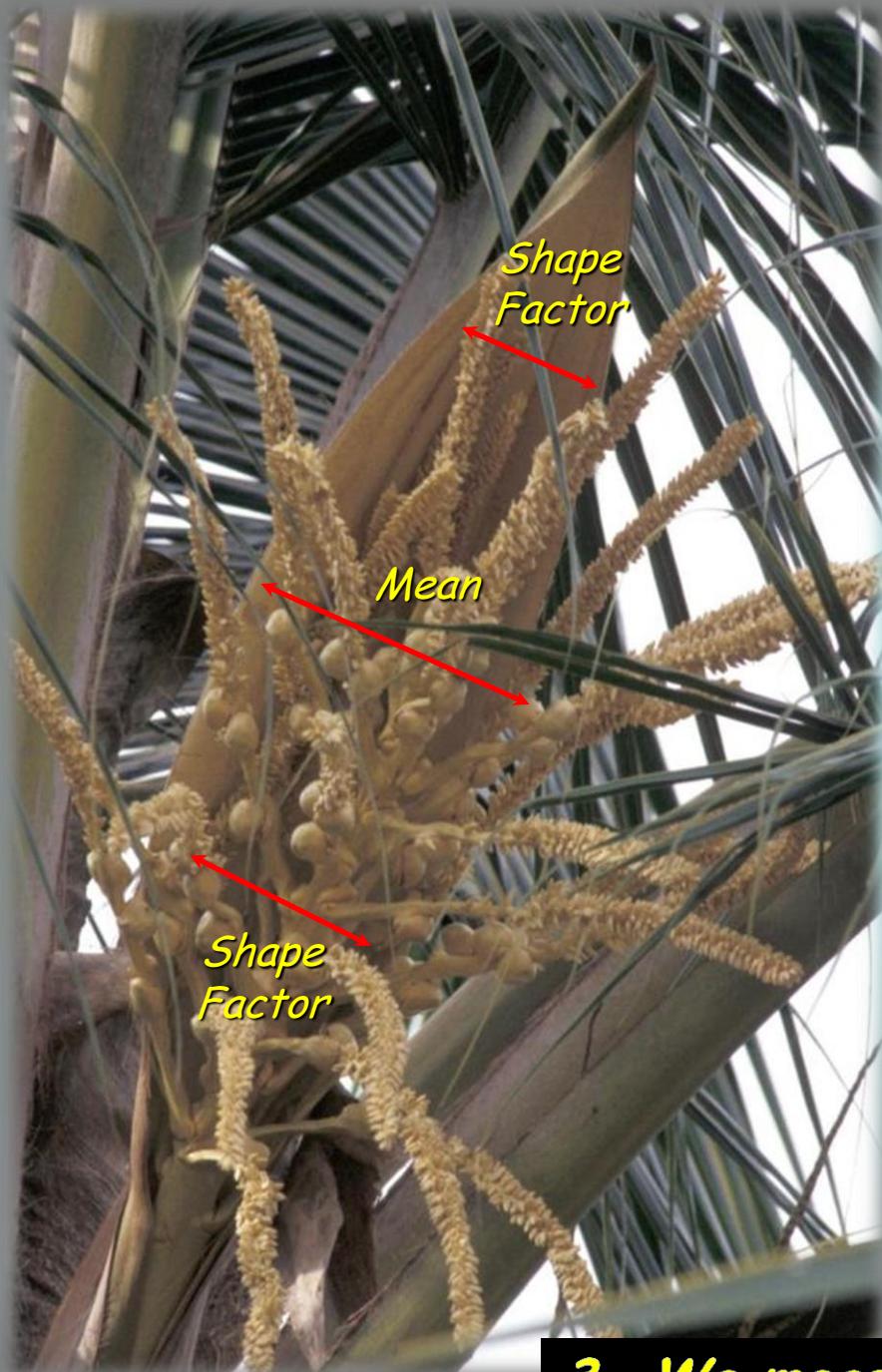
3- We measure

Bract
Height
Width



Cocos nucifera

Bract
Height
Width

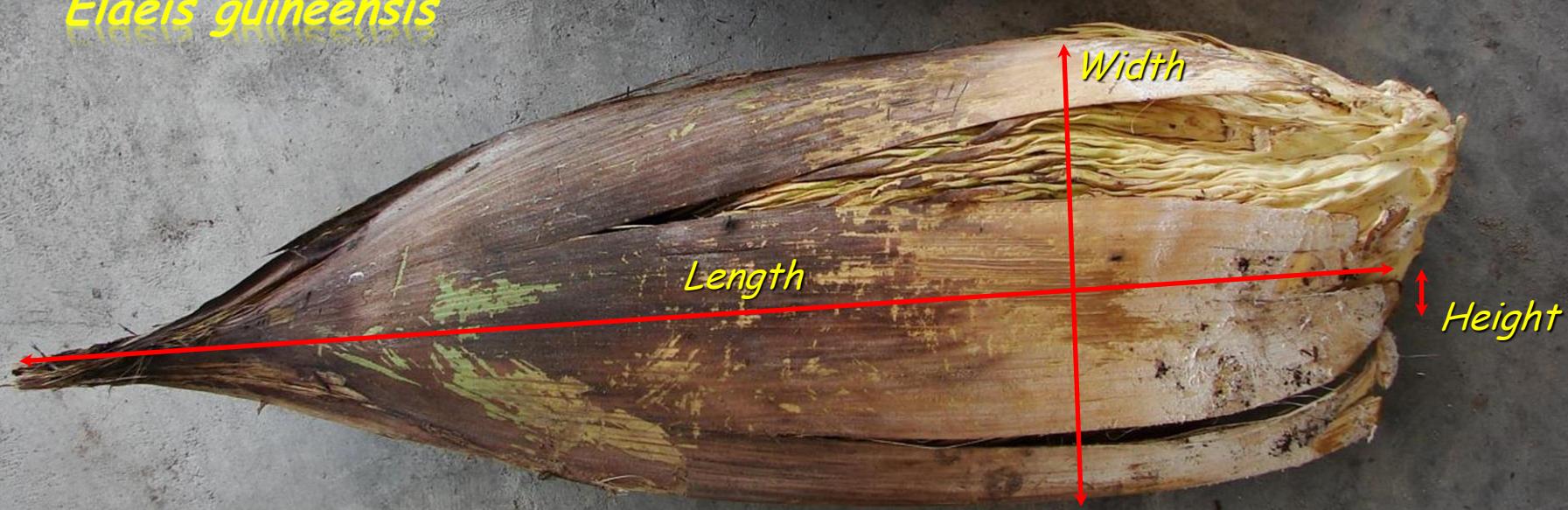


Cocos nucifera

3- We measure

Bract
Height
Width

Elaeis guineensis



3- We measure

- 1- Determine Inflorescence position on the stipe*
- 2- Measure bract length*
- 3- Measure bract widths & heights*
- 4- Measure length positions at same time*
- 5- Compute relative length positions*
- 6- Express bract shapes
by mean value
and shape factors relatively to this mean value*

Bract Bending Angle



Phoenix dactylifera

1- Phenomena

Stipe

Bearer

Organ

Time

BRACT_Geom
Folder
Bract
Bending
Angle

Relative length position
on the Bract

Initial bending angle

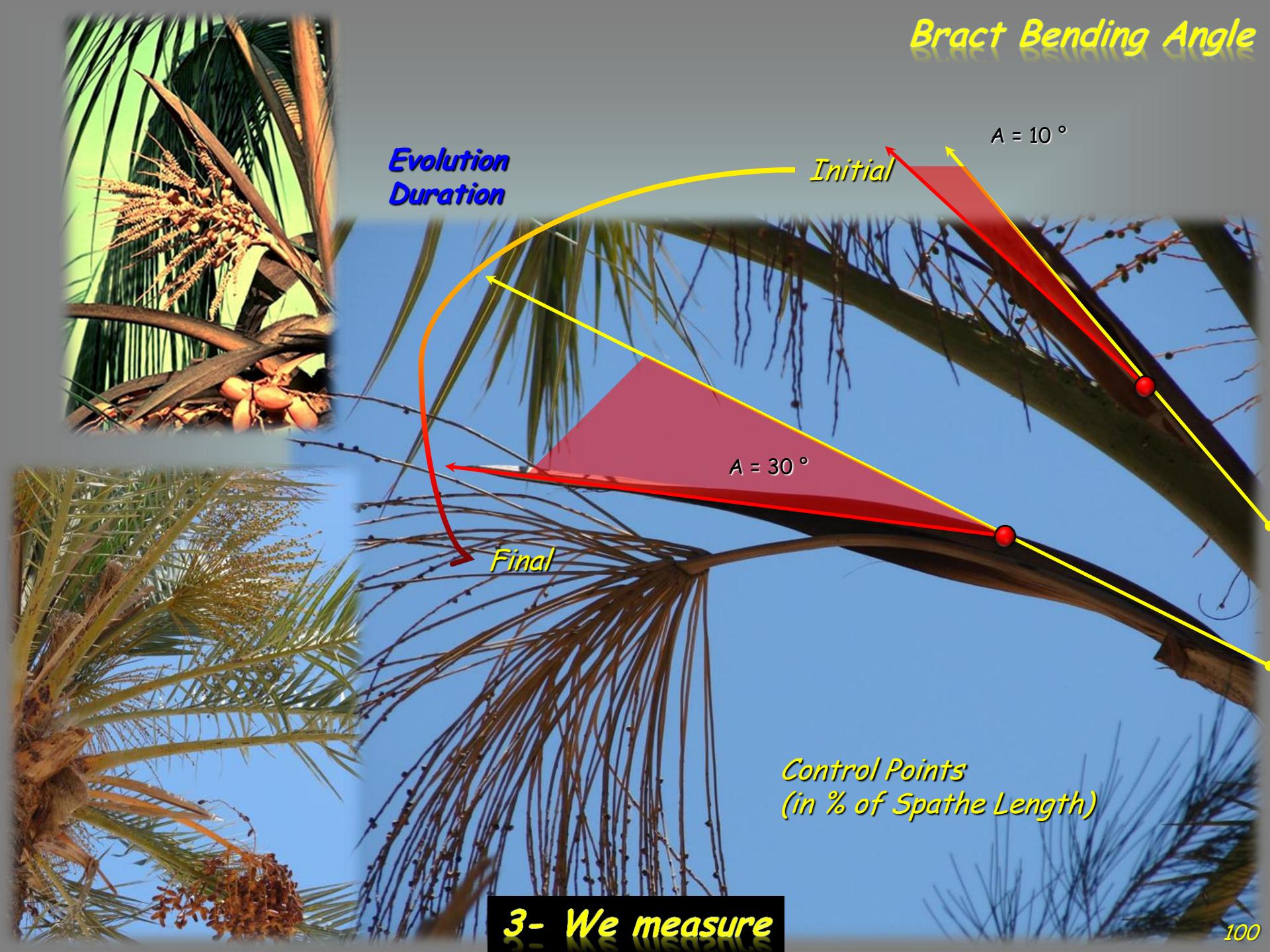
Final bending angle

Final bending angle
standard deviation

Duration for
Bending Angle



Bract Bending Angle



- 1- Take photos of palm crown from side
in order to see correctly bending angles*
- 2- For upper and lower inflorescences
determine inflorescence crown position
count frond number (duration)*
- 3- Use « mesurim » software to determine
bending angles
at some stalk positions
expressed by their
corresponding relative length positions*
- 4- Compute bending angles evolutions
between upper & lower inflorescences*

Bract
Torsion
Angle



2- Phenomena

**BRACT_Geom
Folder
Bract
Torsion
&
Lateral
Deviation
Angles**

Stipe

Bearer

Organ

Time

*Relative length position
on the Bract*

Torsion Angle

*Torsion Angle
standard deviation*

Time (phylochrones)

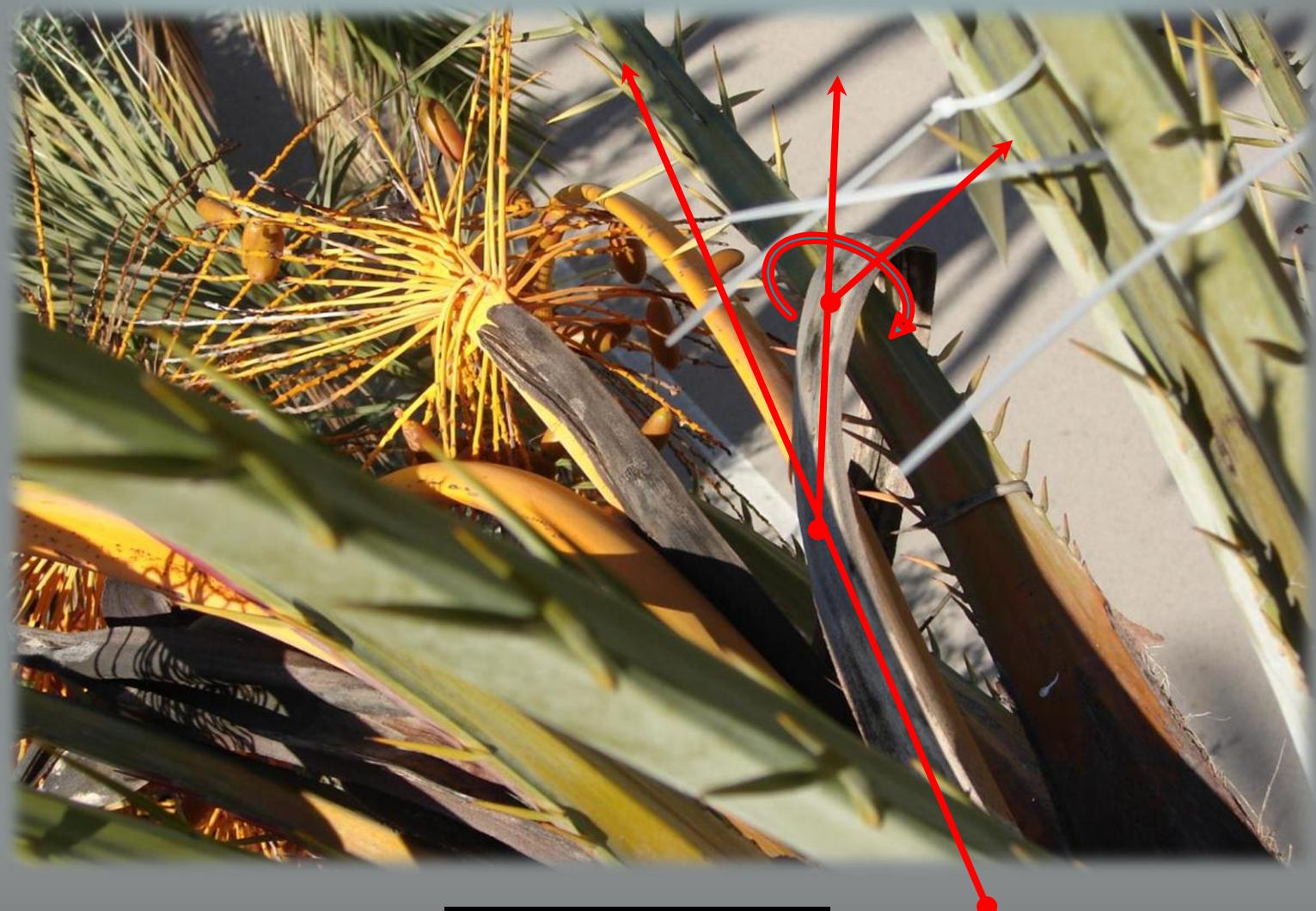
Frond angles evolution

Lateral Deviation Angle

*Lateral Deviation Angle
standard deviation*



Bract Lateral Deviation & Torsion & Bending Angle



3- We measure

*1- Take photos of palm crown
from face for torsion angle
from soil for lateral deviation angle*

2- For upper and lower Bracts

*3- Use « mesurim » software to determine
torsion angles
lateral deviation angles
at some bracts positions
expressed by their
corresponding relative length positions*

4- Protocol

Bract values Data Sheet Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

Fichier Accueil Insertion Mise en page Formules Données Révision Affichage Acrobat

Coller Presse-papiers Police Alignement Nombre Mise en forme conditionnelle Mettre sous forme de tableau Style Styles de cellules Insérer Supprimer Format Cellules Édition

A2 ffx ^IGAPI A1

IGAPI One BRACT FORM 08 d

Observer Name				Date (jj/mm/aaaa)				Localisation			
Plot				Palm Id. Number				Progeny			
Frond Rank				Inflorescence Sexe				Pheno Stage			
Bracts Rank				Bract Length				Bract Insertion Angle			
Rank	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Organ	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample	Bract Sample
Control Points	Length Position	Relative Length Position	Width	Height	Bending Angle	Lateral Deviation Angle	Rotation Angle	Volume	Fresh Weight	Dry Weight	
Name	cm	%	mm	mm	degree	degree	degree	cm3	g	g	
1 Insertion											
2 P2											
3 P3											
4 P4											
5 P5											
6 P6											
7 P7											
8 P8											
9 P9											
10 P10											
1 Insertion											
2 P2											
3 P3											
4 P4											

05- FrondNervure&Pinnae_Guide 06- Pinnae Data 06- Pinnae Guide 07- Stalk Data 07- Stalk Guide 08- Bract Data 08- Bract Guide 09- Stalk&Sili

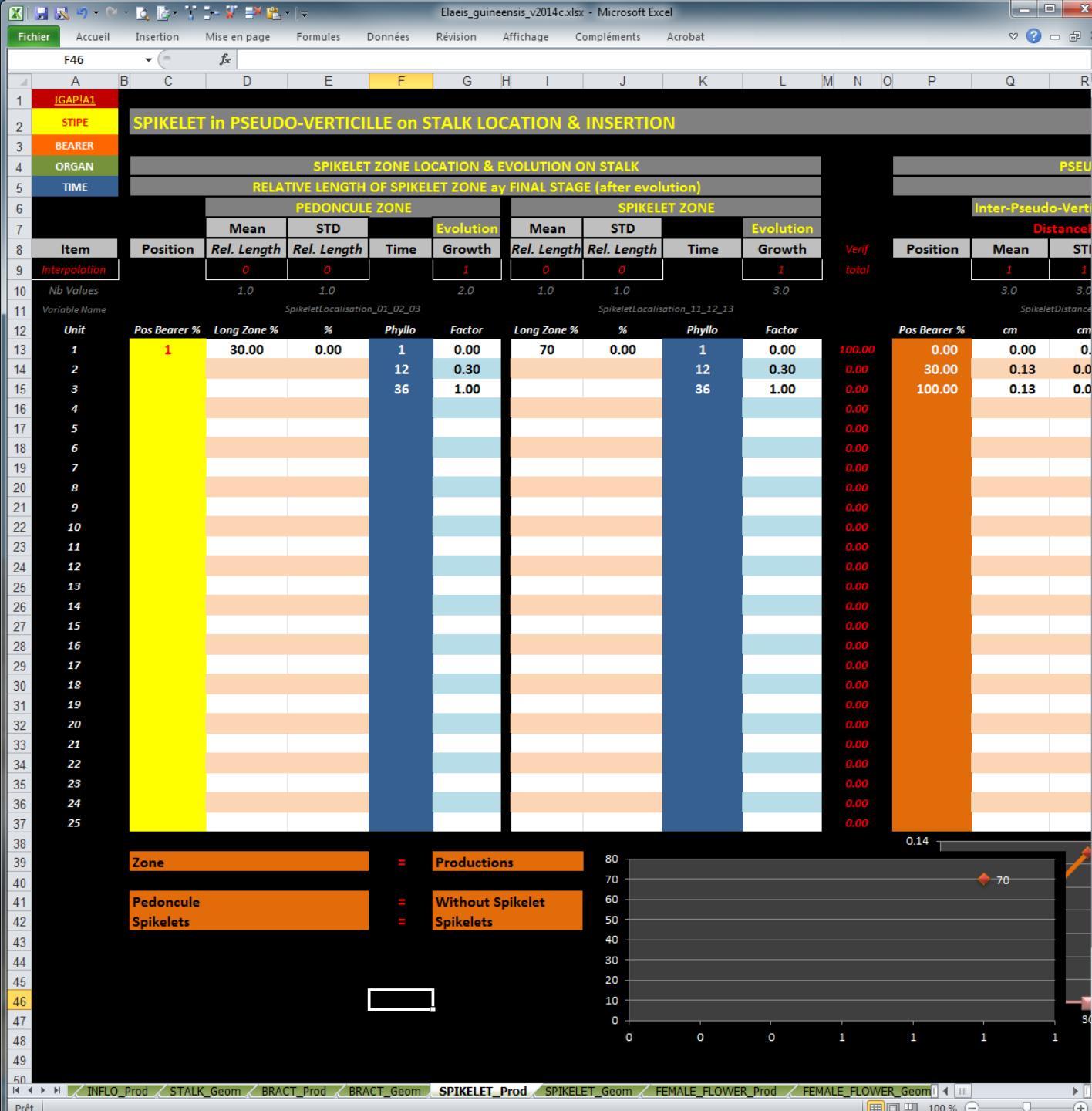
Prêt 100 %

Bract values Protocol Sheet Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

One BRACT						FORM 08 p
Step	Organ	Operating Protocole	Column Number	Observation Material	Model Parameter concerned	
1	Bract	Draw marks (control points) around Bract with felt-tip pen (base, half sterile-zone, 1st flower scar, then each 10 cm for example).	1	Felt-tip (pen)	Control Point Name	
2	Bract	Measure length-position of each control points from Bract base.	2	Measuring tape	Bract Length	
3	Bract	Measure Bract width for each control point.	4	Calliper	Bract Width	
4	Bract	Measure Bract height for each control point.	5	Calliper	Bract Height	
5	Bract	Take pictures from Bract according to 3 perpendicular planes (3D) (if not already done).		Photoscope		
6	Bract	Measure of Bract bending angles for choosen control points.	6	Mesurim software	Bract Bending Angle	
7	Bract	Measure of Bract lateral deviation angles for choosen control points.	7	Mesurim software	Bract Lateral Deviation Angle	
8	Bract	Measure of Bract rotation angles for choosen control points.	8	Mesurim software	Bract Rotation Angle	
9	Stalk	Cut Bract at each mark into Bract samples.		pair of secateurs		
10	Stalk sample	Measure Bract sample volume.	9	""Archimedie Principle"	Bract volume	
11	Stalk sample	Measure Stalk sample fresh weight.	10	Weighing machine	Bract Fresh Density	
12	Stalk sample	Dry Stalk sample (3 days at 60°C).		Drier (Oven)		
13	Stalk sample	Measure Stalk sample dry weight.	11	Weighing machine	Bract Dry Density	

SPIKELET
PRODUCTION



Spikelets Location on stalk



Phoenix dactylifera



Spikelets Location on stalk

Cocos nucifera



Spikelets Location on stalk



Elaeis guineensis



SPIKELET_Prod

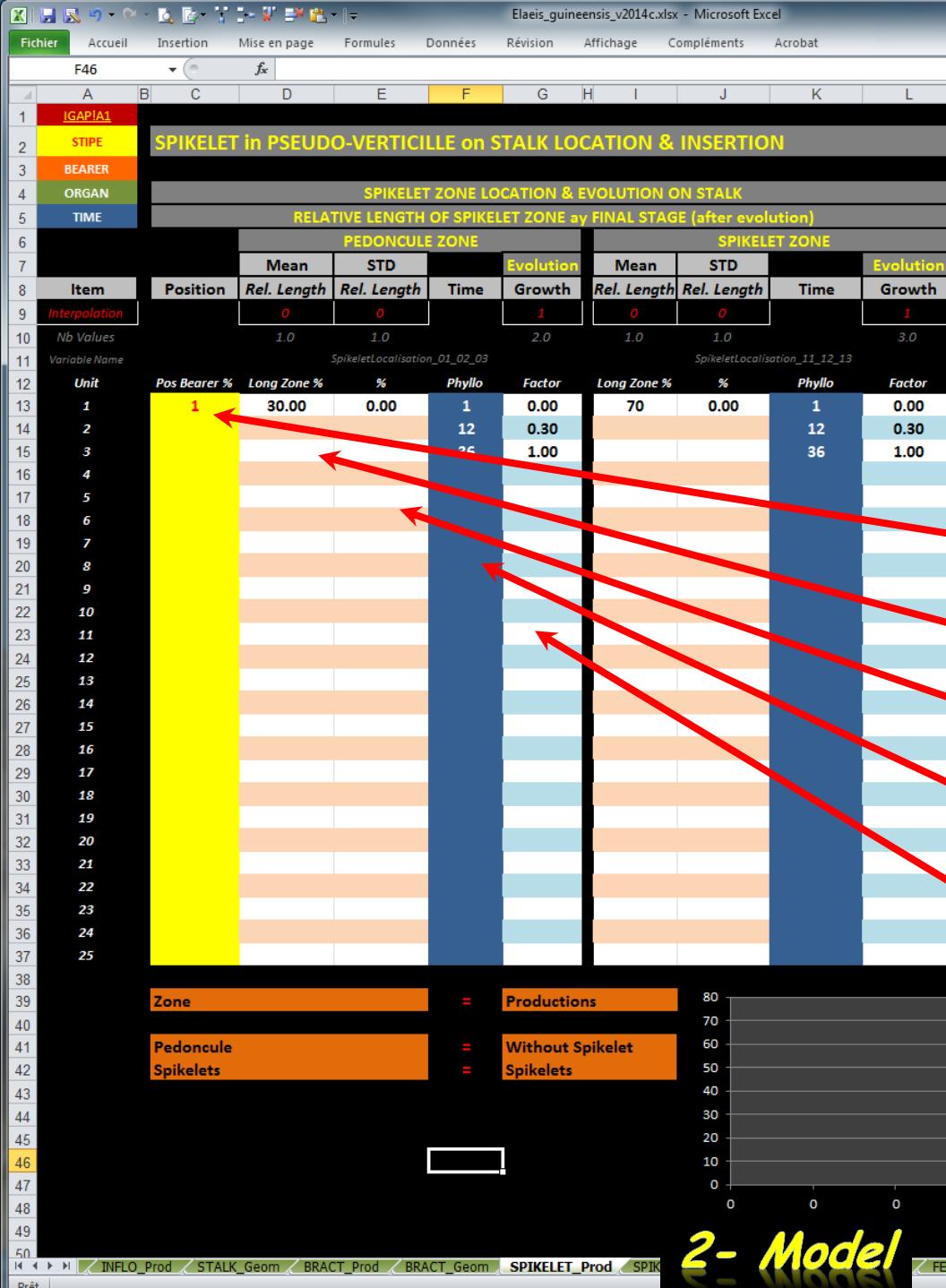
Folder

Peduncle

Spikelet

Zone

Location





Spikelets must be :

1- Adjacents

&

2- in Same Plane at base

*The smallest number of Pseudo-Verticille,
The BEST !!!*



Phoenix dactylifera

Pseudo-Verticille Determination



1 - Phenomena

Pseudo-Verticille Determination & Spikelet Location

For Pseudo-verticilles determination
Spikelets must be :

1- Adjacents

&

2- in Same plane at base

So they are in same pseudo-verticille !...

Inter
Pseudo-Verticilles
Distances



Phoenix dactylifera



SPIKELET_Prod Folder

Pseudo-Verticille Spikelet Distances

Inter Pseudo-verticilles Distance



Intra Pseudo-verticilles Distances



*Inter
Pseudo-Verticilles
Distances*



Inter
Spikelets
Distances



Cocos nucifera

3- We measure

Pseudo-Verticille Spikelets number

Phoenix dactylifera



3- We measure

Pseudo-Verticille Spikelets number

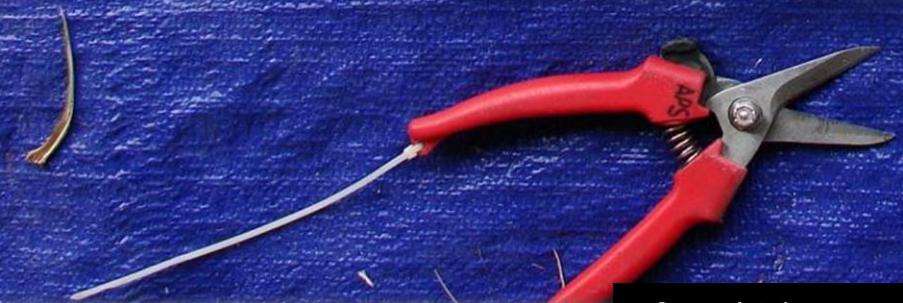
Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

Inter
Spikelets
Distances



Distances between Spikelets ???



3- We measure

Inter Pseudo-Verticilles
or
*Inter Spikelets
Distances*

1- Measure stalk length

2- Determine spikelets groups (pseudo-verticilles)

3- Determine Pseudo-verticille insertion on stalk

4- Locate pseudo-verticilles by relative length position

5- Measure inter pseudo-verticilles distances

6- Number spikelets by pseudo-verticilles

7- Measure pseudo-verticille lengths

8- Compute inter pseudo verticilles distances

9- Compute inter spikelets

in pseudo verticilles distance

by pseudo-verticilles locations

Pseudo-verticille
Radial
Insertion Angle



Phoenix dactylifera

Phyllotaxy
for Spikelets or Pseudo-verticilles
On Stalk ???

*Spikelet
Radial Insertion Angle*



Elaeis guineensis

1 - Phenomena

*Spikelet
Radial Insertion Angle*



Elaeis guineensis



1 - Phenomena

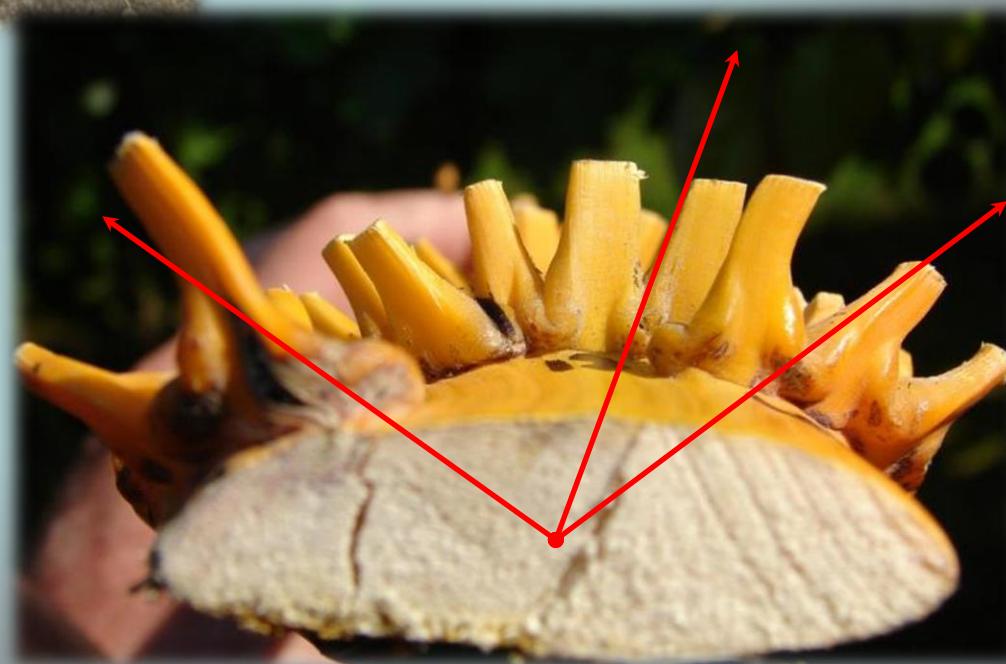
*Spikelet
Radial Insertion Angle*



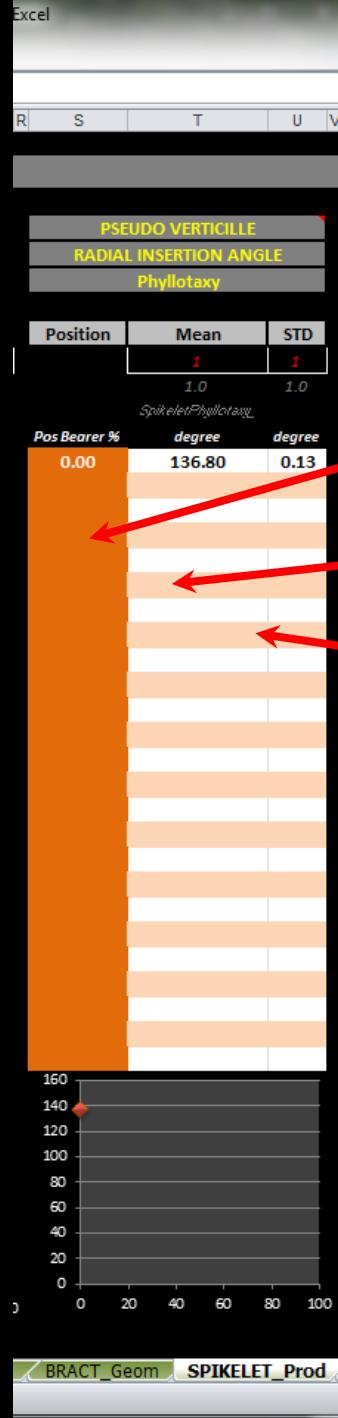
Cocos nucifera

1 - Phenomena

Pseudo-verticille
Radial Insertion Angle



Phoenix dactylifera



Pseudo-verticille
Radial Insertion Angle



3- We measure

1- Measure pseudo-verticilles position on stalk

2- Measure pseudo-verticilles radial angles

3- Calculate « phyllotaxy »
according to pseudo-verticilles
relative length position

4- Protocol

Pseudo-Verticille Axial Insertion Angle

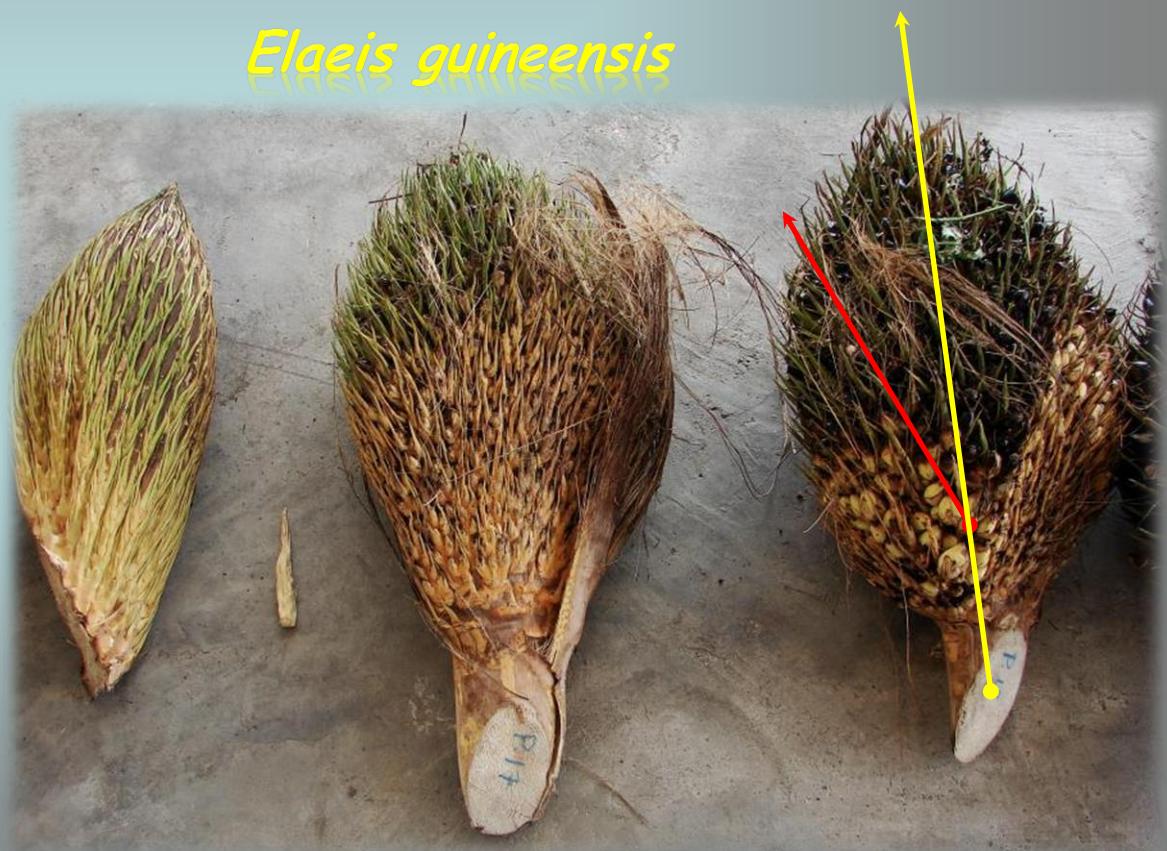


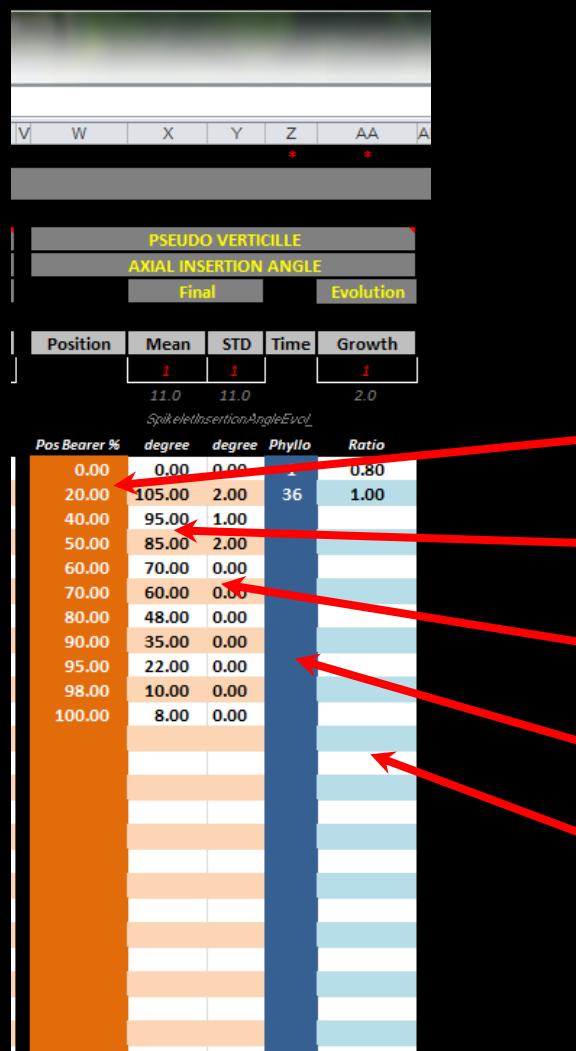
Phoenix dactylifera

Spikelet Axial Insertion Angle



Cocos nucifera





Relative length position on bearer (stalk)

Average axial insertion angle

Axial insertion angle standard deviation

Time (phyllochrone)

Axial insertion angle evolution

Pseudo-Verticille Axial Insertion Angle



Phoenix dactylifera

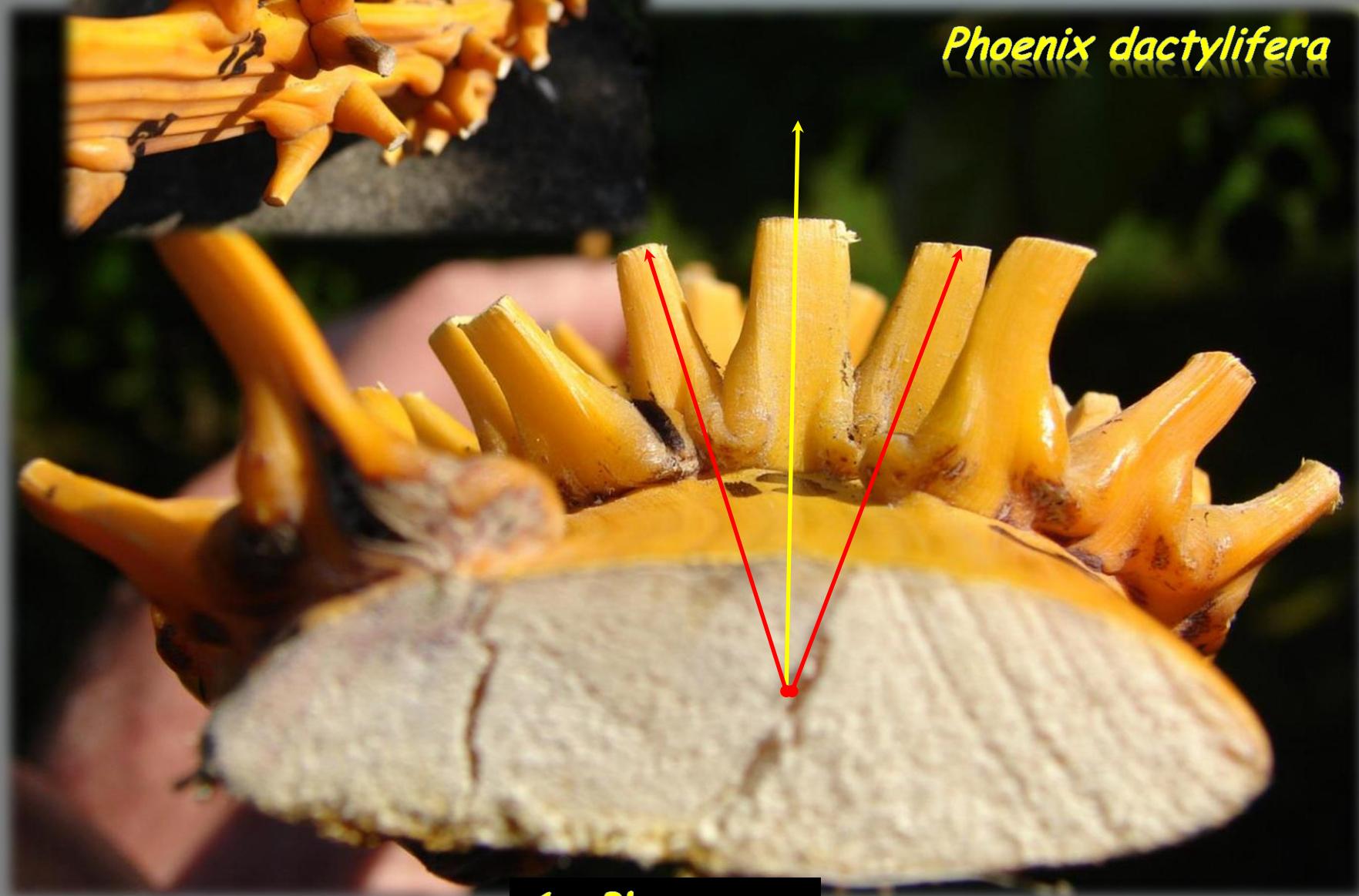
3- We measure

Pseudo-verticille
Axial
Insertion Angle

- 1- Locate pseudo-verticilles on stalk
with relative length position
- 2- Measure pseudo-verticilles axial angles
- 3- Calculate pseudo-verticilles axial angles
according to relative length position
- 4- Protocol

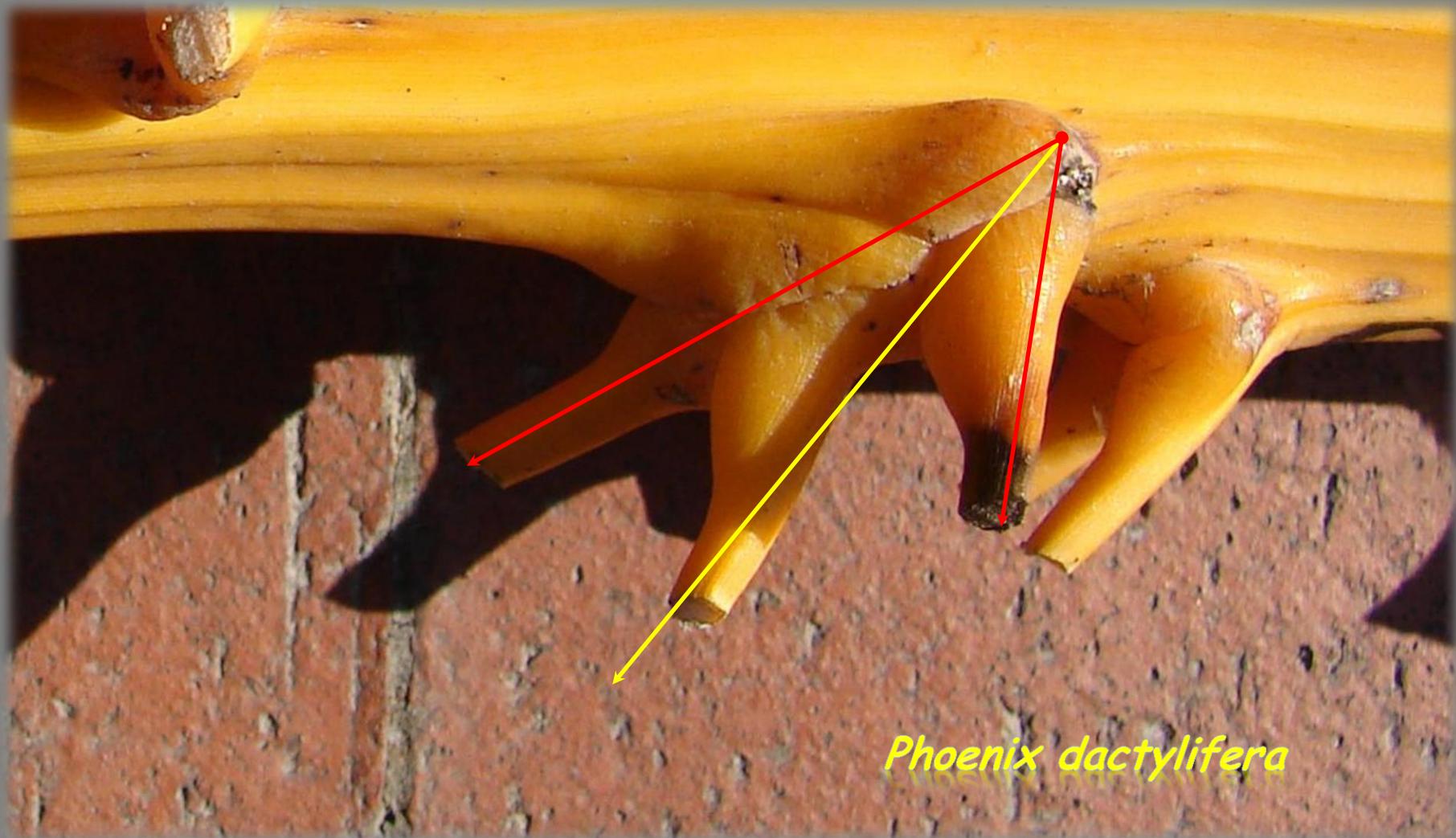
*Spikelet in Pseudo-Verticille :
Radial Divergence Angle*

Phoenix dactylifera



1 - Phenomena

*Spikelet in Pseudo-Verticille :
Axial Divergence Angle*

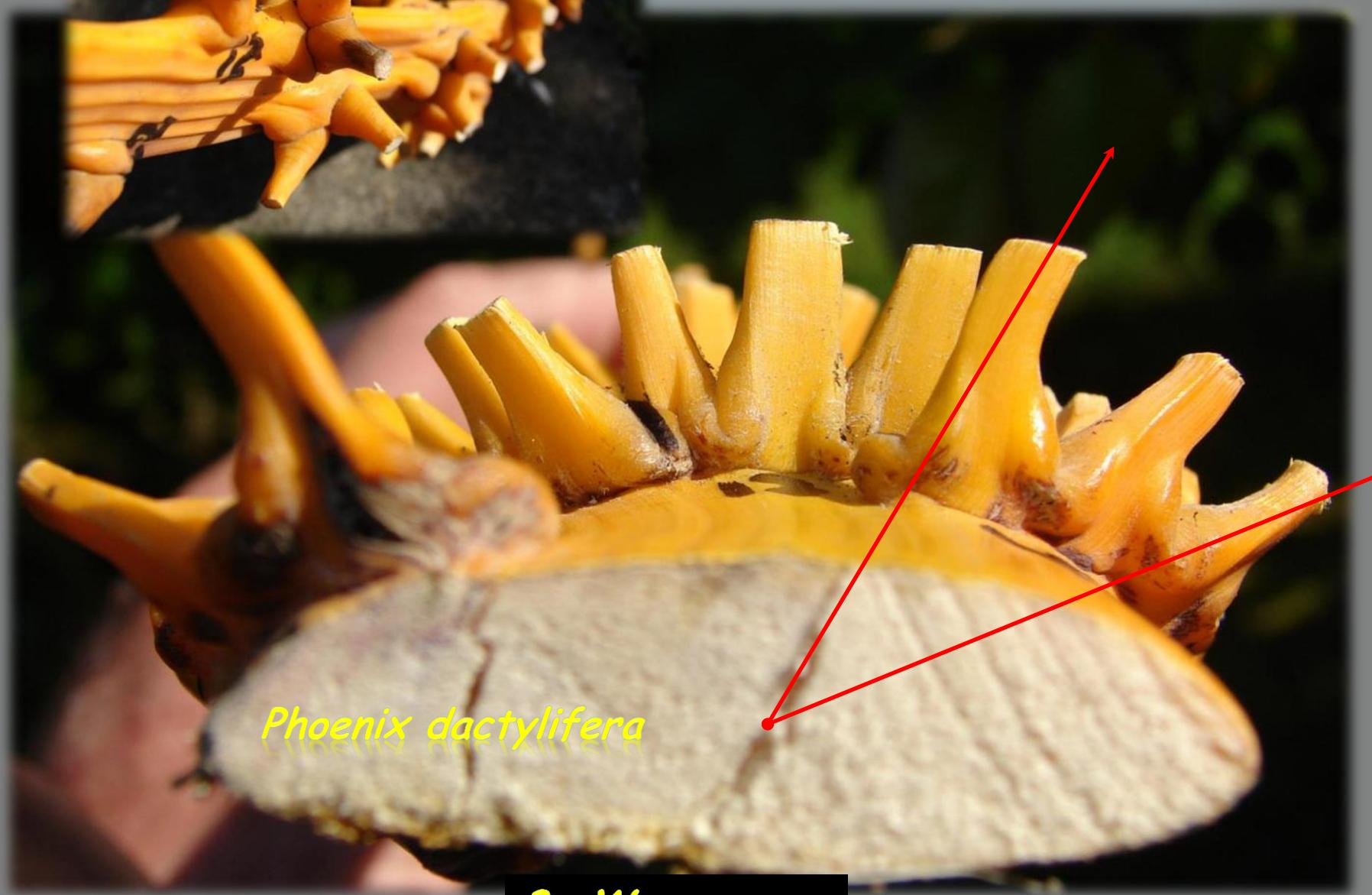


Phoenix dactylifera

SPIKELET_Prod Folder Spikelets Radial & Axial Divergence Angles



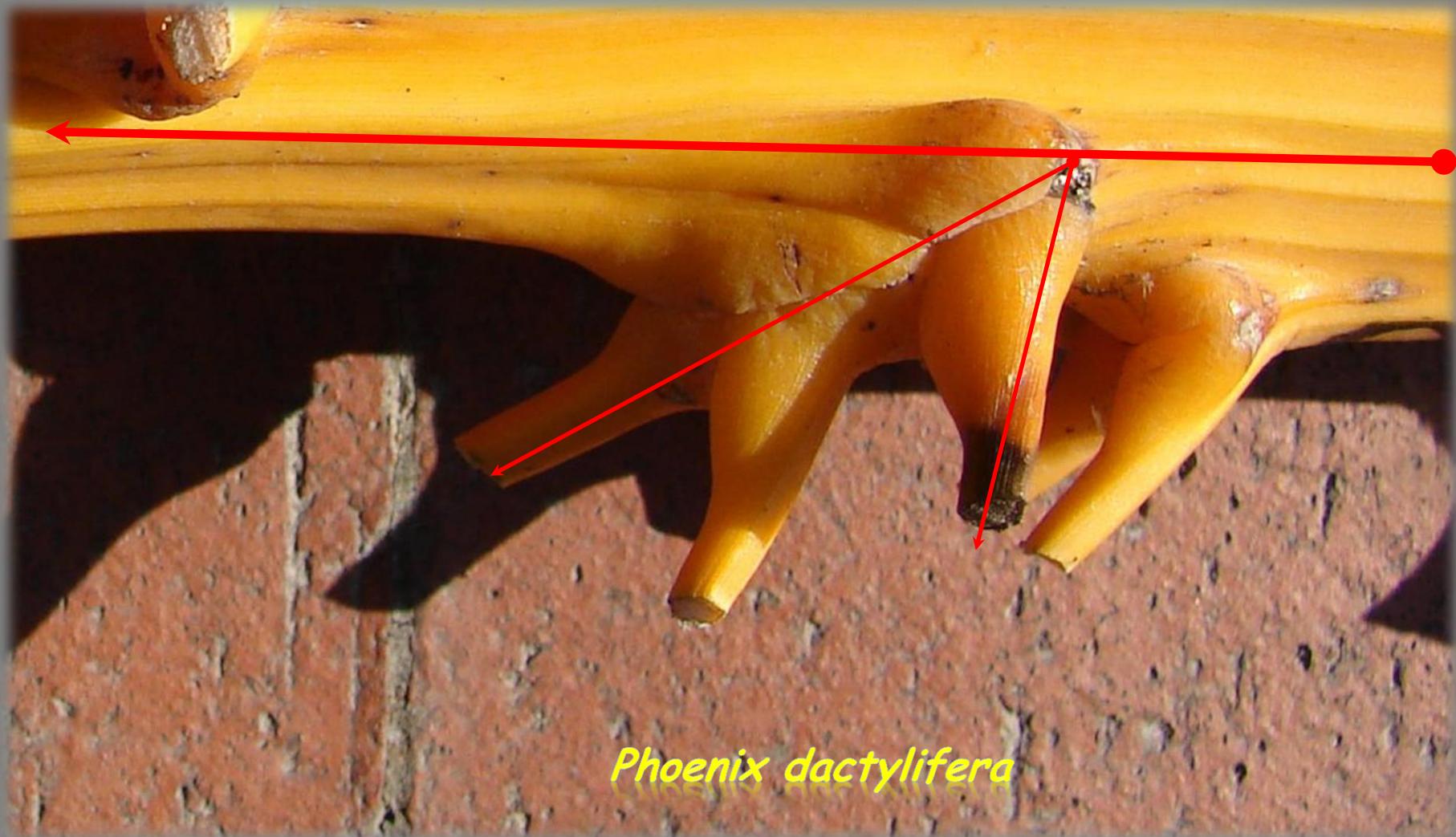
*Spikelet in Pseudo-Verticille :
Radial Divergence Angle*



Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

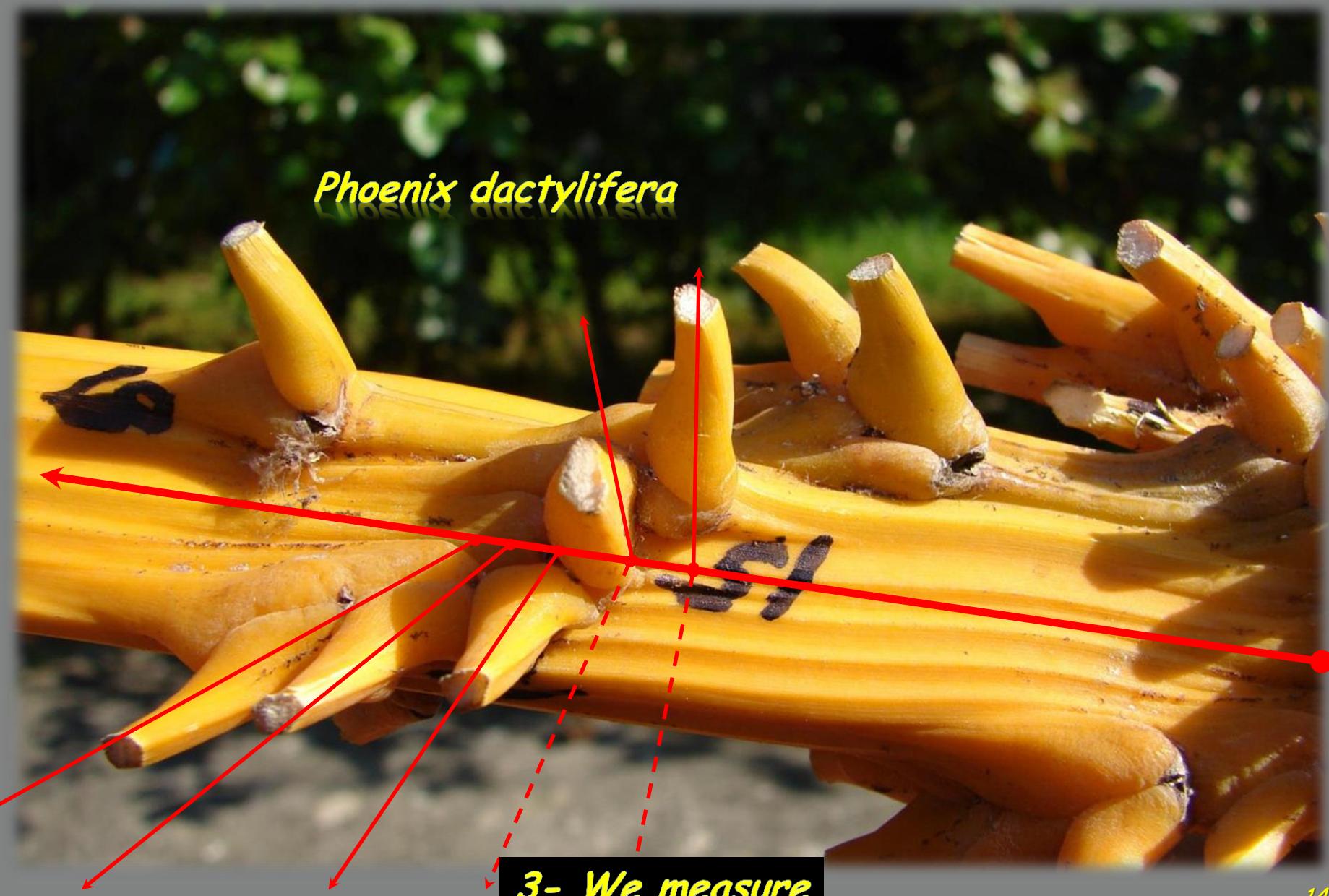
Spikelet in Pseudo-Verticille
Axial Divergence Angle



Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

Spikelet in Pseudo-Verticille : Radial & Axial Divergence Angles



3- We measure

Spikelet in Pseudo-Verticille
Axial & Radial
Divergence Angles



Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

*Spikelet
in Pseudo-Verticille
Axial
&
Radial
Divergence Angles*

- 1- Locate pseudo-verticilles on stalk
with relative length position*
- 2- Between extreme spikelets in each pseudo-verticille*
- 3- Measure radial & axial divergence angles*
- 4- Protocol*

Pseudo- Verticilles values Data Sheet Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

Fichier Accueil Insertion Mise en page Formules Données Révision Affichage Acrobat

Coller Presse-papiers Police Alignement Nombre Style Styles de cellules Insérer Supprimer Format Cells Édition

A2 ffx ^IGAP!A1

IGAP Many SPIKELETS on STALK FORM 09 d

Observer Name		Date (jj/mm/aaaa)		Localisation											
Plot		Palm id. Number		Progeny											
Frond Rank		Inflorescence Sexe		Pheno Stage											
Spikelets Number		Stalk Length		Stalk Insertion Angle											
Rank	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Organ	Pseudo-Verticille	Pseudo-Verticille	Pseudo-Verticille	Pseudo-Verticille	Pseudo-Verticille	Pseudo-Verticille	Pseudo-Verticille	Spikelet	Spikelet	Spikelet	Spikelet	Spikelet	Spikelet	Spikelet	Spikelet
Pseudo-Verticille Rank	Length Position	Relative Length Position	Radial Angle	Radial Div, Angle	Axial Angle	Axial Div, Angle	In Pseudo-Verticille	Rank	Length Position	Length	Sterile Length	Base Diameter	Flowers Nb	Fruits Nb	
Name	cm	%	degree	degree	degree	degree	Nb	nb	cm	cm	mm	nb	nb		
1 Insertion															
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															
11															
12															
13															
14															
15															

07-Stalk Data 07-Stalk Guide 08-Bract Data 08-Bract Guide 09-Stalk&Spikelet Data 09-Stalk&Spikelet Guide 10-Spikelet Data 10-Spikelet Guide

Prêt 100% 147

Pseudo-verticilles values Protocol Sheet Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

Fichier Accueil Insertion Mise en page Formules Données Révision Affichage Acrobat

Coller Presse-papiers Police Alignement Nombre Mise en forme conditionnelle Style Styles de cellules Insérer Supprimer Format Cellules Édition Remplissage Trier et Rechercher et filtrez et sélectionnez

A2 fx AIGAPIA1 C D E F G

IGAP1 Many SPIKELETS on STALK FORM 09 p

Step	Organ	Operating Protocol	Column Number	Observation Material	Model Parameter concerned
1	Inflorescence	Take pictures of inflorescence (infrutescence) according to 3 perpendicular planes (3D).		Photoscope	Angles
2	Pseudo-verticille	Locate the first Pseudo-Verticille from the stalk-base (if pseudo verticille).	1	Eyes and fingers	Pseudo-Verticille localisation
3	Spikelet	Locate the first Spikelet from the first Pseudo-Verticille-base (or from the Stalk base if no Pseudo-Verticille).	8	Eyes and fingers	Spikelet Number in Pseudo-Verticille
4	Spikelet	Prune first Spikelet out of first Pseudo-Verticille.	9	Pruning shears	Spikelet Rank
5	Spikelet	Number first Spikelet of first Pseudo-Verticille (Pseudo-Verticille-number_Spikelet-number).		Scotch + felt-tip	
6	Spikelet	Measure total-length of first spikelet.	11	Measuring tape	Spikelet Length
7	Spikelet	Measure steril-zone-length of first Spikelet (from Spikelet base to first Flower scar).	12	Measuring tape	Flower Localisation
8	Spikelet	Measure basis-diameter of first Spikelet.	13	Calliper	Spikelet Diameter
9	Spikelet	Count total number of Flowers on fertil zone of spikelet.	14	Eyes and fingers	Spikelet Flowers Nb
10	Spikelet	Count total number of fruits on fertil zone of spikelet.	15	Eyes and fingers	Spikelet Fruit Nb
11	Spikelet	Take pictures of Spikelet according to 3 perpendicular planes in case of SAMPLING this Spikelet.		Photoscope	SEE FICHE FICHE 10
12	Spikelet	GOTO STEP 4 for every Spikelet from first Pseudo-Verticille.	9	Secateurs	Spikelet Rank
13	Pseudo-verticille	GOTO STEP 2 for every Pseudo-Verticille on Stalk.	8	Eyes and fingers	Pseudo-Verticille Localisation
14	Stalk	RESULT of GOTO is that every Spikelet on Stalk has been pruned.			
15	Stalk	Take pictures from Stalk according to 3 perpendicular planes (3D).		Photoscope	SEE FICHE 07
16	Stalk	Stick measuring tape along stalk.			
17	Pseudo-verticille	Locate and measure position in length of every Pseudo-Verticilles from Stalk-base.	2	Measuring tape	Spikelet inter Pseudo-Verticille Distance
18	Spikelet	Locate and measure position in length of every Spikelet from Pseudo-Verticille OR Stalk base (you choose).	10	Measuring tape	Spikelet intra Pseudo-Verticille Distance
19	Pseudo-verticille	Measure Radial divergence angle between external Spikelets from same Pseudo-Verticille.	5	Protractor	Spikelet Radial Divergence Angle
20	Pseudo-verticille	Measure Axial divergence angle between external Spikelets from same Pseudo-Verticille.	7	Protractor	Spikelet Axial Divergence Angle
21	Pseudo-verticille	Measure Axial insertion angle of Pseudo-Verticille main-direction on Stalk.	5	Protractor	Spikelet Insertion Angle
22	Stalk	Measure radial insertion angle of Pseudo-Verticilles main-direction on Stalk in order to compute phyllotaxy.	4	Trigonometric circle	Stalk Phyllotaxy

SPIKELET GEOMETRY

1Principes2014-5.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

W13

SPIKELET SIZE & GEOMETRY

Item	Spikelet		Spikelet		Spikelet		Spikelet																
	Length		Diameter		Stiffness (Young Module Value)		Zig Zag Angle																
	Max	Position Ratio	Max	Position Ratio	Max	Final	Evolution																
	Position	Interpolation	Position	Pos Ratio	Position	Mean	STD																
Nb Values	2.0	8.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	5.0																
Variable Name	SpikeletLengthEvol																						
Unit	Pos Stem	cm	Pos Bearer %	ratio	cm	Phylo	Ratio	Pos Stem	cm	Pos Bearer %	ratio	cm	Pos Organ %	ratio	Pos Bearer %	val	val	Phylo	Factor	Pos Bearer %	degree	degree	
1	1	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	0.80	200	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	4000.00	1000.00	1	2.00	0.00	3.00	0.30	
2	200	25.00	12.00	0.00	0.10	36	1.00	200	3.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	3500.00	1000.00	10	1.50	50.00			
3			30.00	0.90	4.00					30.00	1.00	4.00	80.00	1.00	100.00	0.00	3000.00	1000.00	36	1.00	300.00		
4			50.00	1.10	2.50					50.00	0.95	2.50	82.00	0.98									
5			70.00	1.00	1.20					70.00	0.90	1.20	100.00	0.01									
6			80.00	0.95	0.20					80.00	0.90	0.20											
7			90.00	0.80	0.00					90.00	0.85	0.00											
8			100.00	0.75	0.00					100.00	0.85	0.00											

*Applies to Flower Group Distance

150

Spikelet Length

Phoenix dactylifera

1 - Phenomena

Elaeis guineensis



1 - Phenomena

Spikelet Length



Elaeis guineensis

1 - Phenomena

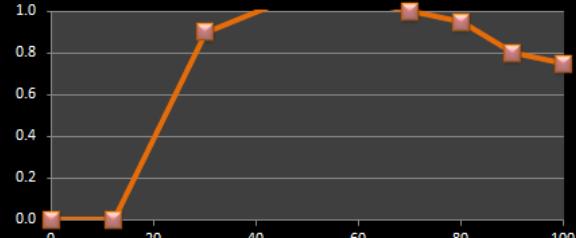
SPIKELET_Geom

Folder Spikelet Length

W13									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	
1	IGAPIA1					*		*	
2	STIPE	SPIKELET SIZE & GEOMETRY							
3	BEARER	SPIKELET							
4	ORGAN	LENGTH							
5	TIME	Max Position Ratio EVOLUTION *							
6		Max	Position Ratio		EVOLUTION *				
7		*Applies to Flower Group Distance							
8	Item	Position	Max	Position	Pos Ratio	STD	Time	Growth	
9	Interpolation		1		1	1		1	
10	Nb Values		2.0		8.0	8.0		2.0	
11	Variable Name								
12	Unit	Pos Stem	cm	Pos Bearer %	ratio	cm	Phyllo	Ratio	
13	1	1	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	0.80	
14	2	200	25.00	12.00	0.00	0.10	36	1.00	
15	3			20.00	0.90	4.00			
16	4			50.00	1.10	2.50			
17	5			70.00	1.00	1.20			
18	6			80.00	0.95	0.20			
19	7			90.00	0.80	0.00			
20	8			100.00	0.75	0.00			
21	9								
22	10								
23	11								
24	12								
25	13								
26	14								
27	15								
28	16								
29	17								
30	18								
31	19								
32	20								
33	21								
34	22								
35	23								
36	24								
37	25								
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40									
41									
42									
43									
44									
45									
46									
47									
48									



- Absolut position of Inflorescence on the stipe
- Max length of Spikelet for Inflorescence
- Relative length position on Stalk
- Spikelet length as ratio on max length
- Spikelet length standard deviation
- Time (phyllochrone)
- Spikelet length evolution



Phoenix dactylifera

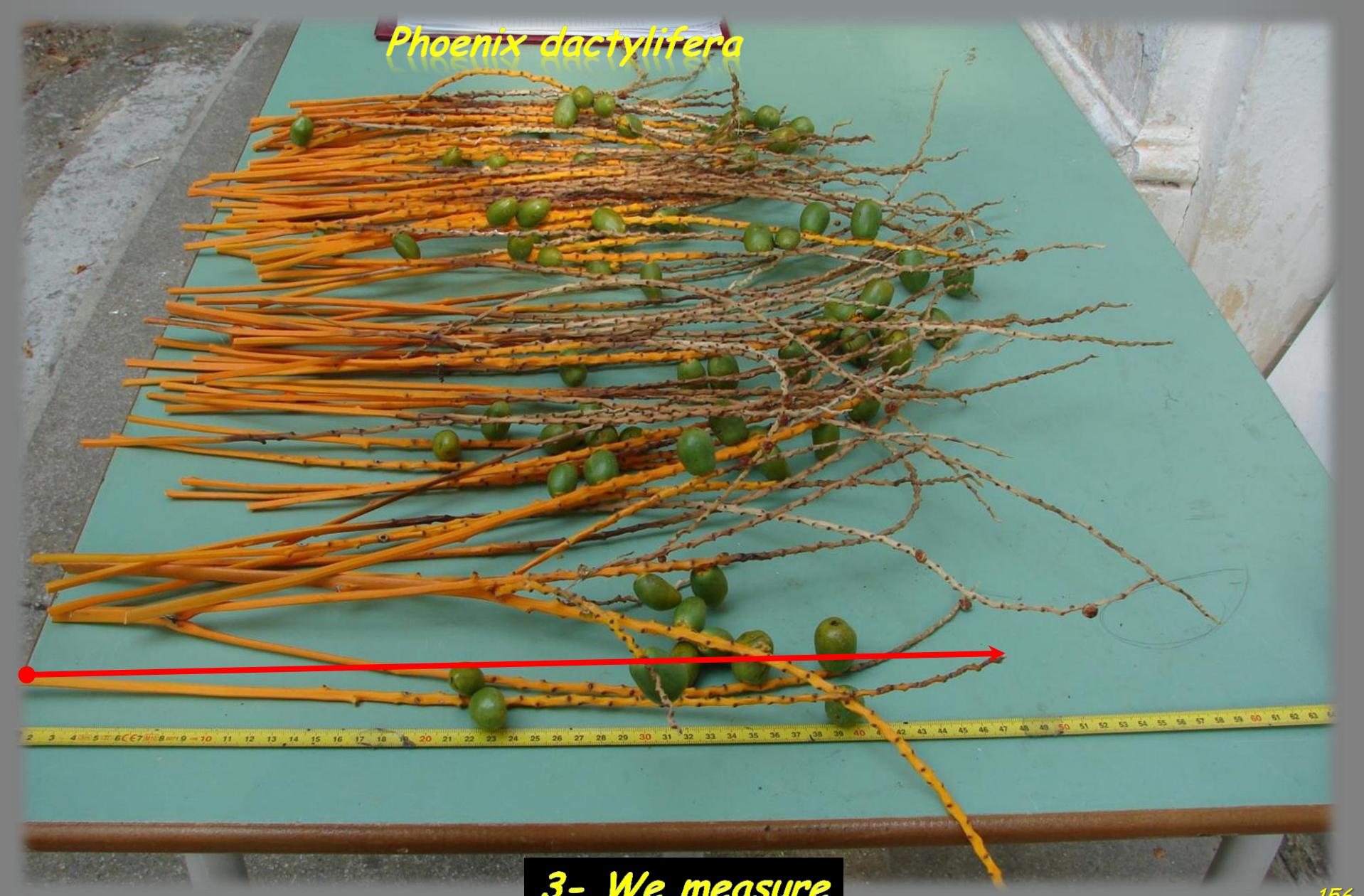
Spikelet Length

Maximum on Inflorescence

Position Ratio on Maximum

3- We measure

Phoenix dactylifera



3- We measure

- 1- Determine Inflorescence position on the stipe*
- 2- Measure Spikelet position on Stalk*
- 3- Measure Spikelet length*
- 4- Compute Spikelet relative length position on Stalk*
- 5- Compute Spikelet max length for Stalk*
- 6- Compute Spikelets lengthes ratios*



Spikelet Diameter

Maximum on Inflorescence

Position ratio on Maximum

Shape Ratio

Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure



SPIKELET_Geom Folder Spikelet Diameter

- Absolut position of Inflorescence on the stipe
- Max diameter of spikelet for Inflorescence
- Relative length position on stalk
- Spikelet diameter as ratio on max diameter
- Spikelet diameter standard deviation
- Spikelet relative length position
- Spikelet shape ratio

Spikelet Diameter



Elaeis guineensis

Maximum on Inflorescence

Position ratio on Maximum

Shape Ratio

3- We measure

- 1- Determine Inflorescence position on the stipe*
- 2- Measure spikelet relative length position on stalk*
- 3- Measure spikelet diameter with digital calliper*
- 4- Compute spikelet relative length positions*
- 5- Compute spikelet max diameter for stalk*
- 6- Compute spikelet diameter ratios*

*Spikelet Bending :
Stiffness coefficient*

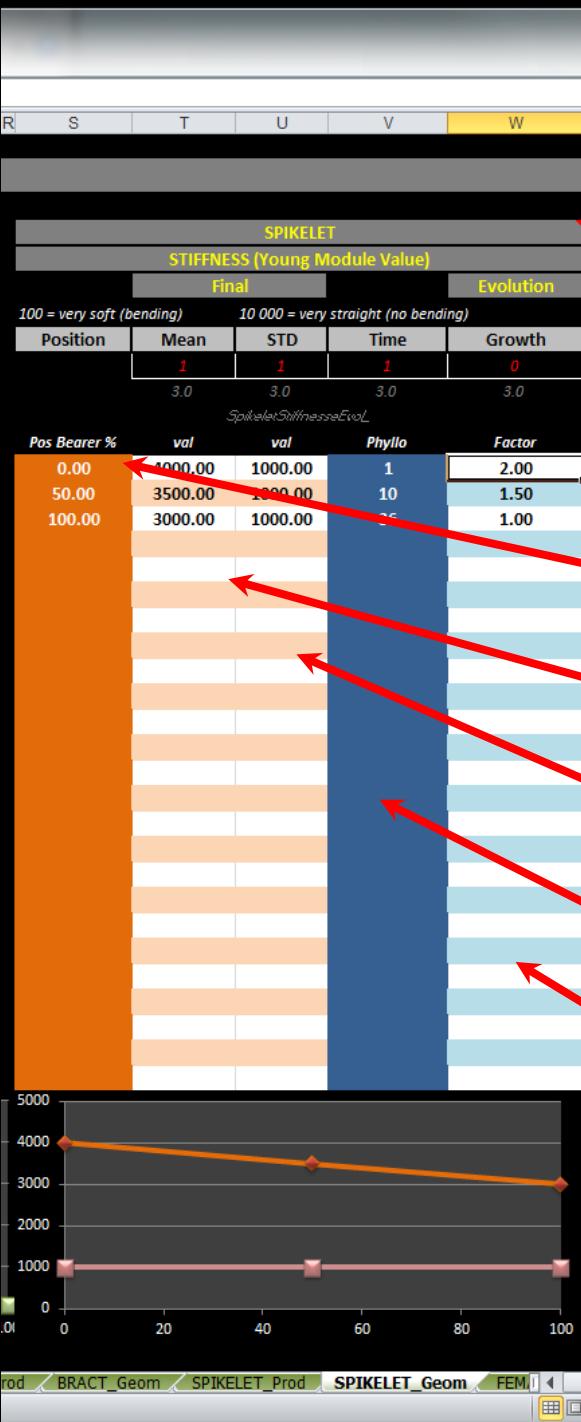
Young inflos

Phoenix dactylifera

*Spikelet Bending :
Stiffness coefficient*



SPIKELET_Geom Folder Spikelet Stiffness



*Spikelet Bending :
Stiffness coefficient*



Ripening inflos

Phoenix dactylifera

3- We measure

*Spikelet Bending :
Stiffness coefficient*



*Evolution
Duration*

Phoenix dactylifera

*Spikelet Bending :
Stiffness coefficient*



Elaeis guineensis

- 1- Determine Inflorescence position in crown*
- 2- Determine Spikelet position on stalk*
- 3- Determine spikelet bending
for many spikelets*
- 4- Evaluate stiffness for spikelets
of young and old inflorescences*
- 5- Determine factor evolution between
young and old inflorescences*

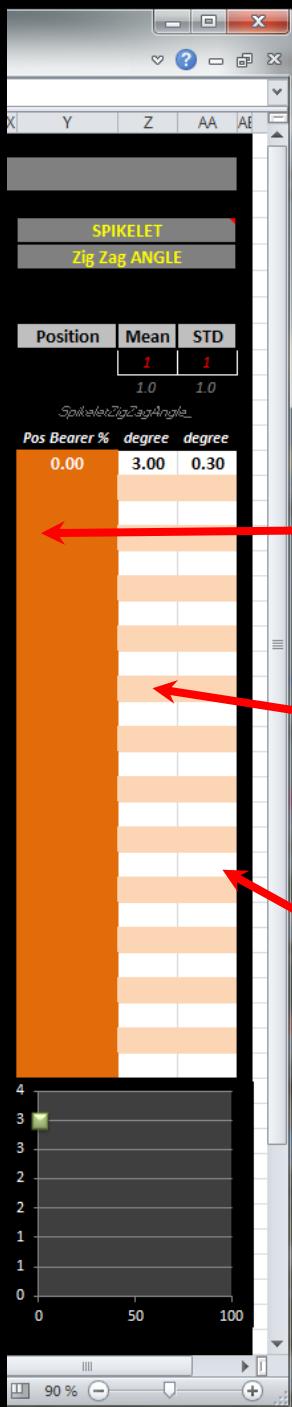
Zig Zag Angle



Phoenix dactylifera



Elaeis guineensis

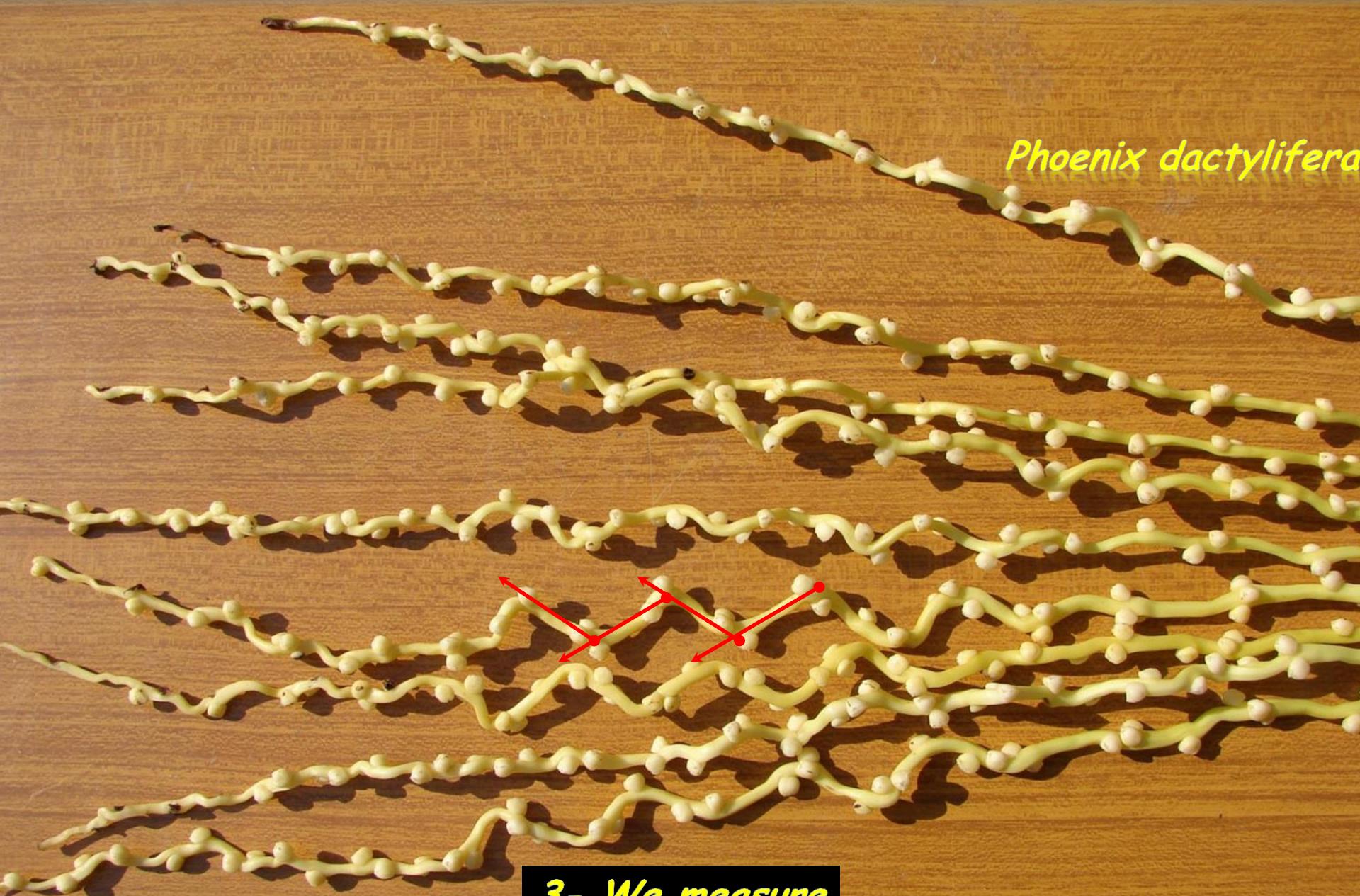


Relative length position of the Spikelet

*Spikelet deviation angle (« zig-zag »)
 For each Elementary Length Unit,
 Once Right, Once Left*

Zig-zag angle standard deviation

Phoenix dactylifera



3- We measure

- 1- Determine Inflorescence position in crown*
- 2- Determine Spikelet position on stalk*
- 3- Measure successive deviation (zigzag) angle on spikelets*
- 4- Compute average and standard deviation zigzag angle*

Spikelet values Protocol Sheet Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx ~ Microsoft Excel

Fichier Accueil Insertion Mise en page Formules Données Révision Affichage Acrobat

Police Alignement Nombre Style Cellules Édition

A2 ffx ^IGAP!A1

One SPIKELET

FORM 10 p

Step	Organ	Operating Protocole	Column Number	Observation Material	Model Parameter concerned
1	Spikelet	Draw marks (control points) around Spikelet with felt-tip pen (base, half sterile-zone, 1st flower scar, then each 10 cm for example).	1	Felt-tip (pen)	Control Point Name
2	Spikelet	Measure length-position of each control points from Spikelet base.	2	Measuring tape	Spikelet Length
3	Spikelet	Measure Spikelet diameter for each control point.	4	Calliper	Spikelet Diameter
4	Spikelet	Take pictures from Spikelet according to 3 perpendicular planes (3D) (if not already done).		Photoscope	
5	Spikelet	Measure of Spikelet bending angles for choosen control points.	6	Mesurim software	Spikelet Bending Angle
6	Spikelet	Measure of Spikelet lateral deviation angles for choosen control points.	7	Mesurim software	Spikelet Lateral Deviation Angle
7	Spikelet	Measure of Spikelet rotation angles for choosen control points.	8	Mesurim software	Spikelet Rotation Angle
8	Spikelet	Measure Spikelet volume.	9	""Archimedean Principle"	Spikelet volume
9	Spikelet	Measure Spikelet fresh weight.	10	Weighing machine	Spikelet Fresh Density
10	Spikelet	Dry Spikelet (3 days at 60°C).		Drier (Oven)	
11	Spikelet	Measure Spikelet dry weight.	11	Weighing machine	Spikelet Dry Density

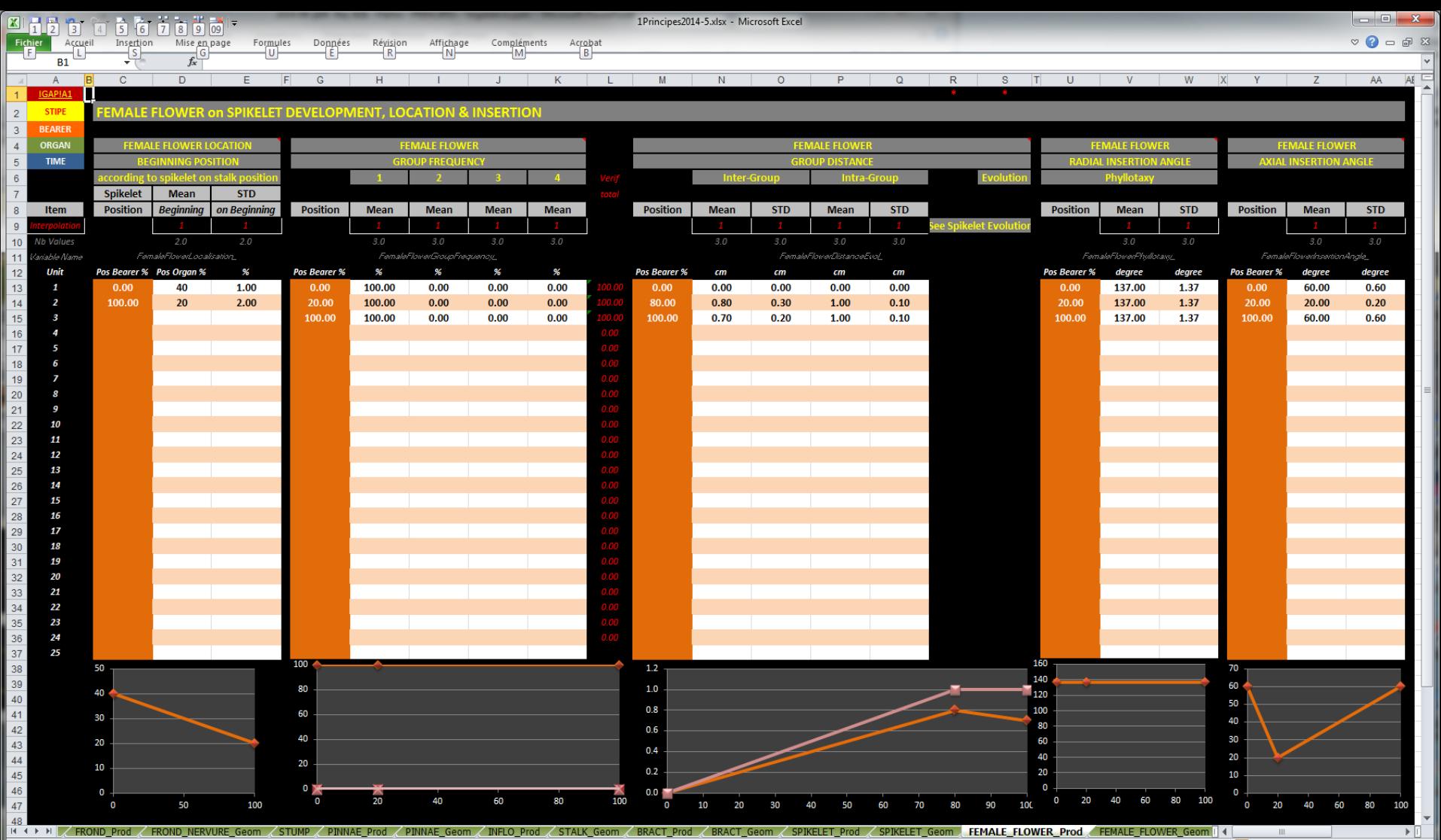
06- Pinnae Data 06- Pinnae Guide 07- Stalk Data 07- Stalk Guide 08- Bract Data 08- Bract Guide 09- Stalk&Spikelet Data 09- Stalk&Spikelet Guide 10- Spikelet Data 10- Spikelet Guide

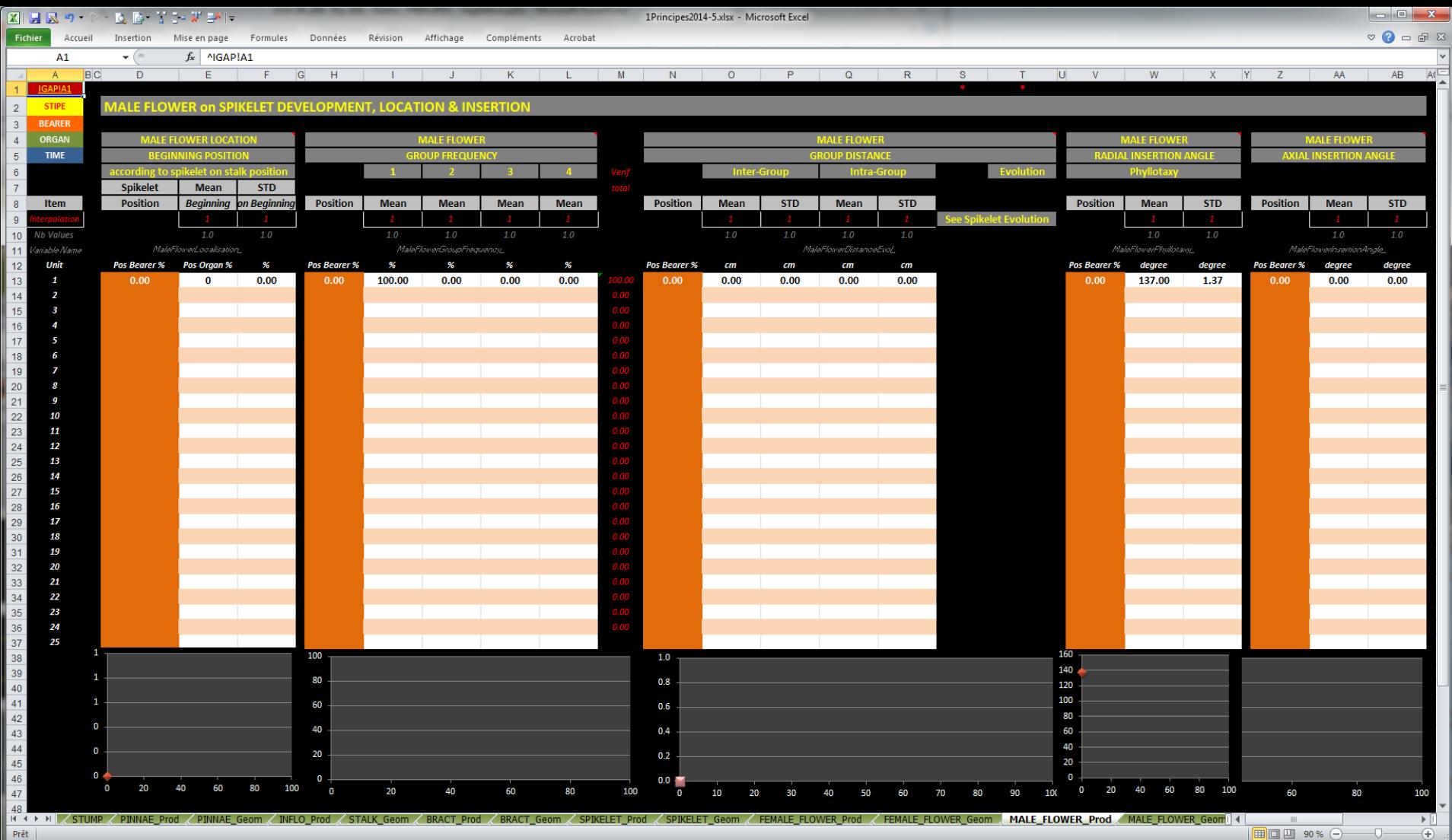
Prêt 100 % 175

FEMALE
MALE
MIXED

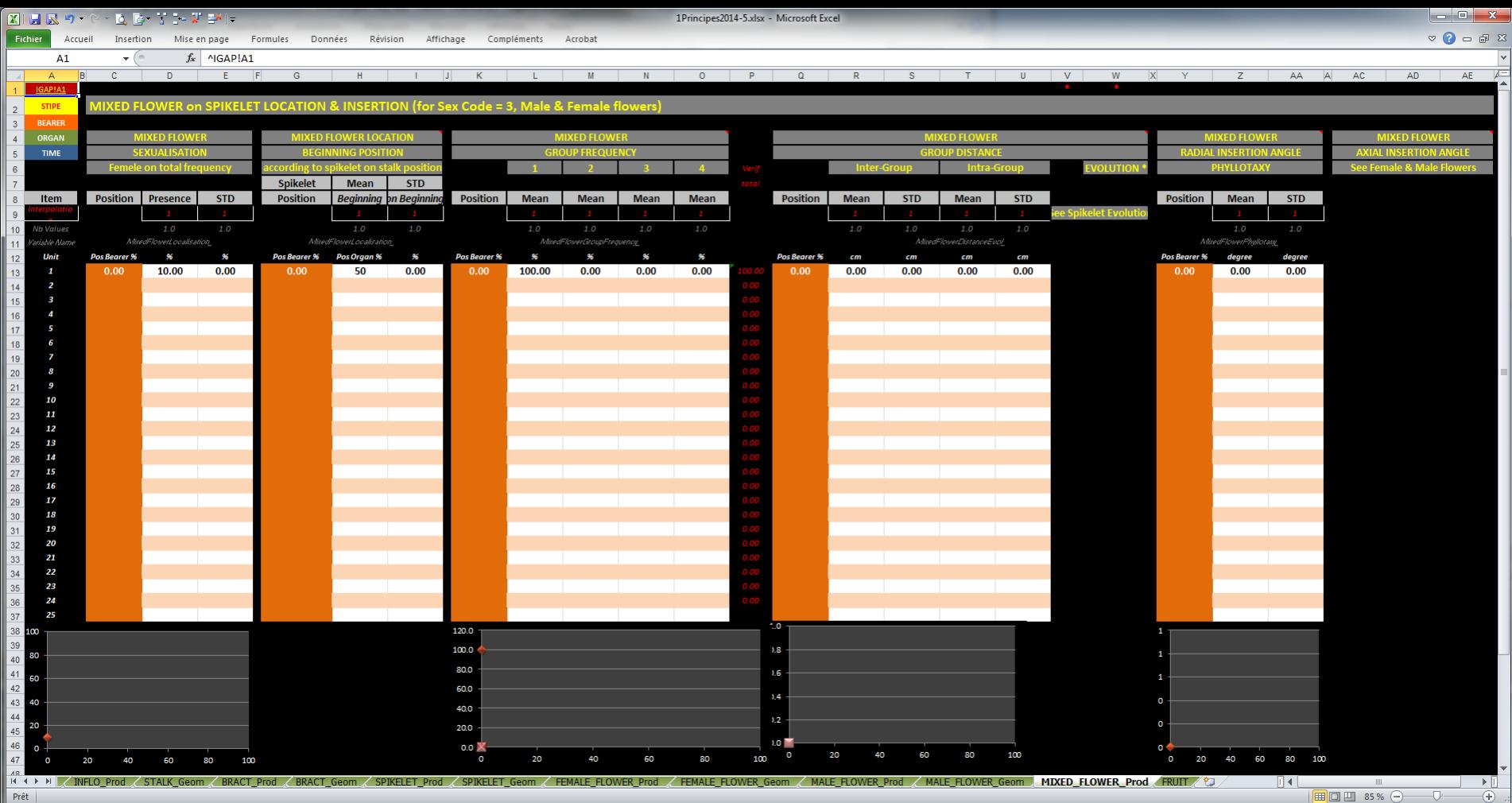
FLOWER
PRODUCTION

FEMALE_FLOWER_Prod Folder





MIXED_FLOWER_Prod Folder



Female Flower Location

Phoenix dactylifera



Phoenix dactylifera



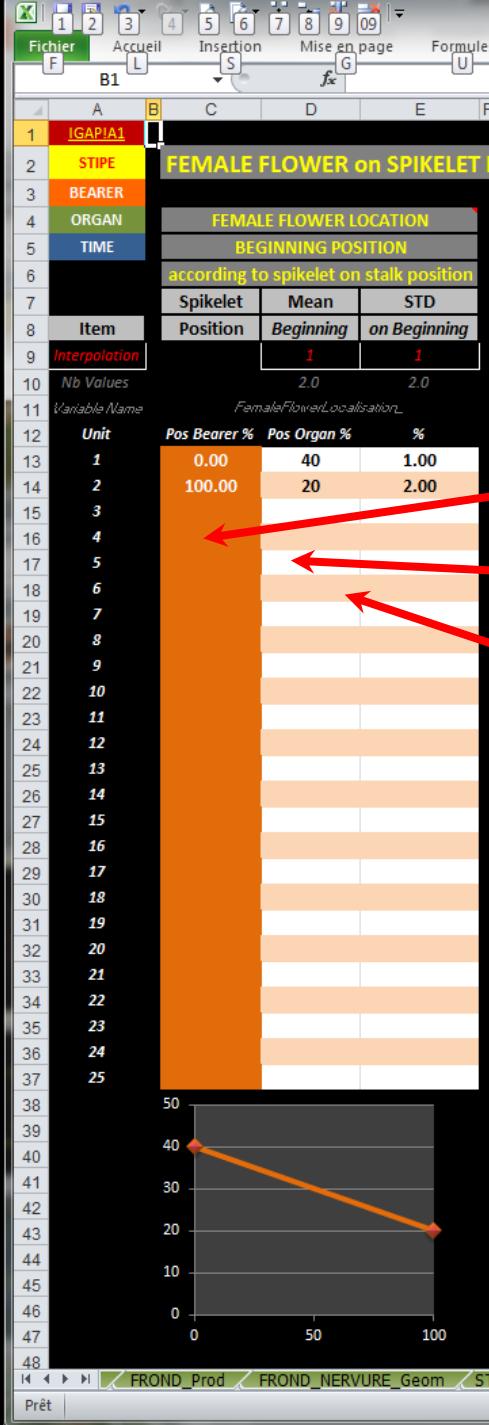
Male or Female Flower Location



Elaeis guineensis



1 - Phenomena



Female Flower Location

Phoenix dactylifera



3- We measure

Male & Female Flower Location

Cocos nucifera

Mixed Zone

3- We measure



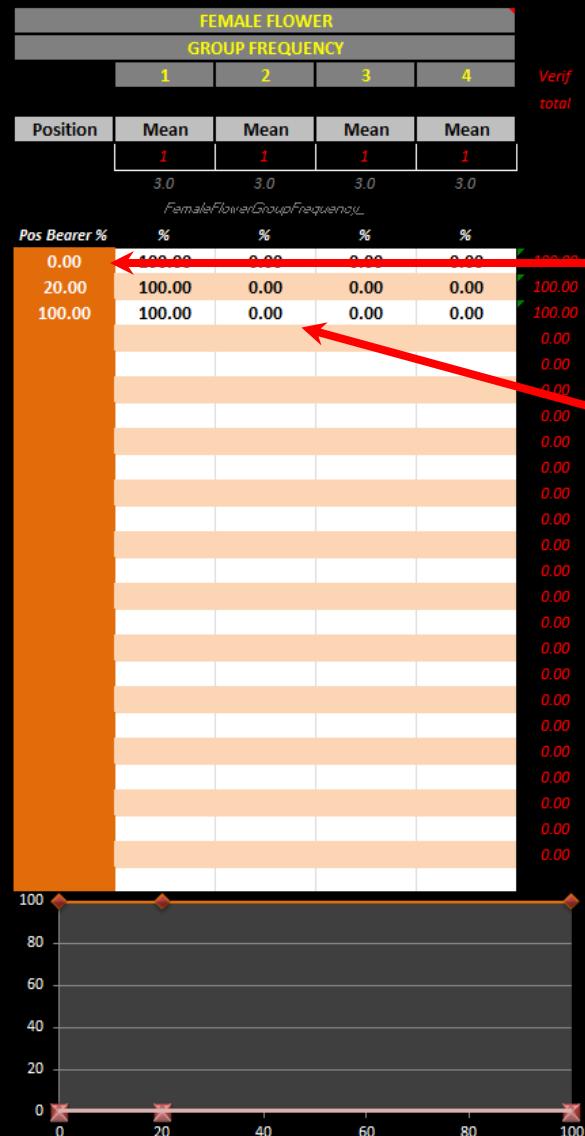
- 1- Determine Inflorescence position in crown
- 2- Determine Spikelet position on stalk
- 3- Measure First flower length position on spikelet
- 4- Do it for many spikelets at many positions on stalk
- 5- Compute average and standard deviation
first flower position on spikelet
as a function of position of spikelet on stalk.

Phoenix dactylifera



1 - Phenomena

DEVELOPMENT, LOCATION & INSERTION

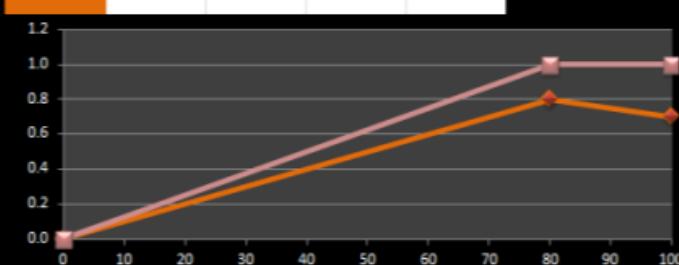


- 1- Measure Spikelet length*
- 2- Determine flower group type (1, 2, 3 or 4 flowers)*
- 3- Locate group in relative length position on spikelet*
- 4- Compute flower group frequency by location*

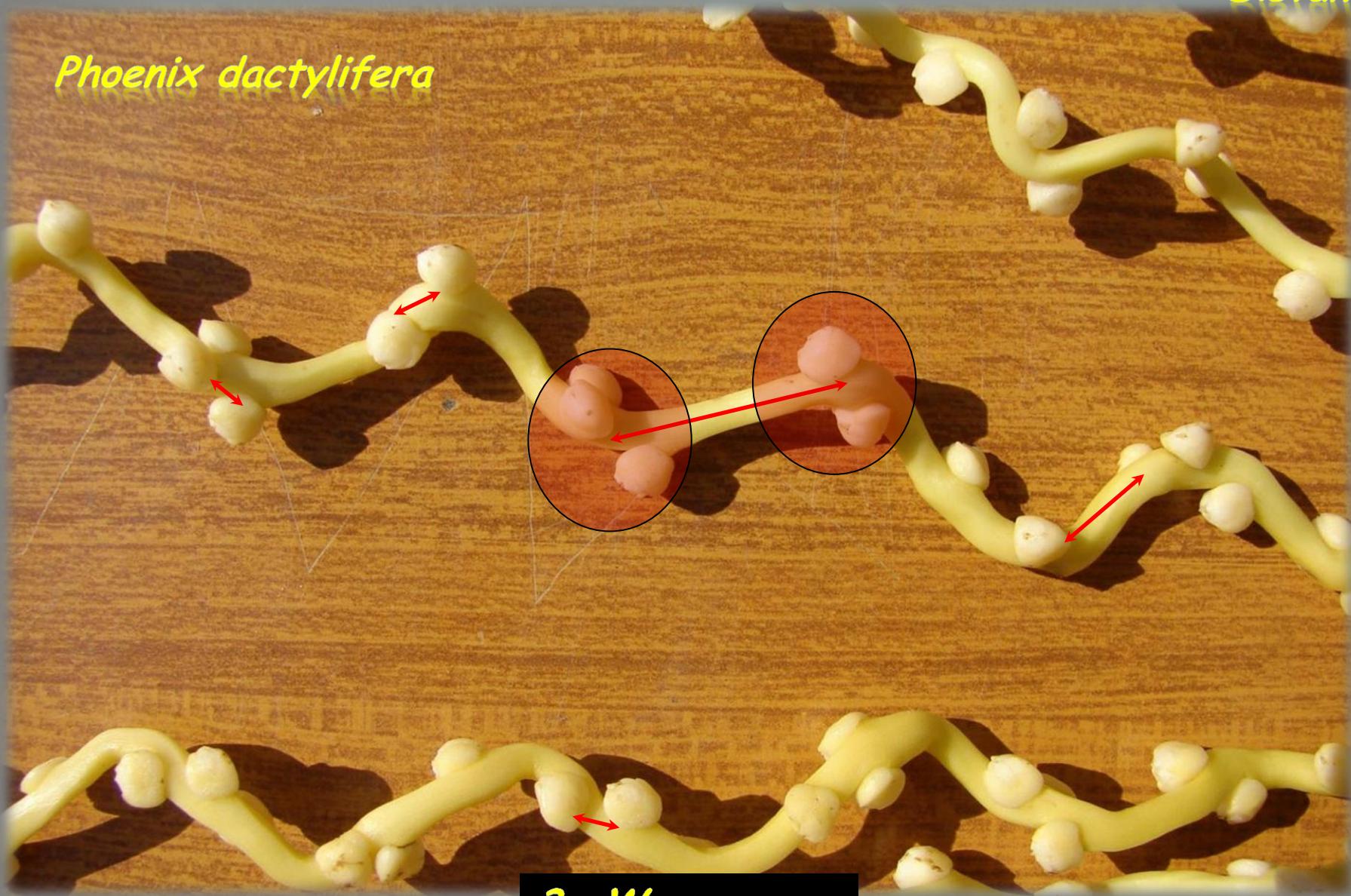
FLOWER_Prod Folder

Flower Group Distance

	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
						*	*	
FEMALE FLOWER								
GROUP DISTANCE								
	Inter-Group	Intra-Group		Evolution				
Position	Mean	STD	Mean	STD				
	1	1	1	1				
	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0				
	<i>FemaleFlowerDistanceEvol</i>							
Pos Bearer %	cm	cm	cm	cm				
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
80.00	0.80	0.30	1.00	0.10				
100.00	0.70	0.20	1.00	0.10				

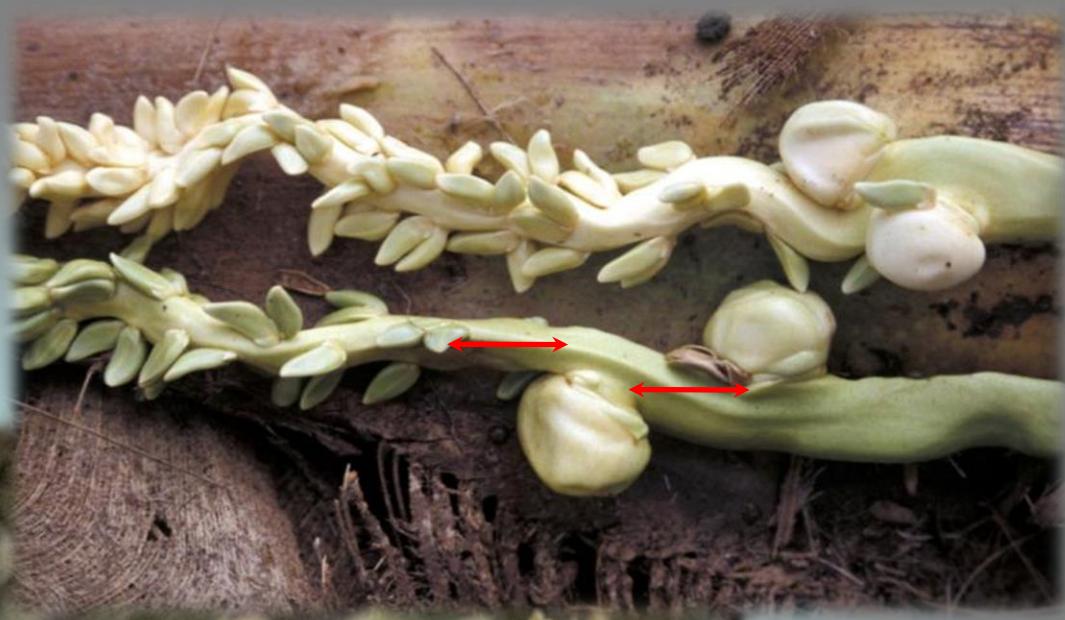


Phoenix dactylifera



3- We measure

Group Frequency & Distance



3- We measure

Group Frequency & Distance



Elaeis guineensis



3- We measure

- 1- Measure Spikelet length
- 2- Determine flower group type (1, 2, 3 or 4 flowers)
- 3- Measure inter & intra group distances
- 4- Locate group in relative length position on spikelet
- 5- Compute flower inter & intra groups distances by location

Flower
Radial
Insertion
Angle :
Spikelet Phyllotaxy?



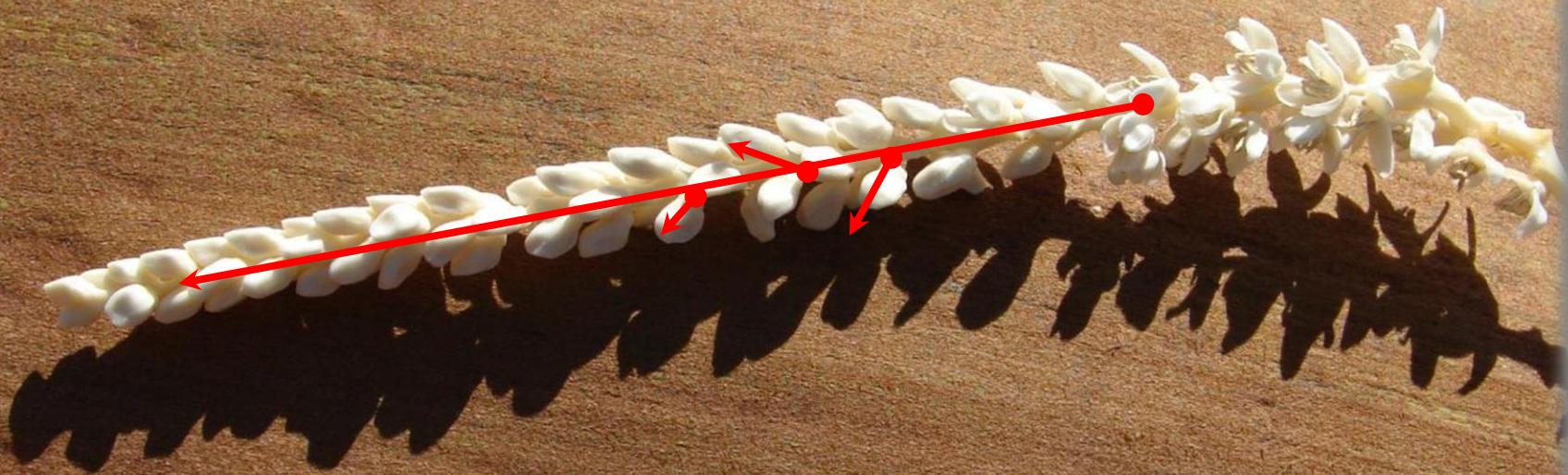
Phoenix dactylifera

1 - Phenomena



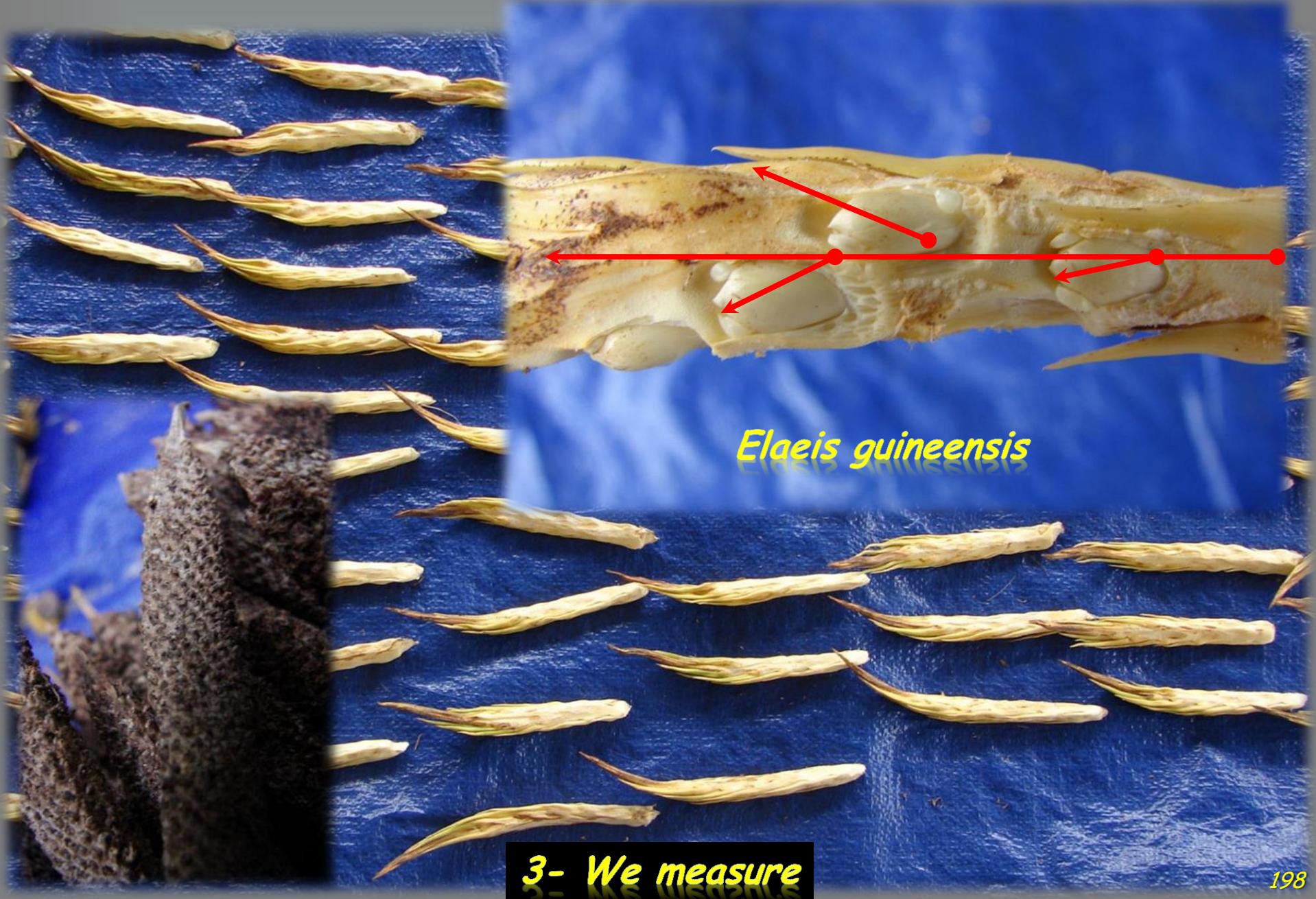
Male Flower Radial Insertion Angle

Phoenix dactylifera

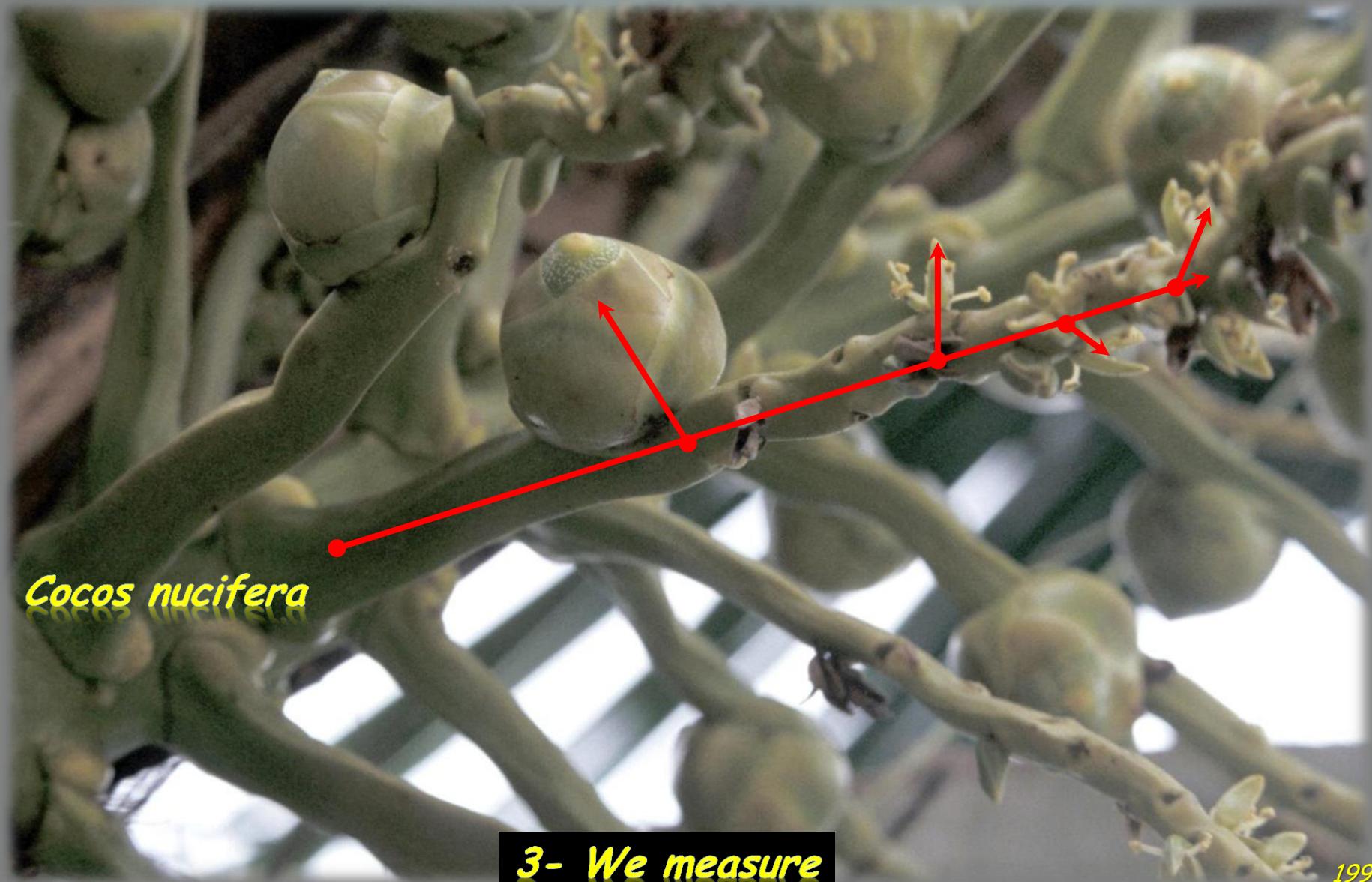


3- We measure

Female or Male Flower Radial Insertion Angle



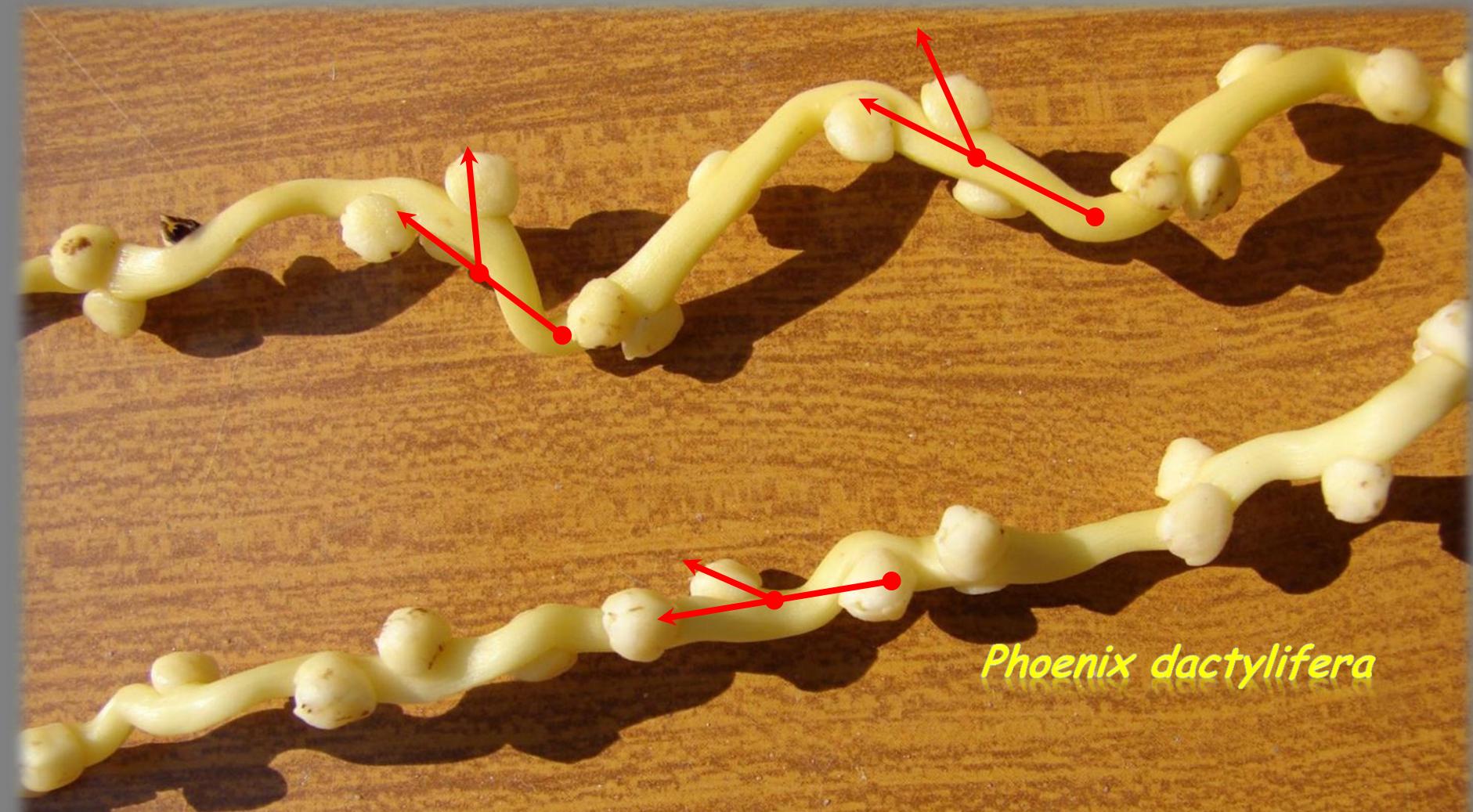
Female & Male Flower Radial Insertion Angle



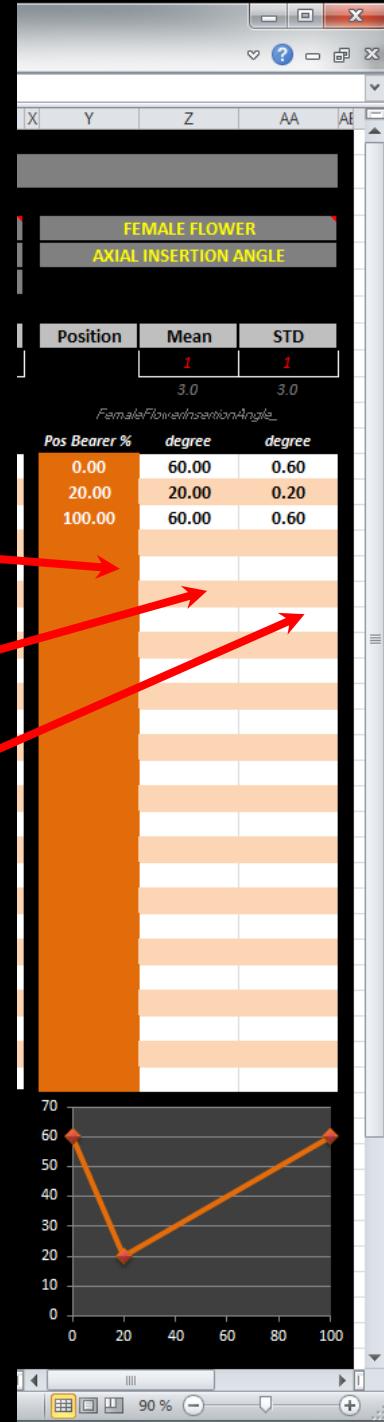
3- We measure

- 1- Measure Spikelet length
- 2- Determine flower group type (1, 2, 3 or 4 flowers)
- 3- Measure successive Flower's radial insertion angles
- 4- Determine if phyllotaxic angle can model radial angles

Female Flower Axial Insertion Angle



Phoenix dactylifera



Relative length position of flower on the spikelet



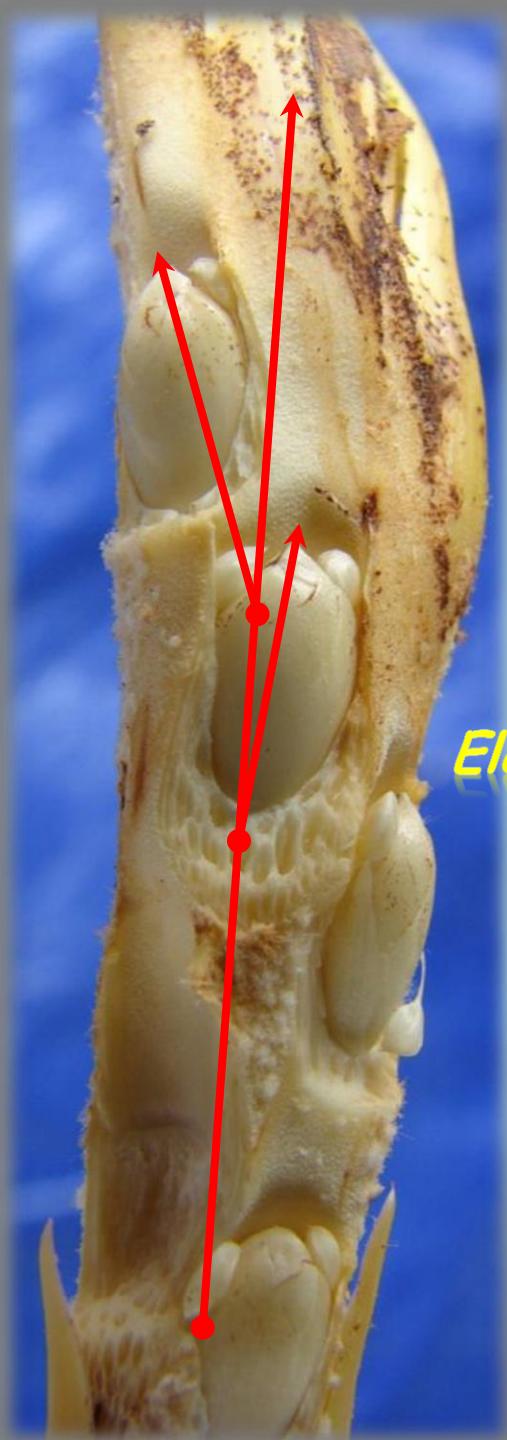
Flower axial insertion angle



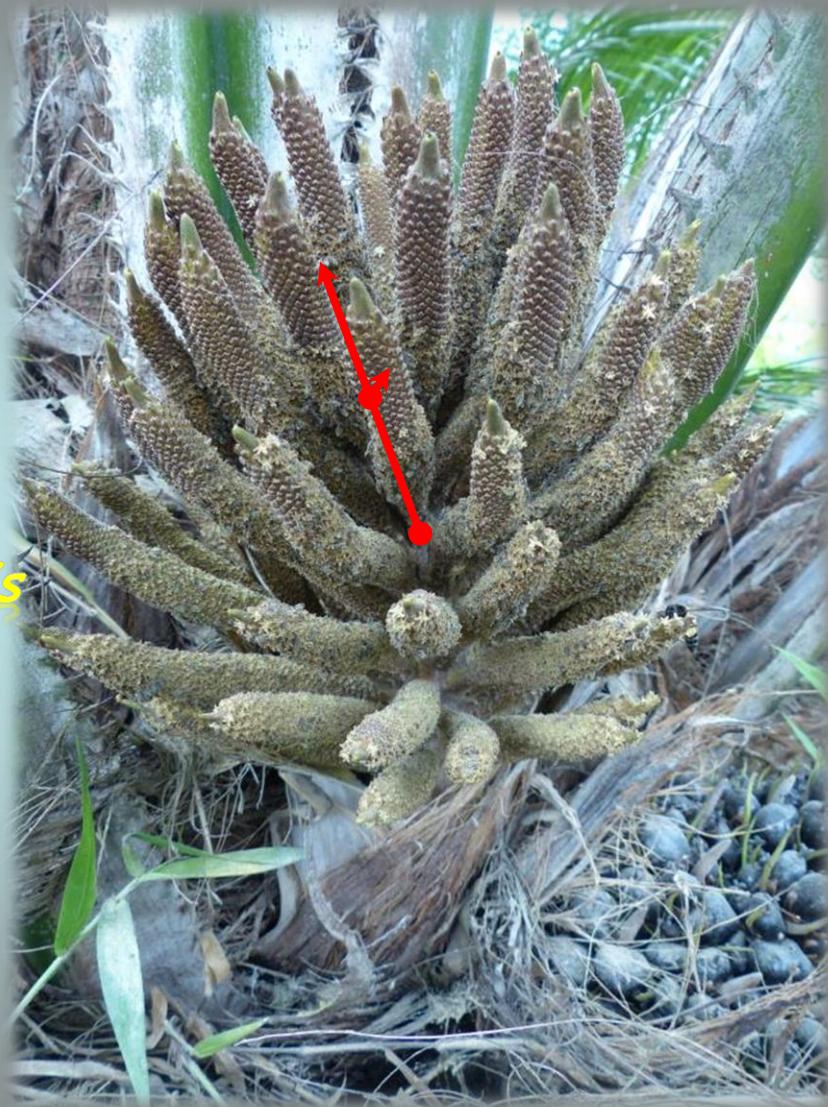
Flower axial insertion angle standard deviation



Male & Female Flower Axial Insertion Angle

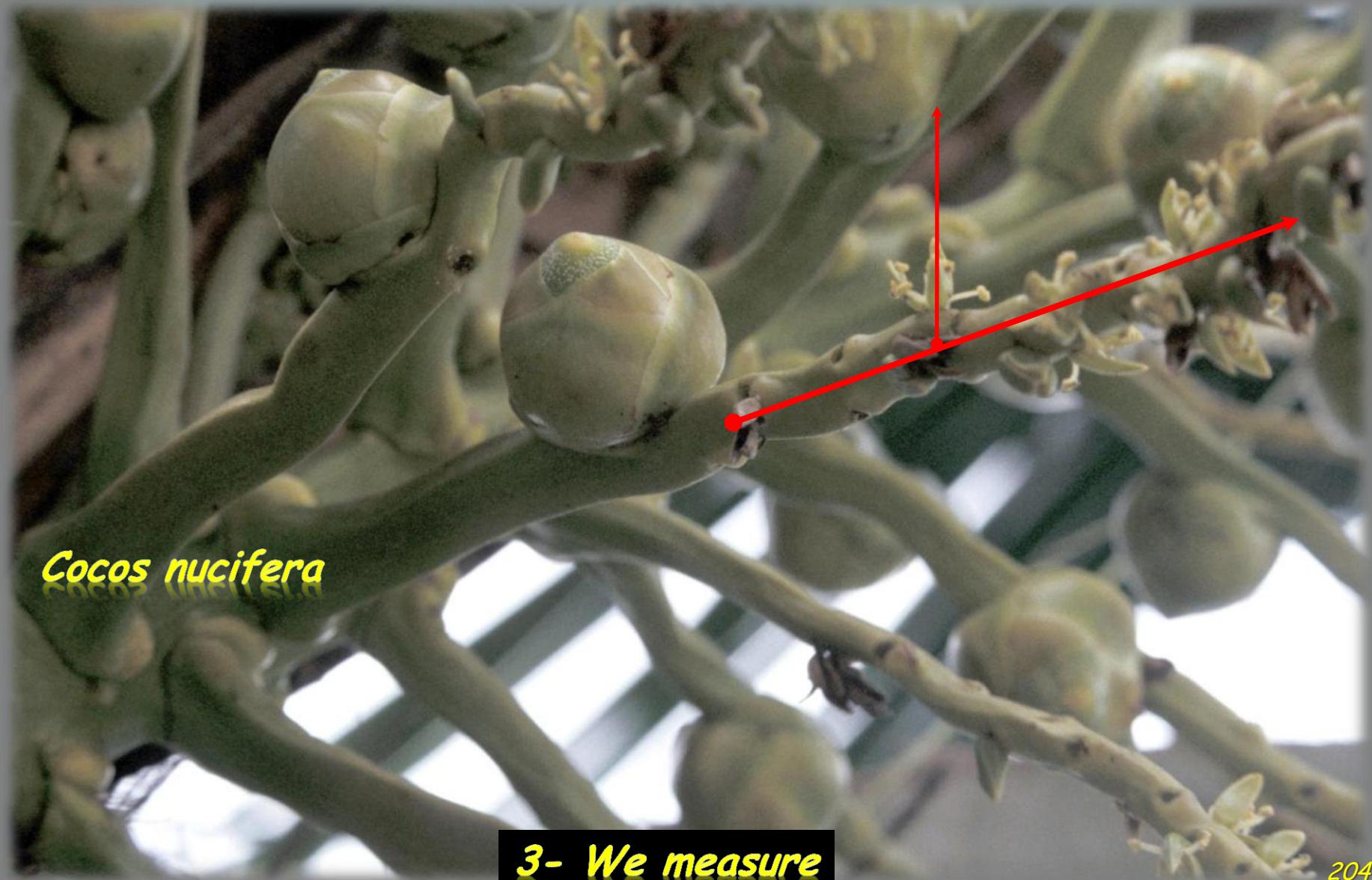


Elaeis guineensis



3- We measure

Femele & Male Flower Axial Insertion Angle



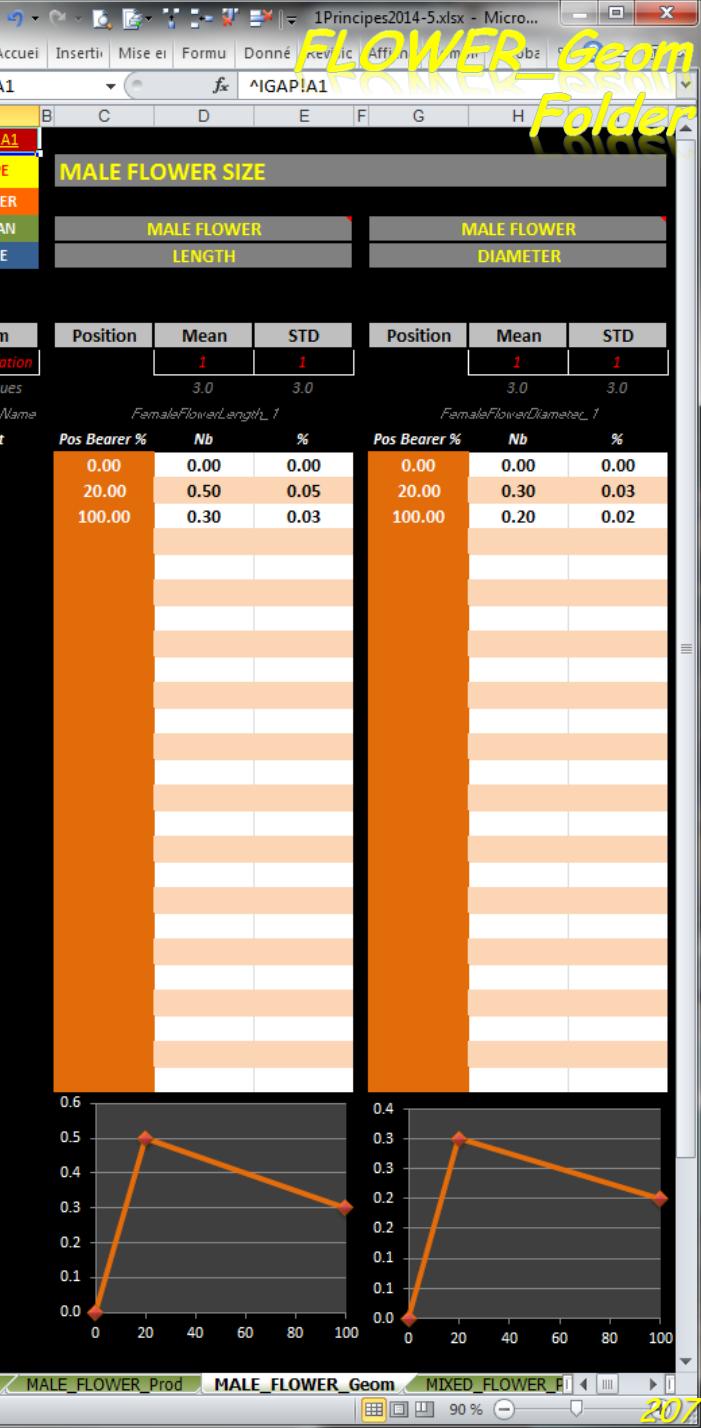
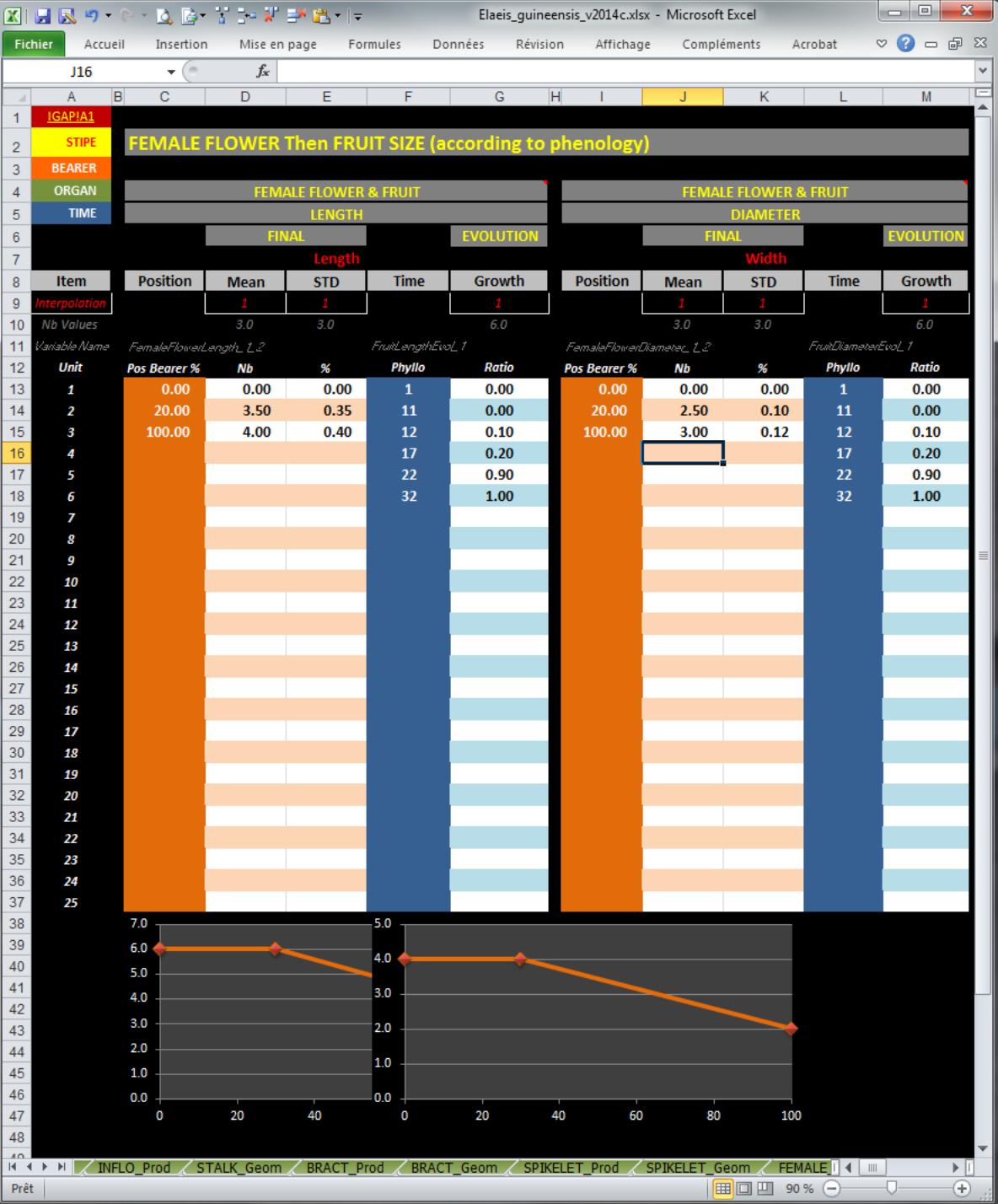
Cocos nucifera

3- We measure

- 1- Measure Spikelet length*
- 2- Determine flower group type (1, 2, 3 or 4 flowers)*
- 3- Measure successive Flower's axial insertion angles*
- 4- Protocol*

FEMALE
MALE
MIXED
FLOWERS

FRUITS



Phoenix dactylifera

Flower Length & Diameter



Flower Length & Diameter

Phoenix dactylifera

Male flowers



Fruit Length & Diameter

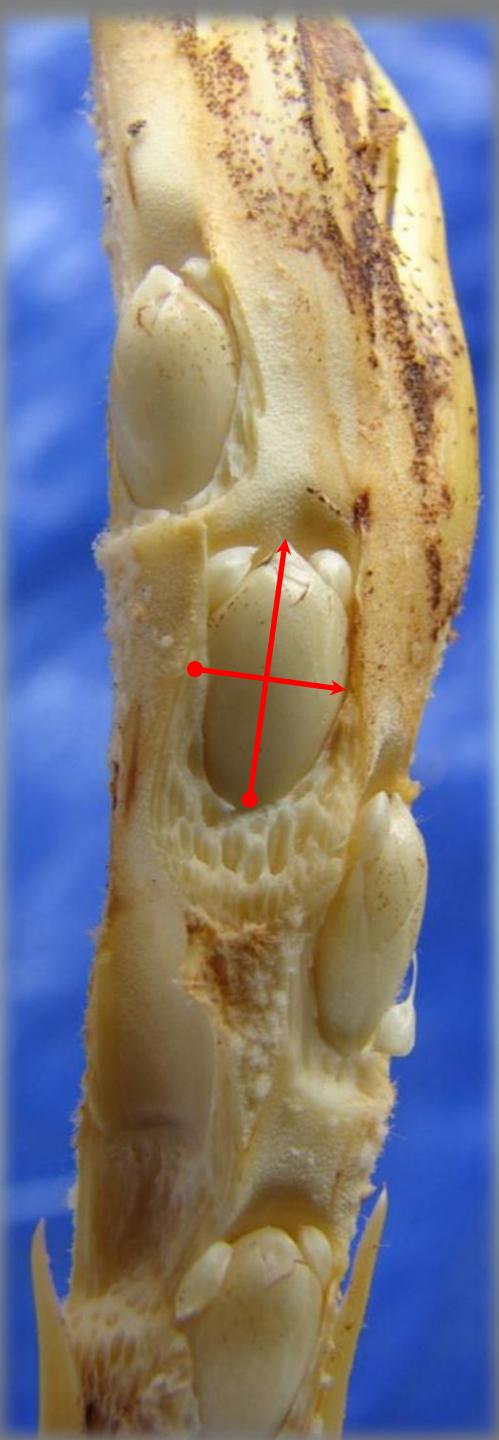


Phoenix



Flower Length & Diameter

Elaeis guineensis



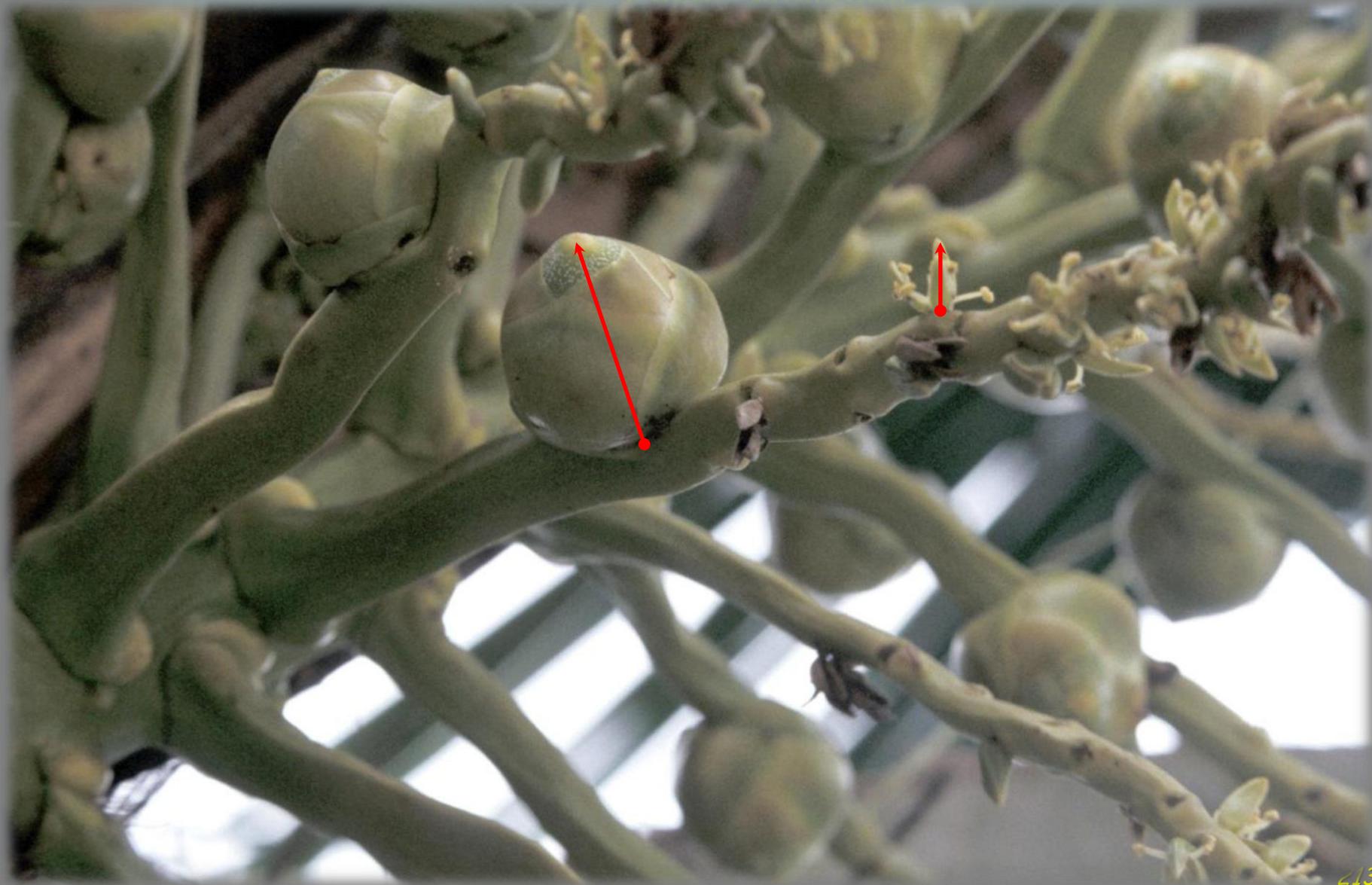
Fruit Length & Diameter



Elaeis

Flower Length & Diameter

Cocos nucifera



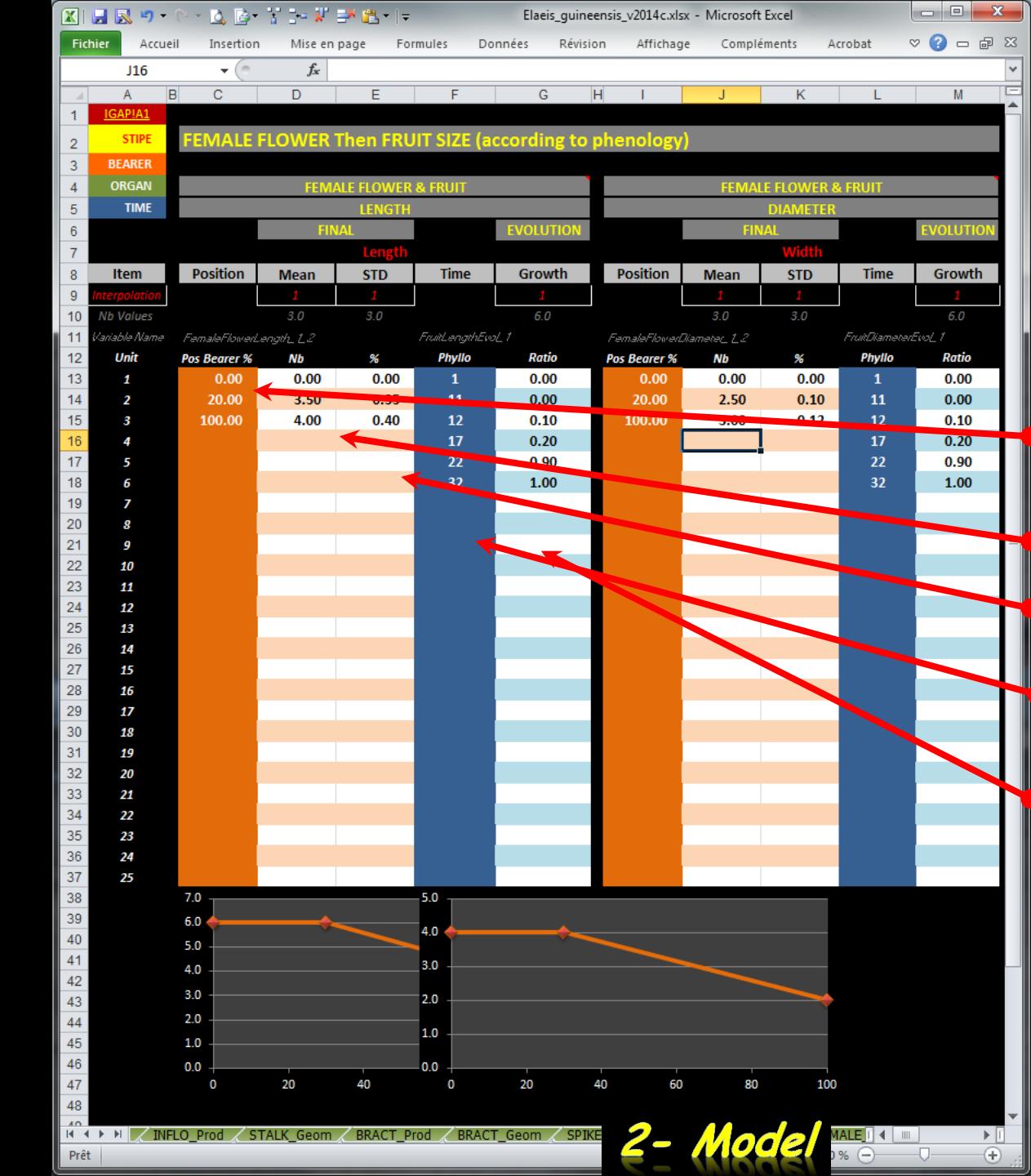
Fruit Length & Diameter



Dr Roland Bourdeix



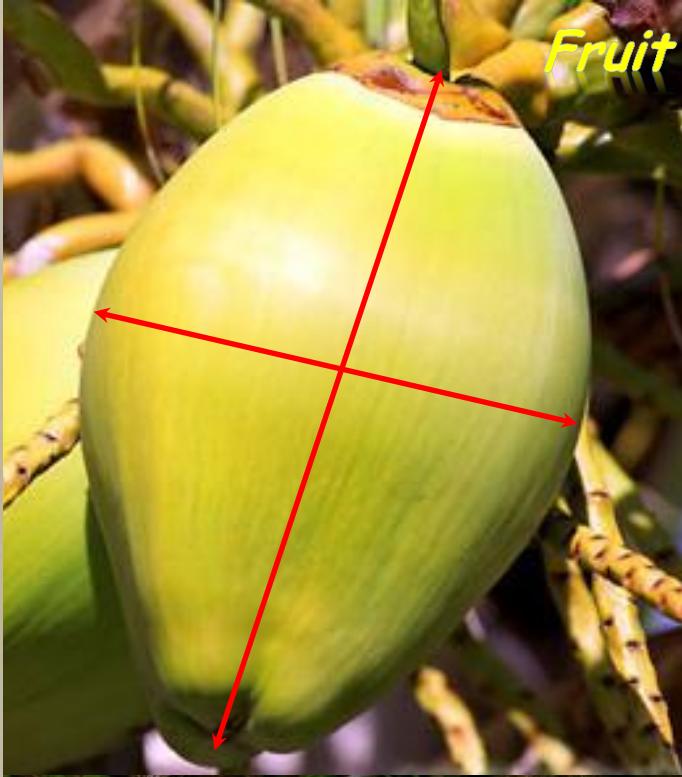
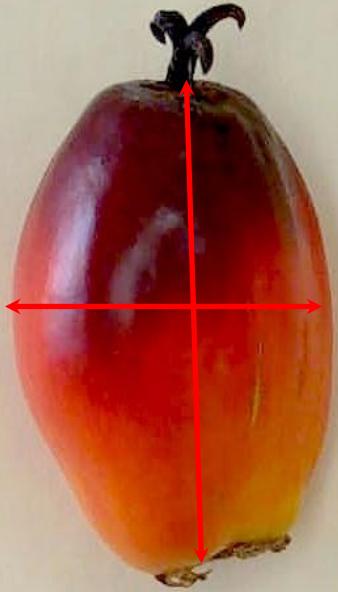
FLOWER_Geom Folder Flower Length Diameter



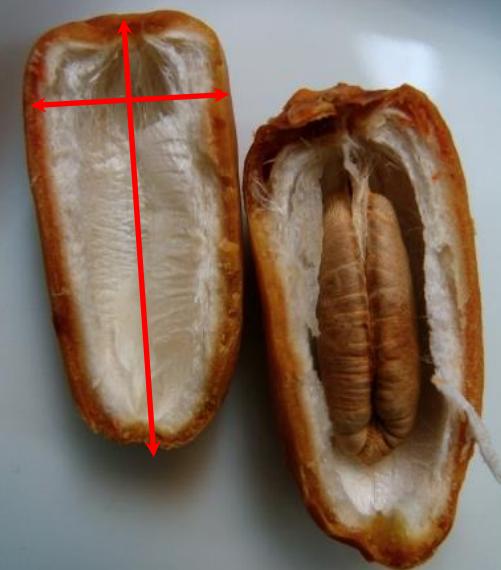
2- Model

- Relative length position of flower then fruit on the spikelet
- Fruit length
- Fruit length std
- Time (phyllotropes)
- Fruit growth (from flower initial size)

Same for diameter



Fruit Length & Diameter



3- We measure

Flower
Fruit
Length
Diameter

- 1- Measure Spikelet length
- 2- Measure flower/fruit position on spikelet
- 3- Measure flower/fruit length & diameter
- 4- Compute flower/fruit length & diameter
according to fruit location
and flower size initial conditions

Flowers & Fruits values Data Sheet Folder

Many FLOWERS & FRUITS on SPIKELET												FORM 11 d
Observer Name					Date (jj/mm/aaaa)			Localisation				
Plot					Palm Id. Number			Progeny				
Frond Rank					Inflorescence Sexe			Pheno stage				
Spikelet Rank					Spikelet total Length			Spikelet sterile length				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
Organ	Flower	Flower	Flower	Fruit	Flower/Fruit	Flower / Fruit	Flower / Fruit	Flower / Fruit	Flower / Fruit	Flower / Fruit		
Control Point	Length Position	Relative Length Position	Phylotaxy on spikelet	Rank	Insertion Angle	Length	Diameter	Volume	Fresh Weight	Dry Weight		
Char	cm	%	degree	nb	degree	mm	mm	cm3	g	g		
1 Insertion												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												

Flowers & Fruits values Protocol Sheet Folder

Template_2012-09-27.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

Step		Organ	Operating Protocole	Column Number	Observation Material	Model Parameter concerned
1		Spikelet	Select one Spikelet : Spikelet SAMPLING		Eyes	SEE FICHE 09
2		Spikelet	Take pictures of Spikelet according to 3 perpendicular planes after pruning from Stalk.		Photoscope	
3		Spikelet	Stick measuring tape along Spikelet.		Measuring tape	
4		Flower	Locate the first Flower scar (sterile zone length).	1	Eyes and fingers	Flower localisation
5		Flower	Measure length-position from Spikelet-base for every Flower scar along Spikelet.	2	Measuring tape	Flower distances & groups
6		Fruit	Number rank-position from Spikelet-base for every Fruit along Spikelet.	5	Scotch + feutre	Fruit probability
7		Spikelet	Measure radial insertion angle of Flower main-direction on Spikelet in order to compute phyllotaxy.	4	Trigonometric circle	Spikelet phyllotaxy
8		Flower / Fruit	Measure axial insertion angle of Flowers / Fruits on Spikelet.	6	Protractor	Flower insertion angle
9		Flower / Fruit	Measure successive Flowers / Fruits on Spikelet from Spikelet-base.		Fingers	
10		Flower / Fruit	Measure Flower / Fruit length.	7	Calliper	Flower length
11		Flower / Fruit	Measure Flower / Fruit diameter.	8	Calliper	Flower diameter
12		Fruit	Measure Fruit volume.	9	""Archimede Principle"	Fruit volume
13		Fruit	Measure Fruit fresh weight.	10	Weighing machine	Fruit Fresh Density
14		Fruit	Dry Fruit (3 ? days at 60°C).		Drier (Oven)	
15		Fruit	Measure Fruit Spikelet dry weight.	11	Weighing machine	Fruit Dry Density



Danke
Gracias
Grazie
Hvala
Mersi
Obrigado
Sheshe
Shoukran
Spassiba
Terimah Kasih
Thank you